THE MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

News Letter

SENT BY THE COLLEGE TO ALL MIDDLEBURY MEN AND WOMEN

Winter 1959

In this issue

A Look at the Wright Memorial Theatre

Middlebury in the News

Tuition Increased . . .

Tuition will be higher next year at Middlebury in varying degrees. For new students the annual rate will be $1200, while those now in college will pay $1050. This represents an increase of $250 for students entering in September but only $100 more per year for those now enrolled.

Fees and room rents remain at present levels, but board will be increased $40 per year.

Need for increases in faculty salaries, plus higher operational costs, forces the move, says President Stratton, though cost of education per student still exceeds his payment by $500.

New Program of Aid . . .

A new program of student aid will be initiated in 1959. Scholarships, loans and campus jobs are involved in the plans to alleviate the effect of increased charges.

"The program has been devised," says Dr. Stratton, "to insure that a Middlebury education will be available to worthy and qualified students."

Letters to the Editor . . .

The News Letter is most appreciative for the very large number of complimentary letters received commenting on the last issue which featured the role of *The Library Today* and the needs of the College's Egbert Starr Library (*Fall, 1958*). It is your Editor's humble opinion that the space of two or three pages necessary to reprint these letters in this issue could be put to more informative use. To all Alumni, Alumnae and Friends of the College who so kindly sent letters, your Editor says—"Many Thanks."

Memo to the Men . . .

Gordon C. Perine, Director of Alumni Relations, thanks all the men who returned the questionnaire enclosed with his letter of Sept. 30 mailed to Alumni. He reports that the results are "gratifying" and that a large majority of those answering the questionnaire are interested in working on an Admissions and/or Placement Committee. Mr. Perine advises Alumni who indicated that they were willing to serve on one of these committees not to feel discouraged if they have not yet heard from Fred F. Neuberger, Director of Admissions for Men, or the Alumni Office. He reports that "we are working on this project and plan a report for publication in the next issue of the News Letter."

Evaluate Programs . . .

Heads of Middlebury's Departments of Mathematics and Physics were asked to evaluate programs seeking National Science Foundation support.

Dr. Donald H. Ballou, as one of a small group of specialists in mathematics, reviewed programs intended to provide summer school research experience for secondary school teachers.

Selections were made for a proposed traveling science demonstration-lecture program by similar group of scientists including Middlebury's Dr. Benjamin F. Wissler.

New German School . . .

Dr. Werner Neuse has returned from Germany where he reports enthusiastic reception for Middlebury's new Graduate School of German in Mainz. First American graduate school to be established in Germany, the arrangements are receiving complete and hearty cooperation from officials of the Johannes Gutenberg University, where it is to be located, and from government agencies concerned with education.

The next issue of the News Letter will carry a detailed report by Dr. Neuse on the College's new school of German in Germany, which now joins Middlebury's other two schools abroad: School of Spanish in Spain, and School of French in France.

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE News Letter

MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN ALUMNI COUNCIL

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GEORGE H. HUBAN, Editor

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With the Increase in Postal Rates
It Costs Middlebury College
10 Cents Each Time
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Send Your New Address to the Alumni Office Before You Move

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DEADLINES: all copy must be received before September 1 for *Fall Issue*, December 1 for *Winter Issue*, February 15 for *Spring Issue*, and *June* 1 for Summer Issue.

the PRESIDENT'S Page

By Dr. Samuel S. Stratton

MIDDLEBURY, VT.—A grant of $15,000 to Middlebury College from the Fund for the Advancement of Education of New York City was announced today by Samuel S. Stratton, Middlebury President. Under the direction of the Educational Policy Committee, the Grant will be used to help finance a revaluation and reorganization of the academic curriculum.

In reporting the $15,000 Fund Grant, President Stratton commented that significant changes have recently been introduced in the freshman year program. "The present Grant," he said, "will enable the College to give concentrated attention to the curriculum beyond the freshman year, with the objective of eliminating duplication in courses and revising programs in major areas leading to the A.B. degree. With constantly rising costs, it becomes essential to re-examine the utilization of intellectual and physical resources if the high standards of a liberal education are to be preserved and enhanced." Members of the Middlebury faculty will invite distinguished educators from other institutions to work with them and in turn visit other colleges and universities during the evaluation stage of the study.

The above public announcement summarizes the story of our most recent foundation grant, but readers of this page may be interested in more details. Since 1955, the Educational Policy Committee of the faculty—elected by the faculty—has met weekly for continuous review of our curriculum and to draft specific proposals to the faculty. The proposals are intended to insure better utilization of our intellectual resources in relation to our educational objectives. Several of these proposals have already been adopted and in consequence the freshman year program has fewer electives and provides better co-ordination between the first year and upper class courses.

For some time the committee has felt that a more intensive study should be made of the upper class years but has recognized that to be effective more time and funds would be necessary. Rising enrollments and increasing costs of a college education are now established facts. In recognition of this situation, the Fund for the Advancement of Education evidenced an interest in study and experiment intended to improve the effectiveness of our teaching resources and at the same time preserve the high quality of our education. As is usual, some months elapsed before the grant was made, but during the interval the Committee on Educational Policy formulated concrete proposals for evaluation and subsequent action by the faculty. Perhaps the nature of the study now under way can best be indicated by divulging some of the questions for which the committee seeks answers:

1. Where should Middlebury College concentrate its resources, physical and intellectual, if it is to maintain its role as a small, co-educational liberal arts college of high standing?
2. Are departments serving the needs of the student in the major at the expense of his general education?
3. Should all students be required to take departmental majors, or should a broader program of divisional majors also be established?
4. Should students continue to choose a major at the end of their freshman year?
5. Are the usual 50-minute classes meeting three times a week educationally the most desirable, particularly during the upperclass years?
6. Should the college year be divided into only two semesters?
7. Would it be more beneficial for the student to work more intensively on fewer courses at a time?
8. Should classes meet six days a week, or should additional free time be available to students and faculty?
9. Is there an unwarranted proliferation of courses, departmental majors, and departments?
10. Is there too high a degree of specialization or too heavy an emphasis on courses of a vocational nature in departments?
11. What ways can be found for making the student responsible for a larger share of his education, particularly in his major field?

Such questions, of course, if pursued, lead into very specific and detailed studies which could have far-reaching effects on (*Continued on page 40*)

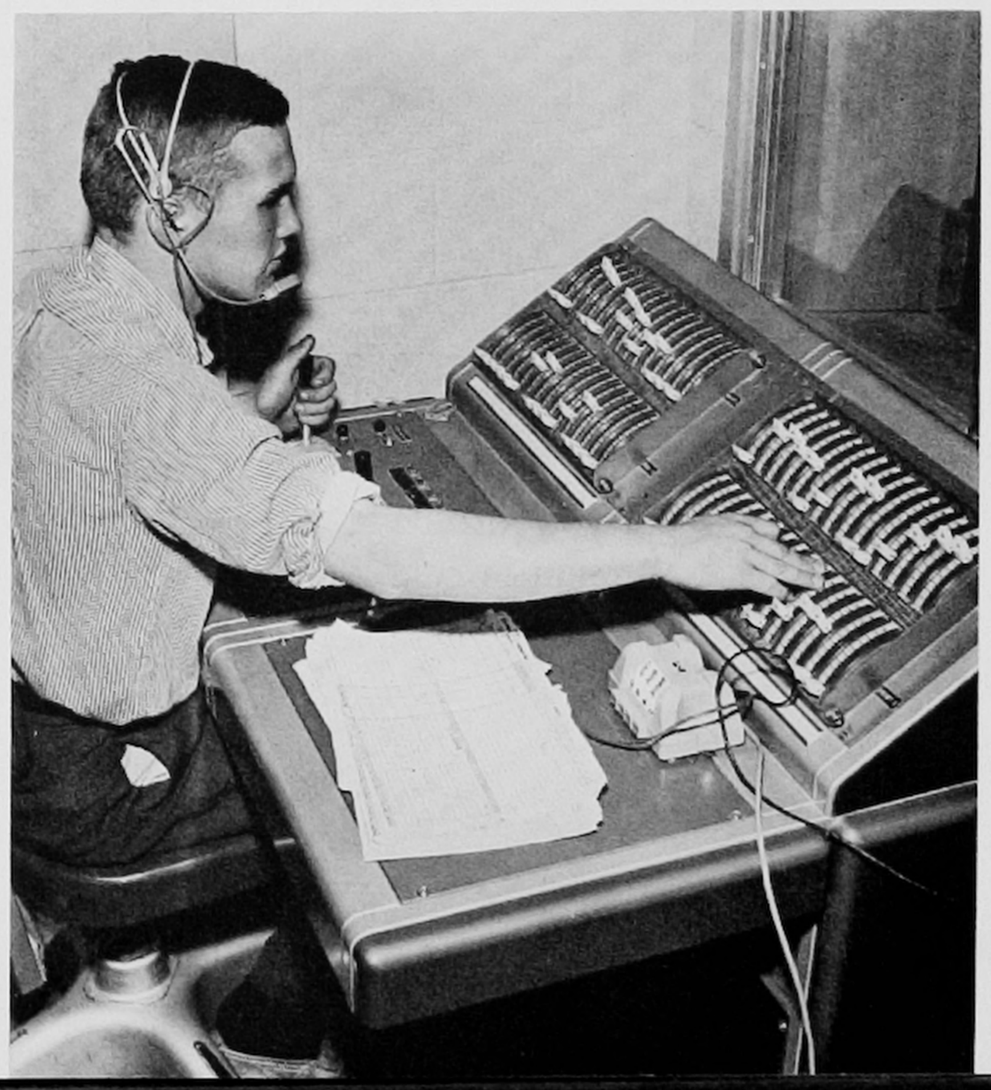
■ The Theatre is spacious and comfortable. It will accommodate about 400 persons.

Wright Memorial Theatre stood the test of stage productions? At her launching last June, when her paint was not yet dry, she experienced an inundation of actors and stagehands as well as two capacity audiences for *The Skin of Our Teeth* and kept on an even keel. Acoustically she was a dream, and her technical appointments functioned bravely throughout the trial run.

But the summer session was her test run. During July and August the auditorium, stage and backstage facilities weathered no fewer than thirteen programs including plays, musical evenings, and special lectures. At the same time her classrooms bulged with daily sessions of language classes. She came through all of this with only one leaky seam where stage and auditorium are joined. This was quickly mended and she was declared a sound and seaworthy member of the campus fleet.

Three performances of *The Skin of Our Teeth* at Homecoming and one on Parents' Day, both in October, confirmed the conclusions of the original test run. At these performances, audiences commented especially on the attractive lounge and lobby and the convenience of a checking room and pleasant wash rooms.

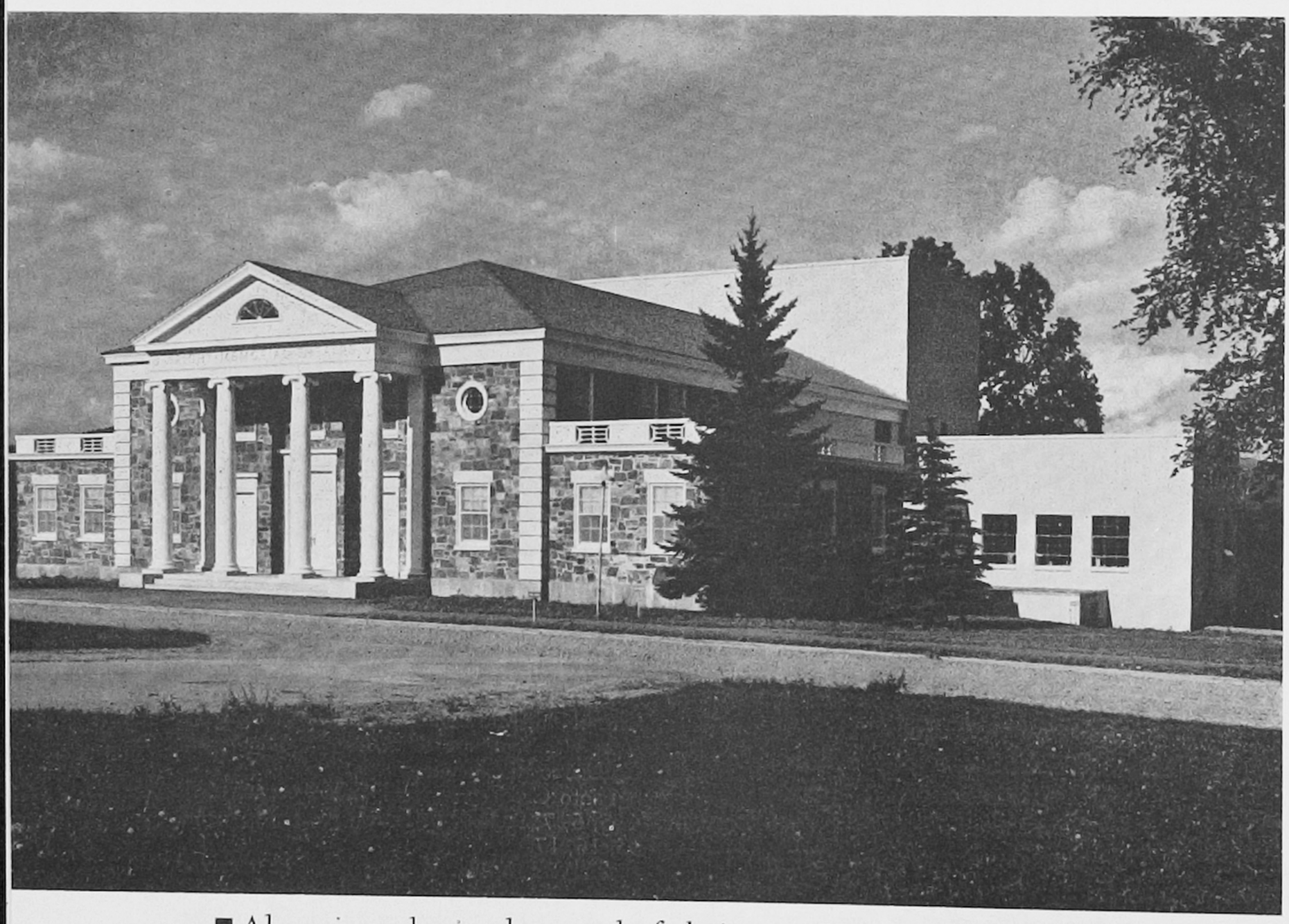
Since that time three performances of Goldsmith's *She Stoops to Conquer* have proved that even 18th century perspective scenery with painted side wings and backdrops can find a comfortable home in Wright Memorial Theatre. Once more the large apron and proscenium doors demonstrated their



■ Peter Cooper, '61, adjusts for a light cue up in the control room. This expensive electronic system makes possible smooth and rapid light changes with finger-tip control. The window provides a view of the stage.

The Latest—and Finest—In Theatre Facilities

Some of the reasons why the Wright Memorial Theatre is *The Latest—And Finest—In Theatre Facilities* is shown in the following remarks by: Professor Erie T. Volkert, Director of the Theatre; Assistant Professor Frederick B. Bowman, Director of Debate; Mr. Chandler A. Potter, Designer for the Theatre; Mr. William M. Davis, Technician; and Miss Janet Nightingale, '60, President of the Middlebury College Players.



■ Alumni can be justly proud of their new Wright Memorial Theatre.

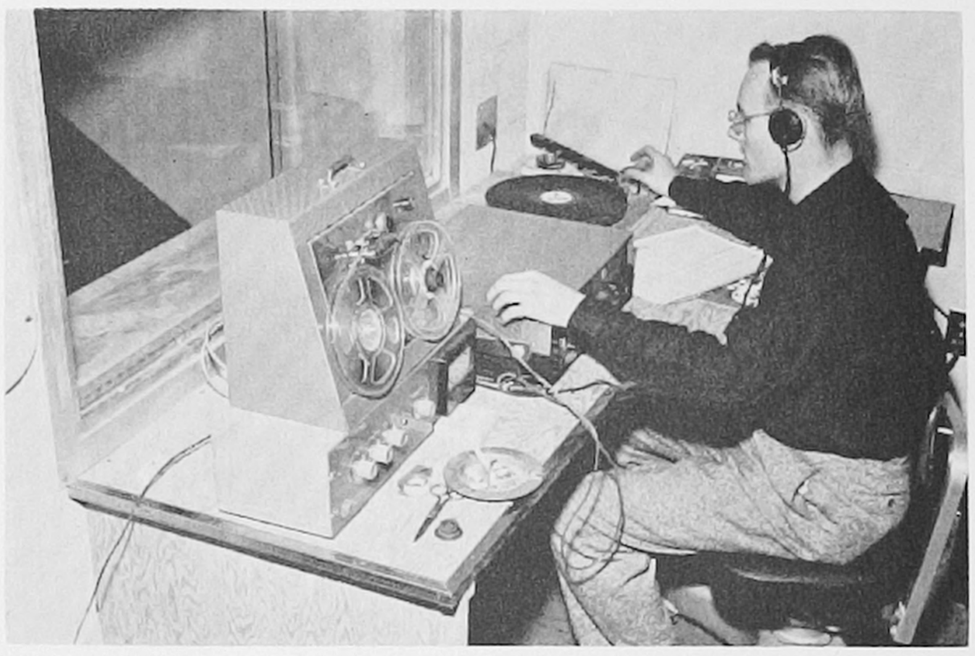
Professor Volkert *Says* . . .

Now that Wright Memorial Theatre has been occupied for six months as headquarters for speech and drama courses, theatre activities, and summer language courses, it is time to take a look back to test how she has stood up in relation to expectations.

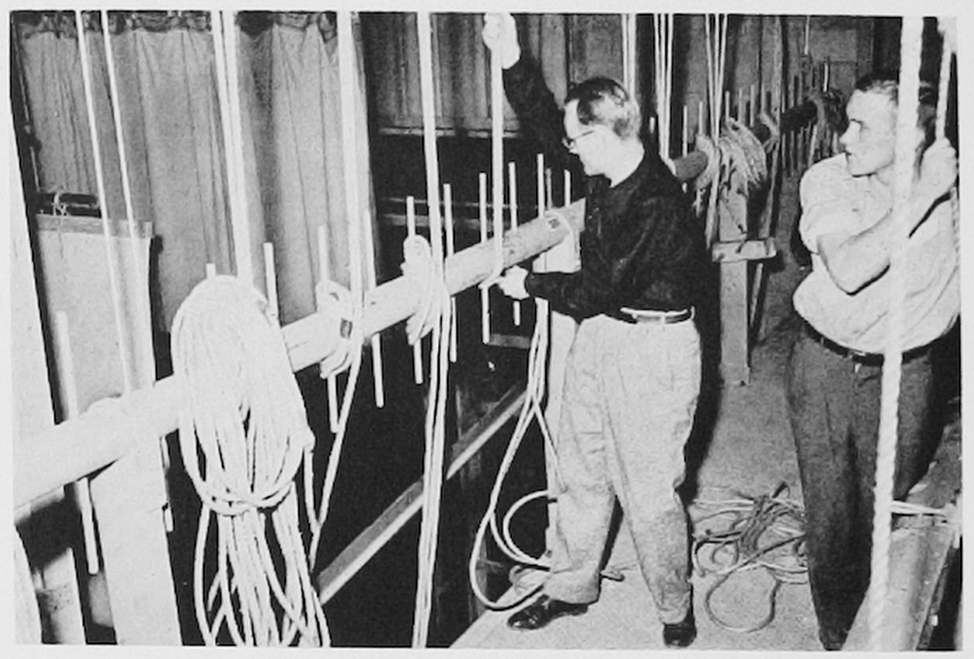
To begin with, how has Wright Memorial Theatre affected the academic program in drama and speech? Formerly courses in speech and drama were held in different buildings all over campus; now all such courses are housed in the theatre. It is now possible to take instruction in directing, for instance, from the realm of theory to demonstration or experimentation by simply inviting a part of the class from the auditorium onto a well-equipped, well-lighted stage while others observe and analyze from their seats in the auditorium. Students can now adequately rehearse their dramatic scenes and one-act plays on this stage before presenting them before classmates or campus audiences. Also as many as five one-act plays can be rehearsed at one time in the building by utilizing the lounge, the green room under the stage, the large classroom, or even the lobby.

The auditorium in itself has become a valuable asset to the educational program. Tablet arms on seats in the front rows make it possible for more than one hundred students to take notes while listening to lectures or recordings, or watching educational slides and movies. Projectors for each of the latter and a large screen are permanent fixtures in this auditorium. These and the excellent sound equipment for tapes and records afford conditions for teaching speech and drama never experienced at Middlebury before.

But how has



■ Up in the control room on the second floor at the back of the auditorium, Paul Frazier, '62, takes a sound cue from the stage manager over the inter-com system. The sound system includes a large speaker in the ceiling of the auditorium and two mobile speakers on stage.



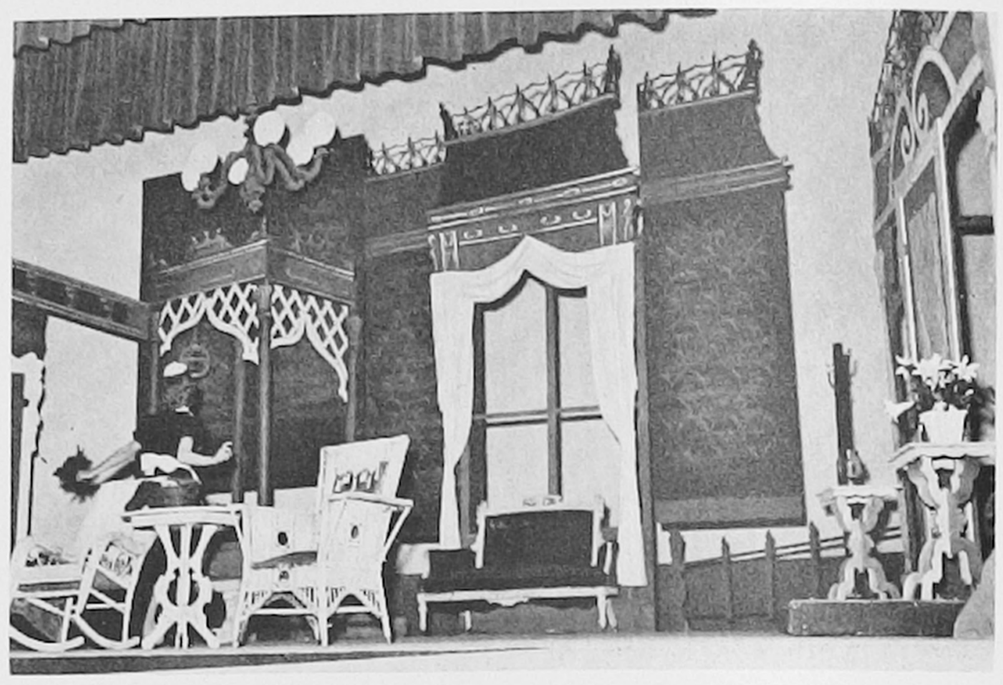
■ Students operate the fly system from the fly gallery above the stage of the Wright Memorial Theatre. This system and its counter weights hoist scenery up into the flys over the acting area.

tried out for the team and 31 are now actively debating. Twenty-six have debated inter-collegiately and all have debated in inter-squad debates. By the end of the first semester the team had taken ten trips, having flown as far as Wake Forest, North Carolina, and debated 95 times. They won one cup and received honors in three tournaments. They spoke before audiences of up to six hundred and fifty people.

But this is only part of the story. The debating room has also inspired a new and sustaining interest among the debaters. They have formed a Debating Council made up of the four top debaters and the Faculty Director. This Council now decides all matters that used to be decided solely by the Director. They decided, for example, that Middlebury should start something new in debating in New England, so the Council sponsored the Lawrence Cross-Examination Tournament and it was held December 6. This was the only tournament of its kind in New England using cross-examination as the main point of interest. Every room in the theatre and many in Munroe Hall were used for the debates. The Council also established an intramural tournament which is scheduled to last all during the year with over one hundred debates planned.

■ Debaters listen while Edward S. Rothchild, '61, presents a case in preparation for a tournament. Professor Bowman (*right of lamp shade*) Director of Debate, lends a critical eye and ear.

■ Highlighting the dedication ceremonies of the Wright Memorial Theatre was the presentation of the keys of the Theatre to President Stratton by Egbert C. Hadley, Chairman of the Board of Trustees.



■ "Sabina"—Judith Cox, '60, stares in amazement as the back wall of the Antrobus home rises into the flies. The flying system permits quick changes of overhead borders and backdrops.

versatility in providing acting areas in front of the proscenium arch and exits and entrances consistent with action and staging of the period.

On the basis of this experience the theatre staff can approach the remainder of its program for the year with confidence. Wright Memorial Theatre can certainly handle *Bus Stop*, *Teahouse of the August Moon*, and *Beggars Opera* if the rest of us are up to it.

Professor Bowman Says . . .

For many years now debating has been an important activity at Middlebury—but this year something new has been added. That something is the new Lawrence Debating Room in Wright Memorial Theatre.

The debating room is located on the main floor of the theatre building. It is fifteen by eighteen feet and has a long table in the center with Middlebury chairs around it. On the one end are bookshelves and a typewriter, and on the other a speaker's platform, blackboard, lectern and tape recorder. On one wall is a large bulletin board and on the other a bronze placque honoring Edwin W. Lawrence, Rutland attorney, a strong and faithful supporter of debating at Middlebury.

But adequate facilities are only as good as the use to which they are put. At almost any time of the day or evening Midd debaters can be seen in the debating room pouring over volumes of material or preparing a new case, and on Thursday evenings can be heard in practice debates in the various rooms of the theatre building. This year 35 people

■ Cast line up for costume and makeup inspection as last minute details are completed on George Jay, '59. Two well lighted makeup rooms are equipment to handle large casts with minimum of confusion.

■ Members of the cast of "The Skin of Our Teeth" assemble in the Green Room underneath the stage for last minute instructions from Mr. Volkert.

■ Mr. Potter, designer for the Theatre, and a student assistant, begin to sketch out a backdrop mounted on the point frame in the shop. When completed, this drop will supply the entire back wall of a setting.

booth with the light board. While obviously not "visual," the sound used with any production can do much to heighten the total effect.

So there it is, a compactly scaled, but completely equipped, theatre. The program to utilize it is built around a curriculum second to none in New England liberal arts colleges and it is augmented by a complete variety of opportunities for extra-curricular participation. By setting the standards high, the value of the program to participants and audiences should increase with each production.

Mr. Davis Says . . .

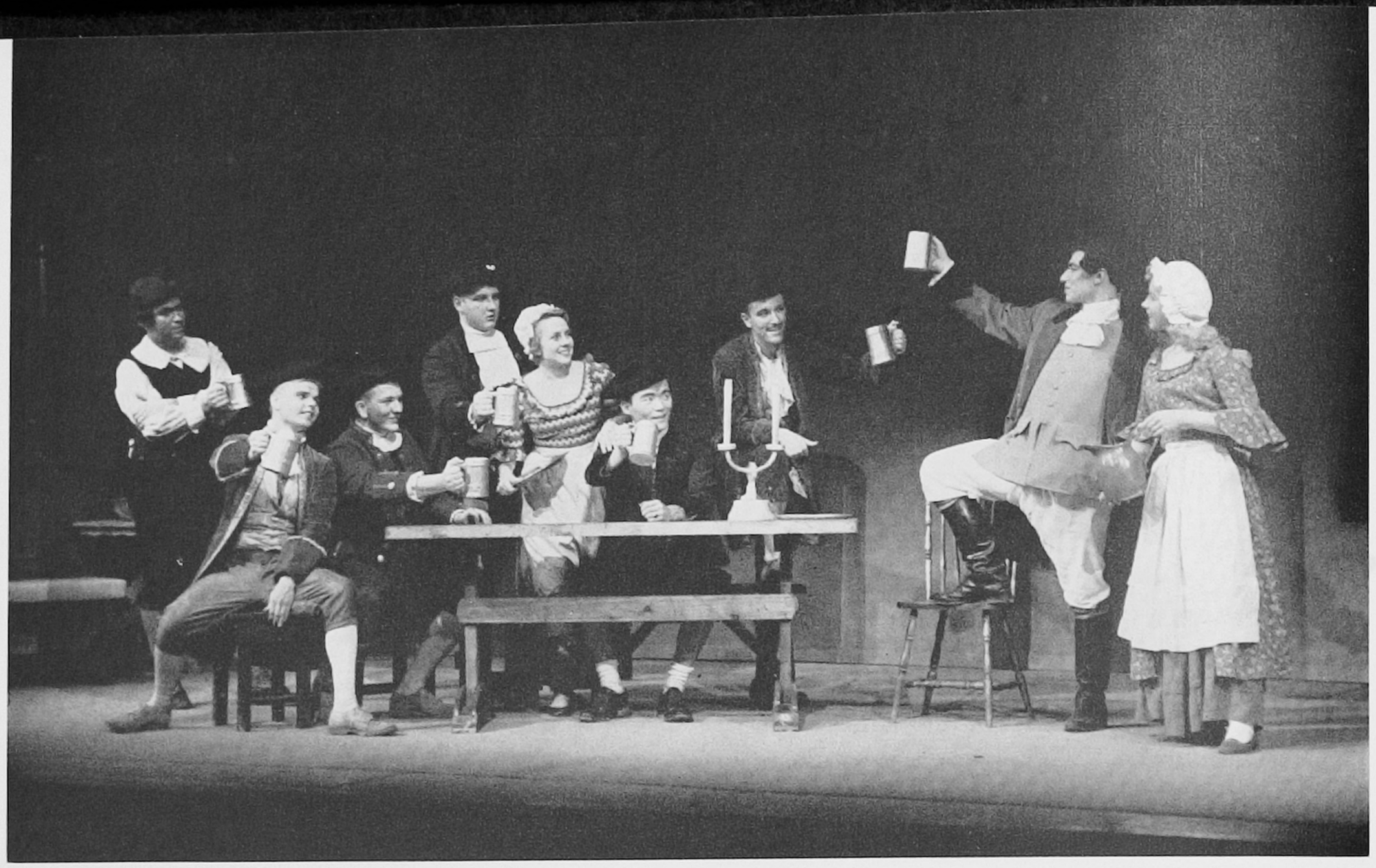
I have worked in a number of theatres and visited many more. Few have a plaster sky dome, a painting frame, easy access to all the light ports, or a flexible forestage, to name some of the more outstanding advantages. These things and many others like them make the Wright Memorial Theatre a fine tool with which we will be able to teach a maximum of arts and crafts, values and good habits, to those young men and women who study and work with us.

Miss Nightingale Says . . .

As a student of drama at Middlebury and as a member of Wig & Pen and Players, I have awaited the arrival of a theater with great anticipation. May I add that the latter is probably one of the greatest understatements ever made within these ivy covered walls. But unless one has experienced the inconveniences of pre-theater days, it is difficult to understand the ecstatic outbursts which echo through the halls of Wright Memorial Theater.

The new theater has brought to everyone a greater respect for, and knowledge of, drama in general. The students have become acquainted with the most modern technical equipment; they have had the satisfaction of experimenting with this equipment; and they have realized that there are no obstacles preventing the production of a technically difficult play. The student directors have the opportunity of choosing classic drama for their projects, an opportunity missed in the past because of inadequate facilities. Because of the size of the theater and its acoustical superiority, actors are able to learn the value of establishing a rapport between themselves and the audience. The audience has the satisfaction of (*Continued on page 40*)

■ Glimpse of the lobby of the Wright Memorial Theatre.



■ Scene from Goldsmith's *She Stoops to Conquer*. Three performances of this play proved that even 18th century perspective scenery with painted side wings and backdrops can find a comfortable home in the Wright Memorial Theatre.

Probably one of the biggest changes this year in the program is the use of varsity debaters as judges for the practice debates. This also makes it possible for many more practice debates to be carried on.

Middlebury debating will continue to grow and flourish and sharpen the minds of more and more Middlebury students. This can now be done more easily in facilities which Middlebury friends and alumni have so generously provided.

Mr. Potter Says . . .

A COMPLETE study of theatre in all its aspects, theoretical and practical, can provide an almost ideal core for a course of general education. Such a study is impossible without a certain minimal physical plant. Any superficial approach to theatre robs it of its unique educational values.

A thorough approach should include individual study of playscript, criticism, history, and theory and appropriate productions of any scripts. For some years Middlebury has had to settle for less. Now, with Wright Memorial Theatre, this compromise is no longer necessary. And with this comes the strengthening of two elements of theatre important in stage design, a flexible audience-performance relationship and the total visual effect.

The audience-performance relationship can be affected indirectly by the matter of audience comfort. This extends from the moment the audience arrives in the vicinity of the theatre. Thus, the access to the theatre must be easy and pleasant, the seating comfortable, the ventilation adequate, and the periferal services well planned. Or, this vital relationship can be affected more directly by the ease of seeing and hearing and by the proximity, physical and psychological, of each individual in the audience. Wright is most adequate on all of these points.

As for visual effect, there should prove to be no serious obstacles to the planning and presentation of the complete range of production styles, past and present. The shop and stage are planned and equipped for the building, painting, and handling of all types of scenery. The flexible forestage, with its proscenium doors and balconies, allows productions that break the intangible barrier of the proscenium arch of Realism and project the performance closer to the audience. The costume shop and wardrobe storage will make possible the execution of original costumes and the organization and better use of the hundreds of costumes already on hand. The flexible lighting layout, with its additional instruments, and well-placed control board (rear auditorium booth) will be capable of the effects necessary to the revelation of the action and content of any play. The complete sound console is in the

almost twice as much money in student fees as in 1951, to all intents and purposes they have succeeded only in standing still. Between economic inflation and the continual demand for increased financial aid, very little of this new income has found its way into faculty salaries or improved college facilities.

Obviously, under current conditions, unawarded scholarships can only be those controlled by restricted bequests—a rapidly diminishing fraction of the total scholarship activity. Even if none of these restricted funds were awarded at this time (which, of course, is not true) and all of them could be awarded without further ado, the impact on education would be very minor.

It seems fair to conclude, then, that of the approximately $65,000,000 or more now being spent by our colleges for scholarships[6] about 15% is drawn from endowed funds, 20% from current restricted income, and the balance—some $43,000,000—from general income (mainly student fees). This suggests not only the amount of money needed immediately if colleges are to stop this process of self-consumption, but the magnitude of the financial problem higher education is facing and will continue to face even if the $43,000,000 could be obtained.

If colleges are now spending $43,000,000 out of income which should be used for other purposes, they need at least that amount of money from other sources each year to maintain their financial aid programs at the current level. More discouraging is the fact that the release of this sum, large as it sounds, would only begin to solve the colleges' financial problems. Even if devoted entirely to faculty salaries, it would mean an average salary gain of only $280 per year for the nation's 152,000 college teachers.

Another facet of higher education's financial problem is illuminated by studies which indicate that about 200,000 students a year who should go to college for their own and the country's well-being fail to do so for financial reasons. The country needs them, for our recent international experiences lead us to believe that in facing either a cold or hot war we would be well advised to arm ourselves both militarily and educationally.

The latest figures on college costs and family expenditures for college indicate that 25% of the families sending children to colleges spend less than $800 a year for their children's higher education, 50% spend $1200 or more, and 25% spend more than $1,700.[7] If these 200,000 youngsters were sent to college, at an average cost of $800, the total sum to be met by our economy would be $160,000,000 per year.

If we assume the addition of 200,000 to the nation's college enrollment, we must take into consideration the capital expenditures which colleges would have to make to provide the physical facilities for these people. It is probably safe to say that every dollar spent in sending these students to college would have to be matched with another dollar by education to provide minimum facilities for them—another $160,000,000.

And since there would not be enough new teachers to instruct these "extra" students, it would seem no more than reasonable to improve the salaries of present faculty members to compensate for the extra teaching load. To give them each a $500 raise would take another $76,000,000 a year. To give them a total raise of $1,000 (taking into account the $280 they would receive if present scholarship expenditures were channeled into salaries) would take another $109,440,000.

The yearly bill for these very modest undertakings—financial aid, capital expenditures, and salary increases—would then amount to $472,000,000. To perpetuate this support in the future, through endowment, would require about $10,000,000,000. Since it seems clear that this very large amount could never be diverted to higher education at one time there appears to be only one alternative: to get as much of the annual $472,000,000 as possible, in the form of current income from all possible sources.

How may this need be met? With a shortage of money, frugality should be the rule. The college which says today that it is improper to award scholarships in relation to the actual need of the student is not making economical use of the funds provided directly by its paying students and indirectly by its progressively impoverished faculty.

There is also a moral here for the nation's legislators, who are now considering various ways in which public support on a national scale can be brought to bear on some of the financial problems confronting higher education. Industry should also in its scholarship support activities take heed of

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6. Theresa B. Wilkins, *Financial Aid for College Students: Undergraduate*, Bulletin 1957, No. 18, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education.

7. Ernest V. Hollis and associates, *Costs of Attending College*, Bulletin 1957, No. 9, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education.

Editor's Note: The News Letter *would appreciate receiving comments rom readers as to their thoughts on the subject matter of Mr. Moon's article.*

Who Should Pay The Bill?

Financial aid programs of colleges should emphasize student credit rather than scholarships financed out of general income.

By Rexford G. Moon, Jr.
Director of the College Scholarship Service of the College Board

Colleges need more money to pay better faculty salaries, build new buildings, and buy new equipment. Students need more money from home or elsewhere to make college attendance possible. The country needs more college graduates to maintain its military, economic, scientific, and ideological world leadership. Success in meeting these national, institutional and individual needs may depend on the speed with which funds can be found to pay the bill. Many constructive things have been said and written about the educational "crisis" but incongruous observations still appear in print, as on last March 7 when *The Wall Street Journal* announced: "While Ike asks More Student Aid, Lots of Scholarships Lie Idle."[1]

Articles which herald nonexistent quantities of unawarded scholarships are an old and aggravating story to financial aid officers who know better, but beyond the disappointments they may have caused young readers who sought in vain for such unclaimed treasures, the damage they were capable of doing was relatively slight until very recently. Indeed, these stories may even have stimulated some students to make an effort to attend college who might not otherwise have done so. At the present time, however, it is exceedingly important that misconceptions concerning the financial needs of students and colleges be eradicated lest they influence the judgment of leaders in industry and government to whom education must turn for understanding and help in paying the bill that is now accumulating interest at the expense of the entire educational system.

Those who have worked in the scholarship field for some time trace the source of the surplus scholarship myth to an accurate statistical report which, published in 1951[2] with more than adequate explanation of its temporary nature, has turned in seven years of rapid change into one of the most permanent and misleading of educational clichés.[3] Actually, nonexistent, unawarded scholarships are an insignificant artifact of data collection and analysis. The unmistakable characteristic of today's scholarship expenditures is overextension, not underawarding.

What is the evidence of overextension? In 1949–50, only 25.6% of the money awarded as scholarships came from endowed funds held by colleges specifically for scholarship purposes.[4] Current gifts for scholarships in that year contributed 22.3%, and use of current unrestricted income for scholarship purposes amounted to 33.8%, with the remaining 18.3% from government sources.

Looking at comparable figures for 1953–54, we see some interesting changes. Income from endowed funds in this year amounted to only 17% of the money being expended for scholarships.[5] Current gifts also dropped in importance while current unrestricted income in that year rose to 58% of the money spent by colleges for scholarships.

Figures for the years after 1954 are not available but using the change which took place between 1949 and 1953 as indicative of a trend, it may be safely estimated that, of the money spent for scholarships in 1957–58, 70% came from unrestricted income (in student fees) and less than 15% from endowed sources. It should also be noted that while colleges are now collecting

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2. Theresa B. Wilkins, *Scholarships and Fellowships Available at Institutions of Higher Education*, Bulletin 1951, No. 16, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Reprint 1954, page 4.
3. Rexford G. Moon, Jr., "College means and public mirages," *College Board Review*, No. 29, page 17.
4. Wilkins, *op. cit.*, page 5
5. *Statistics of Higher Education: Receipts, Expenditures, and Property*, 1953–54, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, page 42

that parents tend to be pessimistic when predicting their financial future, particularly if they are anxious to receive some financial support for a child in college. Thus, the use of the parents' own estimate in determining their need provides one safety valve. There is also considerable evidence that during the last few years the student's ability to pay more of his educational expenses through earnings has been underestimated.

A third safety valve is the college expense budget. Although this has not been explored thoroughly, a study would probably show that students (if sufficiently motivated) can get by on considerably less than college expense estimates show. While the estimates undoubtedly are accurate representations of what the average student must spend to have a reasonably enjoyable college career, a frugal student may be able to get by with less money.

In addition to using present resources as prudently as possible through needs analysis, it seems likely that colleges will have to turn to new financial sources if they are to make higher education available to all qualified students. In giving scholarships (gift aid) to meet measured need, they are not now tapping the greatest resource that can be brought to bear on the money crisis in education—the total family's ability (parents and student) to pay for college out of *future* income. Credit has been a tremendous stimulus to our industrial economy; it may be the salvation of our educational economy.

College attitudes toward the extension of credit via loans vary greatly. Some colleges believe that loans should not be extended to freshmen. Others doubt that the lending of money to students—at any class level—is an appropriate function of colleges. Some colleges are looking for more loan funds; others say they can't get students to use existing funds, small as they are. In most colleges it is still harder to borrow money than to get a scholarship, although in some, at the other extreme, the student whose means from all other sources do not meet expenses is expected to accept a loan.

On every hand, one hears of the resourcefulness of institutions in adding to their rapidly vanishing loan funds. Some colleges have succeeded in making philanthropists out of bankers while others are sharing with students the interest paid on money borrowed from banks for student loans. Some have received foundation grants for experiments with tuition manipulation, while others are arranging time-payment plans, using their own capital for student loans, or obtaining assistance from state programs. Nevertheless, it is clear that even the most resourceful are finding it next to impossible to create loan funds of the size needed.

Loans provide students with a cushion against a college's efforts to solve its financial problems by raising tuition or by awarding scholarships more stringently. Those arguing against loans (particularly in any federal program) have claimed that they make tuition rises possible, but this is not true. Tuition increases and tightened scholarship policy are made necessary—hence possible—by the colleges' financial straits; loans merely soften the effect on individual students.

If it is granted that the use of loans can ameliorate the financial difficulties of colleges, as well as those of the growing number of families who find it impossible to pay their children's colleges fees out of income and savings, it is reasonable to assume that colleges will turn toward long-term credit extension and its corollary—the recognition of indebtedness as a fact of college-going life.

Indeed, a few colleges have already adopted the practice of leaving an identified deficit in the budget of each student seeking financial assistance, a deficit he is expected to fill *by various means* at his command. If this point of view were shared by many colleges it would accomplish a number of things: stimulate interest in loans, make more scholarships possible with existing or even less funds, place more responsibility on the student, protect those colleges which feel that the CSS system is too liberal, and (if some uniform deficits could be agreed upon) present a logical point for inter-collegiate agreement on the use of student jobs and loans.

Suppose, for example, that each college would agree: (1) to require every student to contribute $800 to $1,000 per year toward his education beyond what his parents can pay; and (2) in computing ability to pay, not to expect support from either the student's savings or future summer work.

If such a system would be uniformly applicable to all CSS colleges, it would give students the incentive to work harder and save before entering college, and would effectively control the disadvantageous competitive aspects of loans. Students then could borrow from the college or from other sources—the money they felt was necessary to fill in the deficit which these savings or work earnings did not cover. Students who had worked and saved enough would not be faced [*Continued on page 40*]

the importance of using need in awarding scholarships.

The experience of the College Scholarship Service is relevant to a discussion of educational economy, for while the Service was organized to minimize inter-institutional competition for a few able students and to improve practices in the awarding of financial aid to them, it now finds itself operating on a different college financial basis. In recent years, as implied in earlier paragraphs, subsidization of students by institutions through endowed funds has been replaced by subsidization of some students by other students. The use of fee income to support scholarships is, in fact, a program to offer reduced tuition to certain select individuals because of financial academic, or other considerations.

This is not an ideal practice, but at the moment it is the only one open to colleges if they are to meet pressing financial and educational demands. The CSS, though not supporting this practice, has provided an equitable basis for its continuation—if it must continue.

Colleges in College Scholarship Service have continued to stress the need principle because it is economical of limited funds and because it offers a standard which minimizes inter-institutional competition. Similar recognition of need as a criterion in the determination of stipends would have equally sound financial and ideological bases in a nationally supported scholarship plan. Failure to incorporate this principle in a federal scholarship program would result in expenditures of funds where they are not needed, contribute significantly to educational inflation, and undermine current efforts by colleges and corporate sponsors to exercise care and frugality in administering their own funds.

Evidence that funds may be employed with widest effectiveness through application of the need principle is apparent in the experience of the National Merit Scholarship Corporation. Merit makes it possible for good students who need help to attend the colleges of their choice. In doing so, it uses the facilities of the CSS and employs in its needs analysis work the regular CSS procedure, which assumes that each family should make an effort to support the child.

Of the 827 students selected for Merit Scholarships for their ability in 1957, 306 (37%) had no measured or felt need for financial assistance, and another 262 (32%) had financial need of $900 or less. The average need figure for a Merit scholar was $648.[8]

A comparison of these figures with a Congressional Bill calling for 40,000 scholarships per year of $1,000 each without regard to financial need (Hill–Elliott Bill) suggests all too clearly the wastefulness that could result. If there were 40,000 scholarships there would be roughly 16,000 winners who would not need any financial support to attend the college of their choice. There would be another group, slightly over 12,000 students, whose need for financial assistance, according to CSS standards, would be $900 or less (5% less than $300; 7% between $300 and $500; 9% between $500 and $700; and 10% between $700 and $900). Between the 37% of the winners who demonstrated no need at all and the 32% who needed $900 or less, a total of $80,000,000 in excess of their needs would be spent in a four-year period to provide financial honor to the recipients.

Ironically, the award of this money to families already able to pay the cost of education for their children would not help the colleges, but would result instead in further tuition inflation detrimental to non-winners and in an increase in candidate mobility, both of which would aggravate the problem which a federal program was created to solve. The need philosophy and the ability to measure need in a reliable, equitable, and differentiating fashion are among the resources we will have to use to their fullest if we are going to make any strides toward paying the bill.

In passing, it should be noted that the CSS system, in spite of some comments to the contrary, has been proved most equitable by the behavior of candidates. The fact that students go to college when awarded financial assistance under this system supports the belief that the CSS approach is at least liberal enough to be fair. And the fact that there are those who go when no assistance is offered in spite of measured need may be considered even more reassuring. College officers who have been in scholarship work for quite a while recognize that under the CSS method a range of financial assistance in relation to expenses is now provided that was unthought of in most colleges as recently as four or five years ago.

The system itself also has certain safety valves which should minimize apprehensions about overtaxing a particular family. It has been found

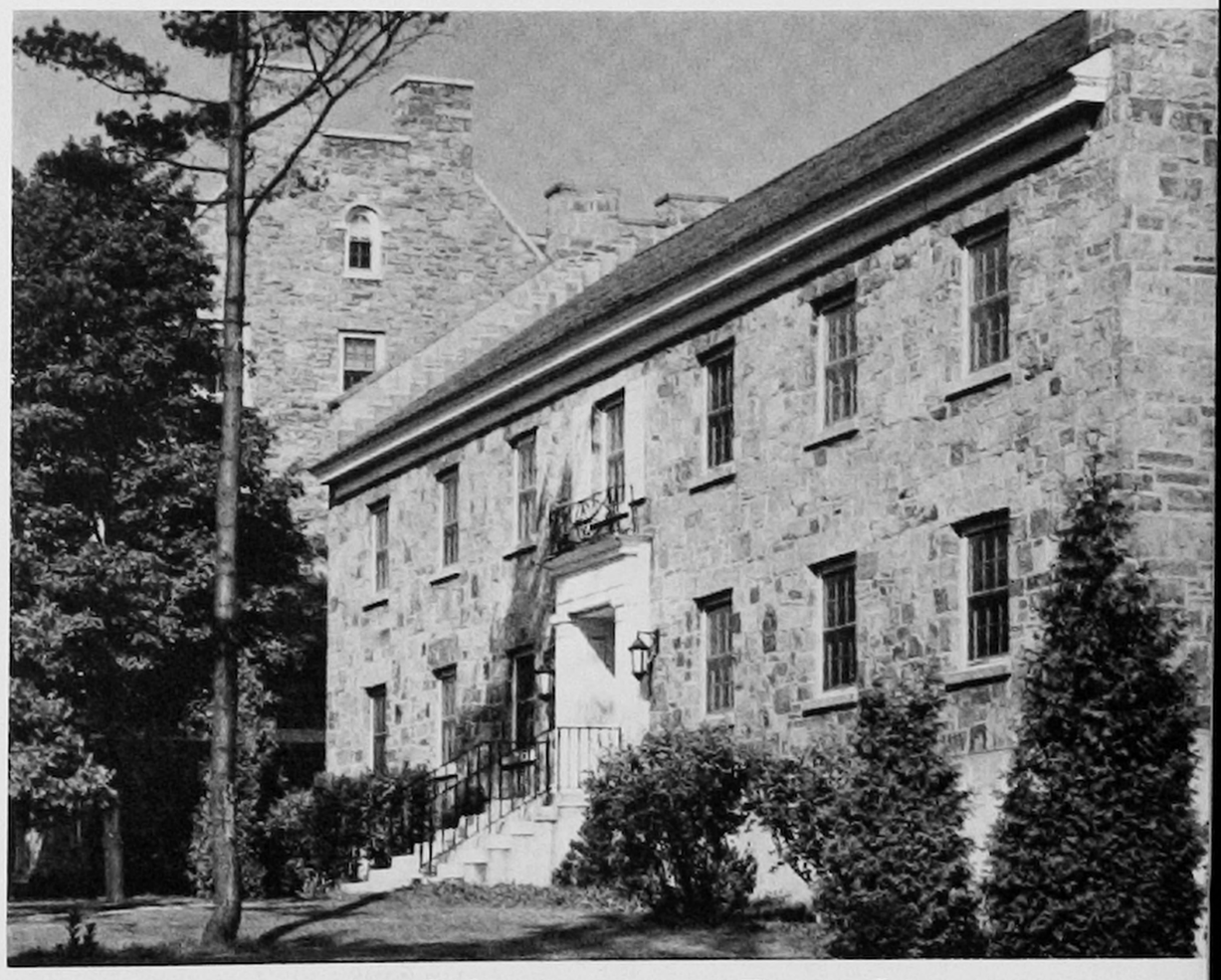
8. *Second Annual Report*, National Merit Scholarship Corporation, 1957 page 15.

■ Slide spotting in a "Pre-A" . . .

Courses in the actual practice of Art had been spottily offered in a great many colleges of Middlebury's stature. And so, in addition to the History course, we inaugurated at the same time a semester course in painting which was the nucleus of the three semester courses given presently in the Practice of Art. There may be some difference of opinion to my inclusion of the two design courses as theory courses, but, it is my conviction that they deal less with the problems of creativity than with the backgrounds of traditional design.

During the years we have had the benefit and cooperation of many fine teachers, two of whom have received Fulbright Grants, a Middlebury record, I believe, for departments. Some of our men have gone on to head museums and departments elsewhere. The department now gives courses which enlist the services of two full time and one part time teacher. We are aided in our efforts at the present time by Mr. Robert Reiff, who, as well as giving courses in Design, Renaissance Art, Modern Architecture and Painting, offers a much desired course in the History of Eastern Art. We have also been assisted through the years by Mr. Peter Walton who mainly teaches Life Drawing. Our associates have been wonderfully cooperative. Many of our teachers have been painters of distinction and we one time had the good fortune to be assisted by a secretary whose work was widely known and collected by museums.

During this period the Department felt the impact of a new approach to the problem of teaching Art. This movement really began in Germany in the Bauhaus, which, because of the impact of such teachers as Walter Gropius, Paul Klee, Vassily Kandinsky, Oscar Schlemmer, Lyonel Feininger, Joseph Itten, and Joseph Albers, caused a world wide change in teaching methods. This did much to modify our American treatment of this subject matter. The great problem of teaching art in any college is that by nature complex, the subject matter dividing itself into two approaches: the teaching of it as history, and as a creative performance. Ideally, one is part and parcel of a whole. The former must be utilized in order to coordinate with the other courses that combine to compose a liberal



■ Carr Hall, home of the Fine Arts Dept. It was constructed in memory of Reid Langdon Carr, '01, a former Trustee of the College and completed in January, 1951.

Fine Arts at Middlebury College

By Arthur K. D. Healy, '24

Professor of Fine Arts

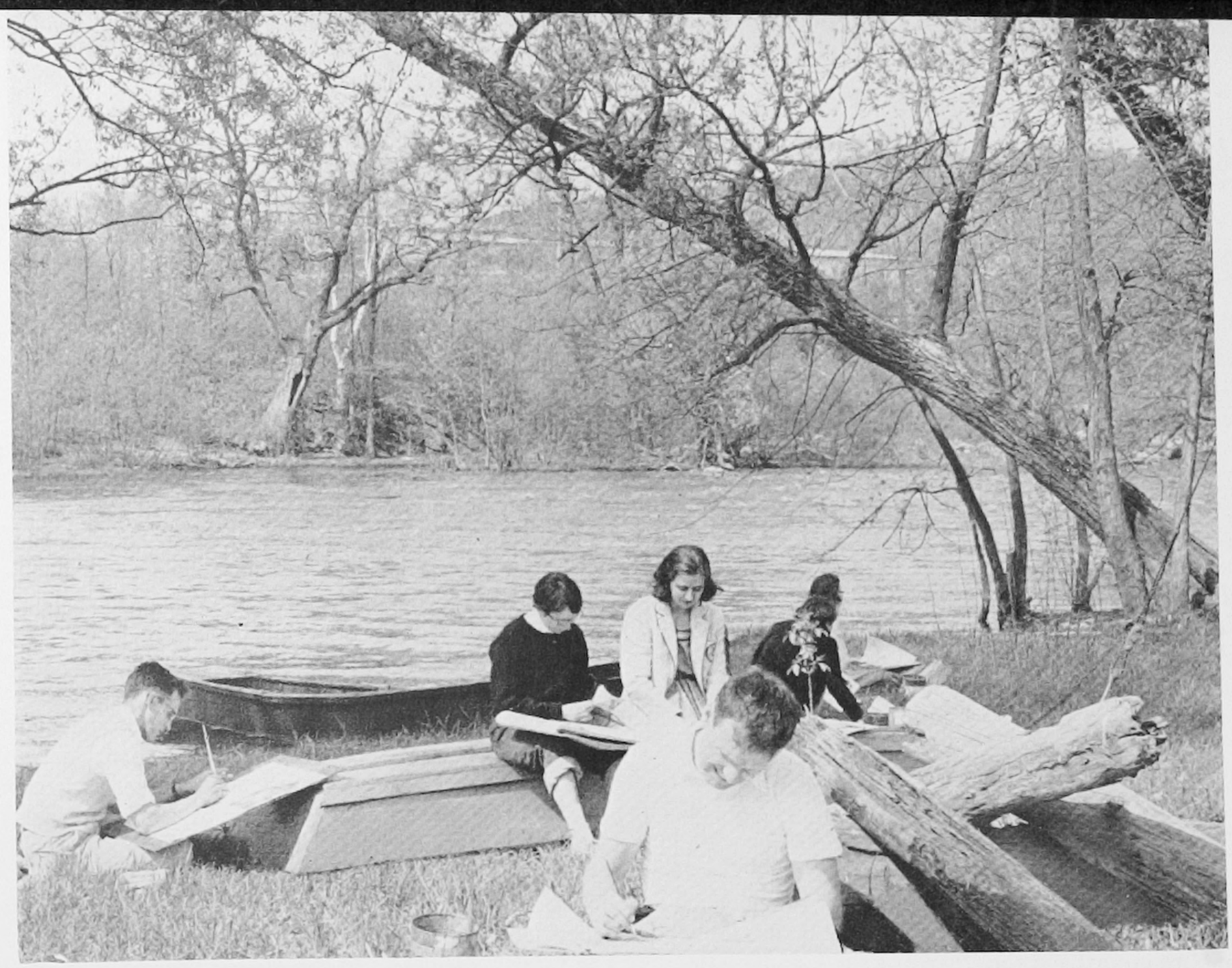
Middlebury has a long tradition in the teaching of Art. Courses in the appreciation and practice of Art were inaugurated in our town early in the 19th century by Mrs. Emma Willard, a pioneer in the education of women, which was perhaps the first attempt in America to include art in the curriculum of an educational institution. During the latter part of this century, a section of Old Chapel, or what is now known as the Administration Building of Middlebury College, was relegated to the housing and exhibition of artifacts, and this section of the building was known as "The Museum." Many of these objects have in the course of time filtered down to the local Sheldon Museum or to the walls of offices on which are hung portraits of former residents and professors of Middlebury College. These it has been the pleasure of our department to help identify, authenticate, and restore. One of the most valuable of these objects is the Nineveh Slab which is installed in a recession of the upper hall in Monroe.

During the latter part of the 19th century, there was felt in American colleges the impact of a movement caused by the courses in the history of art taught by Charles Eliot Norton of Harvard. Boston, the seat of American culture along the North Atlantic seaboard, had, with the aid of such figures as Mrs. Jack Gardner and Bernard Berenson, begun a tradition of collecting distinguished examples in Europe, which, together with the valuable collection of the Fogg Museum at Harvard, The Peabody, as well as the Boston Museum, made for a nucleus of interest and study. John Trumbull, disappointed by not being reimbursed by Congress for his efforts, had left his historical pictures to Yale. Soon colleges all over New England were, at the turn of the century, accepting and collecting a great amount of material and inaugurating courses in the appreciation or history of art.

In Middlebury, Doctors Myron Sanford and William S. Burrage gave courses in the artifacts of the Greeks and Romans as well as of the Renaissance in order to make for a better understanding of classical history and literature. This initial effort was augmented by the interesting contribution of Professor Harry G. Owen, now a Dean at Rutgers University, who gave courses to a select few in the fields of Renaissance and Modern painting.

In 1942, it was my good fortune to come to the Middlebury College as Artist in Residence, and in the course of time, I was able to use collections of slides gathered by my predecessors in a course known as "A Survey of Western Art." Furthermore, Mr. Owen had in his time been able to secure a valuable collection from the Carnegie Foundation providing a nucleus of a library and what was at that time a highly valued set of reproductions of world architecture, painting, and sculpture. This course was divided into sections. It was mostly taught in the basement of the Egbert Starr Library, and in the course of the years the Department developed to the extent that we now offer approximately ten semester courses in the History or Appreciation of Art, however one chooses to express it.

■ Mr. Walton corrects a drawing . . .



■ Sketching during a field trip

. . .

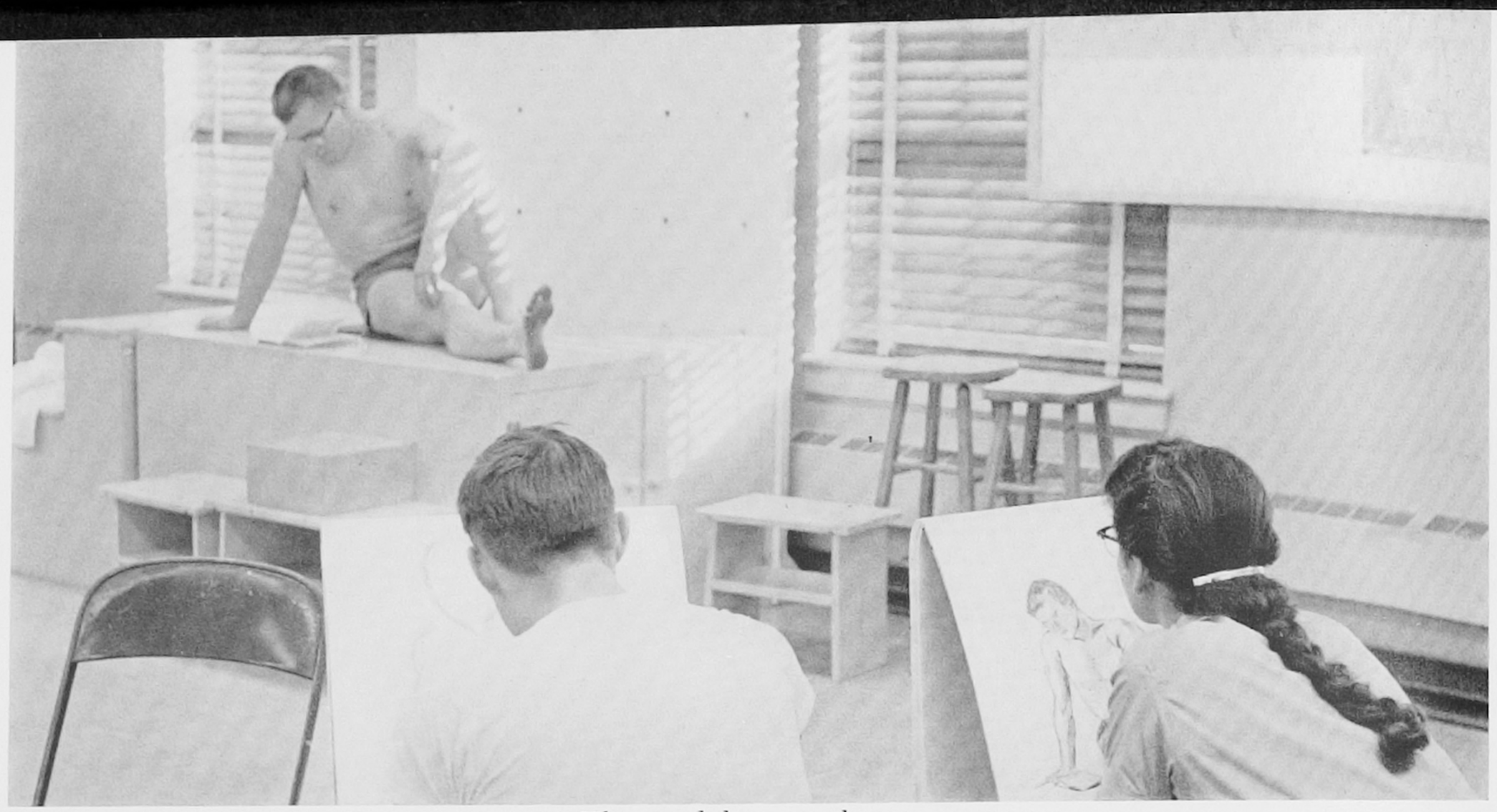
Metropolitan center makes the Museum of Modern Art and the Boston Museum of Fine Arts part of the campuses of Columbia and Wellesley. The only adequate substitution for this is to have, as many colleges fortunately do have, a museum or collection or the nucleus of one. Also, a great many slides and reproductions are needed and such collections are costly. Furthermore, an Art library is very much the basis of good scholarship.

Middlebury has a small local museum known as the Sheldon Museum, consisting entirely of examples of American Art and its portraits and artifacts. The Shelburne Museum, of great scope, in this field, is a fine and gracious neighbor. The closest collection presenting work in a broad range is one at Williamstown and that is limited, none of it being contemporary. The department owns no important works in any period. The teaching of an art course without adequate slides is like reading a book with some of the pages torn out. But we have progressed a great deal, receiving in our time four thousand slides from the College Art Association, a number from the National Gallery in Washington, and recently, a grant from the Carnegie Corporation for half the cost of five thousand American slides as well as gifts of slides from the Spanish and French Departments. Then, too, we have made many slides, and bought annually in a budgetary way, and our former students sometimes send us pictures that they have taken on travels. We have assiduously mounted reproductions and collected wherever we could.

The Department has always been ready to cooperate with others of Middlebury College in the loan of slides, books and equipment. We have enjoyed a fine spirit of interest and cooperation with neighboring colleges, notably the University of Vermont, Bennington, Mount Holyoke, and Williams Colleges, joining in exhibitions and in exchange of views.

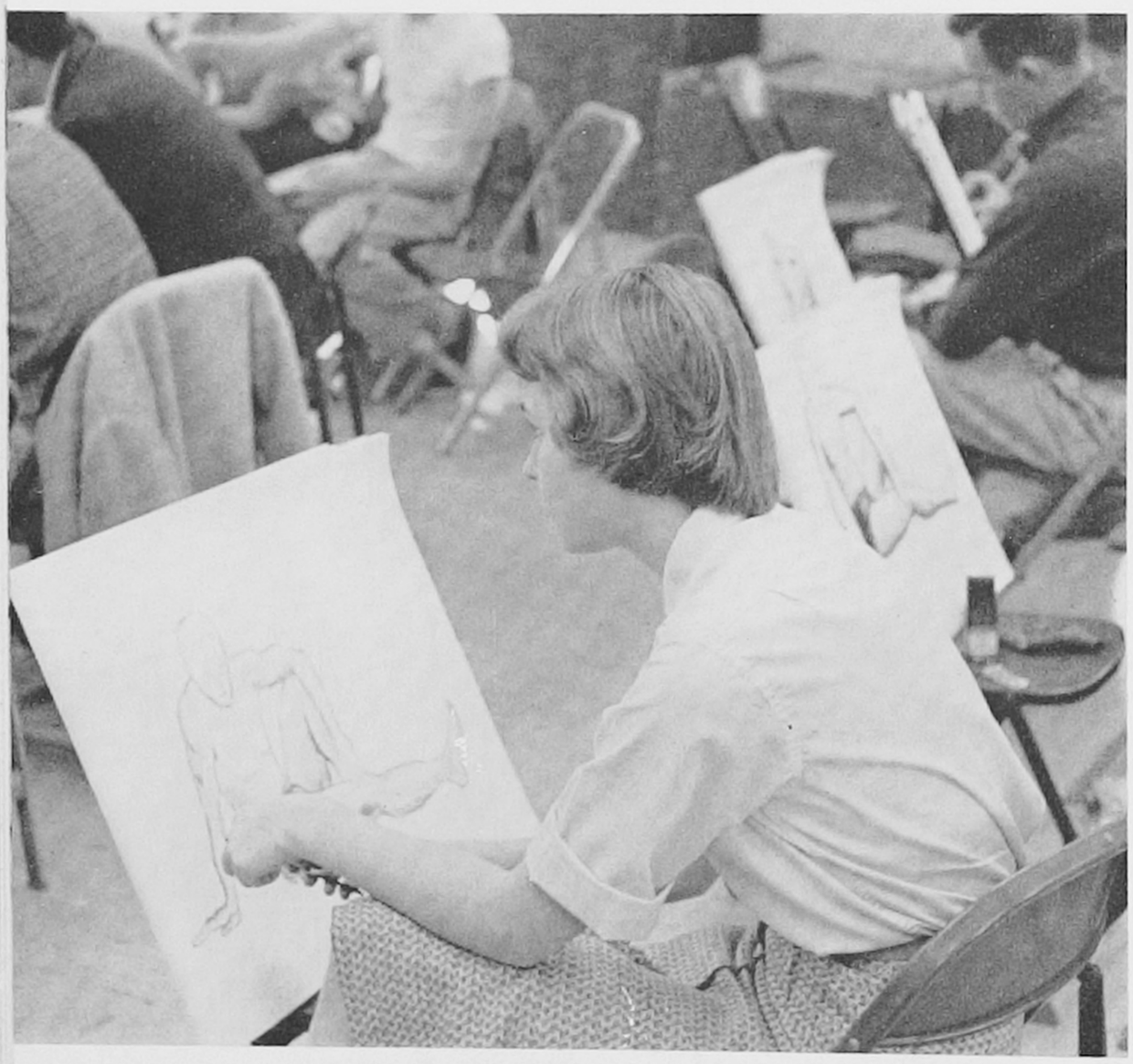
Over the years, the number of Middlebury students who have found pleasure of careers in Fine Arts has been truly remarkable. This is probably true of many departments, but few days pass when we do not receive word from some student who has encountered a work in the original and writes gratefully about having been initiated by us to an interest in it. We have sent (*Continued on page 40*)

■ Sabra Harwood, '57, now a graduate student at Wesleyan University, hangs her work.



■ The model at work . . .

education. Its first approach is by understanding the subject matter and in this way it is related to the philosophical and social movements of a period. This is "reality," the "what" of the subject matter. Formal elements of design and aesthetic interpretation are the "how." This latter can be learned only by looking at a work of art as a statement that transcends its meaning. The intent of an artist can best be experienced by the participation of the student in drawing, painting, and sculpting creatively.



■ Where is it wrong?

A few educators feel that academic institutions should not encourage or recognize creative imagination or talent. The very same critics of such activity give special interest and reward to a literary theme or any other theme that is organically developed from an individual point of view without realizing that in such a document we simply have arrived at an artistic performance. Elements of imagination, design, and technique make a superior contribution superior to a reportorial statement.

We have met much misunderstanding of this simple point of view. The artist is frequently looked upon as an inspired automaton whose work must be interpreted by a critic to seek its meaning. Further, the meaning of a work does not necessarily have to be found in its literary or historical content, for this may sometimes be little more than an incidental causation. Reality is sometimes but a springboard. In a survey made not many years ago, Middlebury's Art Department together with that of forty-nine other Eastern Colleges participated in a questionnaire to determine the proportion of so called "practice" or creative courses to those of historical exposition. The result of this survey showed that twice as many courses in the "practice" of art are taught in these institutions as are "historical" courses. This information should certainly be of interest to our Educational Policy Committee in their study of the curriculum.

Perhaps, of all the courageous endeavors that our college ever embarked upon, the teaching of Art is or should be the most expensive. Ideally and actually, a great deal is required. Proximity to a

The Ross Scholarship

By Dorothy Nash Brailey, '19
President, Alumnae Association

The Eleanor S. Ross Scholarship Fund has reached its goal of $10,000! It was in 1953 that several members of the Alumnae Association suggested that consideration be given to the establishment of a suitable memorial in honor of the late Eleanor S. Ross Thomas.

Dean Ross, an alumna of Middlebury, Class of 1895, was an English teacher in the years immediately following her graduation. After holding positions in Rutland, Vermont and Boise, Idaho, she came to Middlebury in 1915 as an Assistant Professor of English and Dean of Women. She became Dean of Women full time in 1916 and served until 1944 when she became Dean Emerita. These years in the history of Middlebury were years of great growth and progress, not only in the erection of new buildings, but in the content of curriculum and the constant appraisal of the place in the educational world and the importance of a small, co-educational, liberal arts college in a country setting.

There were also the dark days of World War I and World War II during which years Dean Ross proved herself a woman of integrity, kindness, efficiency, common sense and good judgment, and, above all a real gentlewoman who was a real inspiration to the women of Middlebury.

The President of the Middlebury Alumnae Association five years ago appointed a committee of five alumnae to carefully weigh the kind of memorial which would be fitting to honor Dean Ross. The Chairman of this committee was Katherine Ball Everitt, 1917, and the members of the committee were Ruth Bryant, 1918, Paula Knight, 1945, Evelyn Ryle, 1923 and Hazel McLeod Wills, 1909. Later Lois Bodurtha Ester, '17, served. These women had known Dean Ross and were most anxious to do the kind of thing that would prove appropriate to her memory.

■ Dr. Eleanor S. Ross, Dean of Women, 1915–1944.". . . *The real strength the College has attained is drawn from her high qualities of character. Its reputation has grown because of confidence in her. She has deeply affected the lives of those who have come under her influence in ways that can never be known because they lie too deep for words. Her integrity of character and fineness of intellect have won for her profound respect; and her heartfelt sympathy with every worthy aspiration has been rewarded by the love of all her students. . . . Through the deep impression she has made upon generations of Alumnae, her influence has spread more widely than anyone can realize. . . .*" News Letter, July 1944.

In October, 1954, after much consideration, the Committee recommended that the Alumnae Council establish the Eleanor S. Ross Scholarship Fund as a national project. The total goal was set at $10,000 and each year at Commencement an award would be made to a Middlebury Senior girl, based on scholarship, financial need and all round merit of the recipient.

During the winter of 1955–6 the Committee made plans for the actual solicitation of funds, but due to extra stress being put on annual Alumni giving and the College Development Plan, it was evident that the launching of any such campaign must be deferred.

The Committee realized that it would take a number of years to raise the $10,000 goal in an informal way. However, it was the hope of the Committee that this Scholarship Fund could be raised in three or more ways:

1. *Through the contributions of the different Alumnae Clubs throughout the country.*
2. *Through the* (Continued on page 41)

■ The Eleanor Ross Scholarship Fund check of $10,000 is presented to President Samuel S. Stratton by Katherine Ball Everitt, '17, chairman of the committee in charge of raising the Fund. Looking on is Dorothy Nash Brailey, '19, Alumnae Association President.

with the Middlebury Alumnae Clubs

► The first activity of the **Boston Club** in the 1958–59 season was a tea for entering freshmen and their mothers held on Sept. 5 at the home of Mrs. John Alden (Joan Keller '49), Needham. Chairman: Mrs. Thad Jackson (Janice Alwill '30). . . . A morning coffee hour as a special welcome to members of the Class of 1958 in the Boston area, was held on Sept. 27 at the apartment of Nancy Walker '55 in Boston. Barbara Knight '54 served as chairman. The first general meeting of the year was a joint luncheon with the **Worcester Alumnae** on Oct. 25 at the Framingham Motor Inn. In spite of rainy weather there was a good turnout from both groups and the social hour preceding the luncheon provided an opportunity for the renewing of many Middlebury friendships. Katherine M. Craven '46 was in charge of arrangements. . . . On Thursday, Dec. 4, the Boston Alumnae presented Carl de Suze in an illustrated lecture "Come to the Fair" in the Belmont High School Auditorium. This scholarship benefit was under the direction of Program Chairman Mrs. Carl Lindblad, Jr. (Jean Taggart '47) and Finance Chairman Dorothy Abel, '28. Further plans for increasing the scholarship fund include joining the Shady Hill Thrift Shop in Cambridge for a three week period in March and it is hoped that all Alumnae in the Boston area will keep this in mind during the winter.

► **The Burlington (Vt.) Alumnae Club** held the first meeting of the fall season at Ecole Champlain on Sunday, Sept. 21. Mrs. Ruth Chase '25 was the hostess. Families of Alumnae were included. Following a "cook-out," the group toured the grounds. An informal social hour in the Lounge concluded the day. The next meeting will be held in March at the home of Mrs. Raymond Unsworth (Norma Winberg '41).

► **The Cleveland Club** enjoyed a Pot Luck Supper which has become its traditional November meeting. It was held at the home of Sally Finley Burton, '48. There was discussion of the favorite topic, candles and for the Club that continues to be an excellent business project. Diana Tollner, '51, candle sale chairman, reported that $1700 worth of candles had been sold and it was hoped that a profit of $450 would be realized. This contribution will be sent to the Alumni Fund after the first of the year. At present the members are delivering candles which were ordered for Christmas. The 1959 Sale is planned for the week of March 10 and Janet Nutt Lembke, '53, is Chairman. . . . On Jan. 7 the plan is to meet at the Art museum for a conducted tour of the New Wing with a meeting following at the home of Lois Makulec, '42. After that the efforts are all directed toward the Candle Sale. . . . The Club is sorry to report that one of its very active members, Louise Limbach Spangler, '53 is moving from Cleveland. She shall be missed especially for her willingness to take on responsibility for the Club. The new Recording Secretary is Julie Weeks, '51.

► The **Hartford Club** held on Sept. 8, its Annual Picnic for members, undergraduates, and incoming Freshmen, at the home of Mrs. Wendell Smith (Marjorie Cross, '28), West Hartford. Mrs. Bruce E. Burdett (Margaret Stearns, '50) and Mrs. Harvey Moger (Carol Osborn, '51) served as co-chairmen of the supper committee. Barbara Wells, Director of Women's Admissions, was the guest at the Nov. 6 meeting which was held at the home of Mrs. Mark J. Crehan (Gertrude Parsons, '28). Miss Wells spoke about the current college problems, and answered questions concerning the Early Admissions Policy. At the same meeting, the group was entertained by high school girls who form the Bell Choir of the West Hartford Congregational Church. Mrs. Denison C. Fuller (Harriet Tillinghast, '42) and Miss Charlotte Hickcox, '45 served refreshments. Mrs. Elmer H. Douglas (Eva Marshall, '28) was guest lecturer of the Jan. 26 meeting. She and her husband spent many years in Northern Africa and she showed slides to accompany her discussion. The meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Richard A. Leggett (Ruth Wimmer, '48), West Hartford. Mrs. Paul B. Cullen (Elsa Norgaard, '41) and Mrs. Orrin S. Burnside (Clara Park, '26) were committee members.

► The **Long Island (NY) Club** started out the year with a highly successful meeting at the home of Margherita Cosenza Delfausse '37, on Oct. 22. The attending members enjoyed an interesting talk given by Kaye Sturges Trimmer, '48. A buffet supper was held in January at the home of Vava Stafford Brown, '46. Two more meetings will take place during the Spring. . . . Last August, the Long Island Club sponsored a benefit at the Westbury Music Fair where Jane Morgan was appearing in "Kiss Me Kate." As a result of the evening the club was able to send $50 to the Dean Ross Fund and the Alumni Association.

► The **Manhattan (NY) Club** had a luncheon at Stouffers in New York on Oct. 18. All Alumnae in the New York area were invited. On Nov. 18 there was an informal meeting at the apartment of Martha J. Conklin, '46, 320 East 42nd St., New York. . . . The Club plans an Off-Broadway Theater Party in January or February and in March an Informal supper and get-acquainted party for Middlebury Seniors will be held during the spring recess. Information on definite time and dates can be obtained from Mary H. Cassidy, '31, President, Murray Hill 7-1379.

► **Minneapolis,** Minnesota group writes that it held a family picnic last summer with a good attendance. Mr. and Mrs. George A. Rice (Helen Riggs, '46) was in charge of the arrangements. Mr. and Mrs. Wyman Smith (Wyman, '35) graciously offered their home for a buffet supper which is to be held in February. Since Alumnae and Alumni groups are both so small, it was decided to combine the groups in this area.

► The **New Haven Club** has decided to be an informal group until further planning can organize the club. The group had a very successful tea for the two freshmen coming to Midd. at the home of Mrs. Arthur Veronneau (Marjorie Marsh, '41) 281 Preston Road, Cheshire, on Sept. 9. In addition to the girls and their mothers there were three current students and about fifteen alumnae present.

► The **New Jersey Clubs** are in full swing. On Thursday, Oct. 23, a meeting of the executive board of the Middlebury College Alumnae Association of New Jersey was held at the home of the President, Janet Lang Krumm, '41, in Chatham. Fourteen (*Continued on page 41*)

faculty had been awarded du Pont grants which would enable them to devote the summer weeks to study with a view to strengthening themselves academically and increasing their competence as teachers. For 1959 Middlebury College has again received an award of $1500 for this purpose from the du Pont Company, supplemental to the $2500 grant for our chemistry department in recognition of "the outstanding record of your chemistry department in the education of chemistry majors as evidenced in part by the number it has prepared and encouraged to complete their education at the postgraduate level." That these awards are achieving their objective is clearly evident from the reports of their work which last summers' recipients have given at faculty meetings during the fall. Brief resumes follow.

Dr. Paul Cubeta (English) conducted a comparative critical study of Shakespeare and Dostoyevski. The du Pont Grant allowed him an opportunity to continue an investigation begun when he taught *Brothers Karamazov* at Harvard the year before last when on leave from Middlebury. Professor Cubeta had become interested in Dostoyevski's apparent indebtedness there to the ideas and techniques in Shakespearean tragedy, especially *Hamlet* and *King Lear*. Not only does the story of Ivan Karamazov contain rich and variegated echoes of Hamlets', but the regenerative or redemptive vision which emerges at the end of both novel and tragedy have significant similarities.

Again, in *Crime and Punishment* there appear to be recurrent patterns of Shakespearean themes and images, particularly from *Macbeth*, Shakespeare's own great tragedy of crime and punishment. Many crucial episodes of *Crime and Punishment* contain reminiscences of *Hamlet* and *Macbeth*, not directly imitated, but clearly assimilated by Dostoyevski.

Dr. Cubeta has only begun a study which he hopes someday to bring to fruition. He has come to see Shakespeare in a new dimension through the eyes of creative genius, not those of the literary critic, and to understand more clearly the scope of Shakespearean influence.

Dr. C. Leonard Hoag (Contemporary Civilization) was enabled to add immeasurably to his resources on the Far East. Particularly, he devoted his summer to reading in the Japanese literatures, especially novels in English translation by post World War II writers. He was impressed by the number of scholars who have traveled in the area recently and have become acquainted with the native languages. Professor Hoag found current journal material especially revealing and fruitful. From this study he has prepared a commentary on Japanese novels with a bibliography of anthologies and articles which will be found in the College Library. In addition, Dr. Hoag read the 1956–57 editions of the weekly "Times of Viet Nam," the first English language paper in Viet Nam. He was able to follow the construction of the new constitution from this source and to bring up to date his knowledge of the culture of Viet Nam in relation to family life, social organization, religion, literature, and education. Professor Hoag is one of several members of our faculty who are planning the coordination of all our courses in Eastern civilizations.

Ever since **Professor Perley C. Perkins** started teaching, Thomas Hardy has been his favorite novelist and *The Return of the Native* his favorite novel. We can appreciate his excitement when he found in the Treasure Room of the library at Colby College, where the rare items of the Hardy collection are kept, the issues of Belgravia Magazine of the 1870's containing the original version of *The Return of the Native* in serial form. He noted many changes in later editions, omissions and emasculations forced upon the author by late Victorian editors. He was able to trace Hardy's own changes as the idea of the novel developed in his mind, both in conception of character and character relationship, and in intent to tell the truth. Professor Perkins had the good fortune to have the guidance of Colby's Professor Carl Jefferson Weber in his research. Professor Weber retired in August having become the leading American authority on Hardy. Perley had access to many of Hardy's letters, original manuscripts of other novels, and his poems. His summer with Hardy convinced him that as outstanding a novelist as Hardy was, he was even greater as a poet. Both his shorter poems and "The Dynasts" furnished much insight into his genius, his philosophy and his attitude toward life. Professor Perkins has found so many more Hardy topics to pursue and study, his summers are booked for life! And his enthusiasm for Hardy and the English 24 course were never greater.

A du Pont Summer Grant enabled **Professor Thomas H. Reynolds** (History) to pursue research in connection with a biography of Governor Benning Wentworth of the Royal Province of New Hampshire. Governor Wentworth's term spanned the twenty years just prior to the American Revolution, a period of particular significance in American history because it included (*Continued on page 42*)

with our FACULTY

By *Professor* John G. Bowker, *Dean of the Faculty*

HOMECOMING celebration last fall saw Associate Professor Perley Chesman Perkins honored by his many alumni friends. At the noontime Alumni Luncheon in the field house, Gordon Perine, Director of Alumni Relations, presented a clock engraved with the words:

To Professor Perley C. Perkins from his Alumni friends with warm affection and appreciation, 1958.

Mr. Perine pointed to Perley's long service to Middlebury as Coach of Debate and Professor of English. He said, in part:

Over the course of twenty-two years his debating teams won seventy percent of their contests which included annual forensic battles with practically all the leading colleges and universities in the East. He has served for many years on the Athletic Council and has devoted much time to helping students who often came to him for counseling and advice. He was obliged to resign as Debating Coach in 1952 because of ill health but he has carried on in full capacity as a member of the English Department ever since.

Later the same day, Perley was further honored at a testimonial dinner at Middlebury Inn where forty alumni friends gathered. George G. Newcomb, '48, was chairman of the dinner and actually ninety-one ex-debaters were represented in the testimonial. During his after-dinner remarks, Newcomb said:

This dinner has special significance because we did not arrange it for any special occasion or landmark in Professor Perkin's career. It is an almost spontaneous expression of the affection and high regard we have for him. Professor Perkins is among the great men of our day who are serving on college campuses; he is a great humanist with a high measure of humility, kindness, intellect, and human understanding.

Mr. Newcomb read many telegrams from well-wishers not present, including coaches of debate from other colleges.

In his response to the honor accorded him, Professor Perkins said:

I want to thank heartily all of those who have participated in this kindly remembrance and have been so generous with gifts. No honors, citations, or awards which the world might offer could ever equal, in meaningfulness to me, the thoughts and feelings represented by these gifts and in the wonderful testimonials which have been expressed. This would be an excellent cure for a misanthrope or cynic, a most heartwarming justification of ideals of service and faith in mankind. May each of you receive such rewards in the faith and devotion of those you have tried to serve.

Professor Perkins receives clock award from Alumni friends. Presentation was made by Gordon C. Perine, Director of Alumni Relations.

This merited recognition of a colleague has been particularly appreciated by those of us who have known Perley for several decades. Actually he is the senior member of our faculty. Many Middlebury graduates consider his course in the English novel one of their best. (See the report of his du Pont study below.) Professor Perkins holds two degrees from the University of New Hampshire. He served as a Sergeant in the Army in World War I and was stationed in France in a unit which the late President Paul D. Moody served as Chaplain. On one occasion, he and a group of ten other soldiers crawled through a ravine filled with poison gas in order to bring back rations to his outfit. Professor Perkins has suffered from a lung condition ever since that experience. He was considered an outstanding baseball pitcher in high school and during the thirties he burned and curved them into Professor Wissler for the faculty team. He joined the staff of the department of English in 1923 when Professor Frank Cady was chairman and has been an Associate Professor since 1952. Year after year his debating teams were outstanding and contributed significantly in spreading Middlebury good will on other campuses.

IN THE Spring 1958 Issue of the NEWS LETTER we announced that four members of the teaching

Campus Commentator

By Otis L. Smith, 59, *Editor-in-Chief of The Campus*

A few days before the Thanksgiving Recess, Dr. Samuel Bogorad of the University of Vermont delivered an address at the Phi Beta Kappa initiation exercises in Mead Chapel. I am sure, that as a large number of Middlebury students left the chapel following the exercise, they carried with them certain impressions and ideas contained in the talk that will remain with them for some time.

To summarize his talk briefly, Dr. Bogorad discussed the implications which minority status has for the academic community. He defined minority status as being advantageous to the development of the "questioning spirit" and as a position that resists conformity and standardization through an unwillingness to accept things as they are. He equated this minority status with the position in society held by the faculty and students in college. This status is dedicated to the task of liberating itself from the oppression of the closed mind, or as Dr. Bogorad put it, the majority mind or mass-produced mind. He found the closed mind "an unrelievedly dull mind."

Dr. Bogorad defined a liberal education as a process that should not be designed "to make students happy" but should stimulate the students to examine "cherished convictions and values which are mainly inherited from parents and environment." This process, he found, would certainly not make the students happy but would in time produce standards to which the student could give "critical and intelligent allegiance." He went on to say that if the United States is to retain a position of respect in a world characterized by change and political upheaval, it must eradicate "conforming adjustment" and produce individuals who "dare to be different," who dare to support minority viewpoints and who will pursue new possibilities of progress. In concluding Dr. Bogorad took the following from Emerson: "Whoso would be a man must be a non-conformist." He then welcomed the five new members of Phi Beta Kappa "to the obligations and privileges of being in a minority."

Matching Dr. Bogorad's definition of student and college to the Middlebury situation points out how the College has fulfilled the conditions of the concept as well as how it can improve to do so more completely. To make any general statement concerning Middlebury students and the definition would be to assume an omniscient perspective I do not possess. Nevertheless, there are some areas of student affairs and thought which have a definite relationship to Dr. Bogorad's discussion. These areas may seem mundane to the world outside the academic community, but to the student they play an important part in his thinking and may well affect his choices in the future.

Before I go any further, I should like to take time to amend any and all misconceptions attached to the rather vague, tired appellation of non-conformist. Contrary to some schools of thought a non-conformist does not have to believe in the absurdity of the Brooks Brothers suit, the unjust persecution of Oppenheimer, and the right to display an Al Smith button on his tee shirt over his heart. "These alone seem," Hamlet points out. Certainly every campus has its bearded set or group of students who maintain a carefully cultivated exterior that tends toward a disheveled and/or unwashed appearance. All too often such persons are dubbed, much to their own pleasure, with the honor of being thought of as nonconformists. Such titles are judged merely on appearance and one might be quite shocked to learn years hence that a person who once was so named has succeeded in entrenching himself in a conservative New York bank. To be sure, the nonconformist has an important role on any college campus, whether he be the sort Emerson, Thoreau, and Veblen were concerned with, or the type that conforms to the fetish of nonconformity. Beyond the exteriors, however, one hopes to find in a student non-conformist a willingness to challenge established values and codes and the ability to work his convictions into a philosophy that will propel him to further exploration during his lifetime. Nonconformity on the college campus does not, as some government officials believe, infer that such a campus is a "hotbed of radicalism."

In the past two years this country has begun to realize that the development of active, questioning minds is more important to national survival than any amount of costly protective measures. The introspective, self-analytical attitude of many colleges and universities in this country brings this point into sharp focus. Outside criticism and examination of many phases of our secondary school education system has produced marked changes in the attitudes and conduct of students now entering institutions of higher learning. Middlebury, even in the last two years, has begun to feel the effects of these changes in the student body.

In general, Middlebury students are becoming more concerned with academic achievement than at any time since the war. Certainly, increased pressures from within Middlebury and from those evaluating the Middlebury graduates have helped foster a desire for higher standards of scholarship. This trend has, however, influenced many aspects of college life. Perhaps the area that has been most affected by this trend is that which takes up the most space in any college yearbook — extracurricular activities. Recently I read in a student run newspaper from another campus that most of the extra curricular activities on that campus had been abolished by a vote of the student body. I do not wish to comment on the value of such a decision. However, it seems evident that in the future, organizations operating outside the classroom will have to justify their activities more soundly. Today when a student is given the choice of devoting a limited amount of time to either scholarship or extracurricular participation, the tendency is for him to choose the former over the latter. This is not to say that every evening, as the Library doors are opened, students stand in lines ten deep waiting for admittance. Nor is it true to say that Middlebury hockey games in the Field House go unnoticed. In general, however, as students at Middlebury are forced to budget (*Continued on page 43*)

SPORTS

By Joseph L. Presbrey, Jr.

DURING 1957–1958, Middlebury College enjoyed its most successful sports year in a decade. Only during the 1948–49 year have the Panthers ever posted a better won and loss record, 62–45, in all contests. However, it could be said that '57–'58 was the best year, since Middlebury teams took part in about 30 more contests than they did 10 years ago.

Sports-wise, the year 1958–59 is around a third completed, and if the results of the rest of the year follow the pattern set in the Fall, this well might be another of the Panthers' fine years.

Football and soccer both posted winning seasons to get the year off on the right foot. The gridiron forces of Coach Duke Nelson won four of seven games for their third winning season in as many years while the soccer team was 5–3 under first-year coach, Joe Morrone.

Beset by injuries to key men, football went a major portion of the way depending upon young and inexperienced players. "I can't readily recall a season when we lost key men so fast through injury," comments Coach Nelson. The Panthers opened the year with potentially the greatest backfield Middlebury has ever seen.

But, they were quickly broken up through injury. The 6–2, 205-pound halfback Dave Barenborg was lost for the year with a leg injury suffered in the first game while his halfback running mate, Co-Capt. Pete Aldrich, received a broken hand in the second game which sidelined him for three weeks. He came back for the Norwich game but was lost again in the first quarter of the season's finale against Vermont with a severe knee injury.

"These two injuries almost completely stifled our outside attack and we had to rely on young backs. This put the whole load on fullback Dick Atkinson who did an outstanding job for us," recalled the coach. He also lauded the play of guards Bill Ryan and Herb Thomas and tackles Tom Cornick and Rollie Smith. "Our light line was outweighed considerably in every game, yet they did a top job for us, especially on defense," Nelson said.

Ryan, Thomas, Cornick and Smith were all accorded honors in All-State selections as were Aldrich and Atkinson. Thomas was selected as a guard on the small college team chosen by the Eastern College Athletic Conference.

Coach Nelson recalled the 12–6 win over Norwich as a high-point of the season. It was the fifth straight year Middlebury had defeated the Cadets. He also called the 14–13 victory over W.P.I. a good win since Middlebury was the only team able to down the Engineers all season.

Thomas and Cornick were elected co-captains of the 1959 Middlebury football team at the end of the season.

The soccer team posted a 5–3 mark which included wins over three of five opponents in the New England Intercollegiate Soccer League. Sophomore Tor Hultgreen paced the Panther team for the second year in a row as he scored 11 goals.

A pair of freshmen, D'Arcy Marsh and Peter Askin, were added forces in Coach Morrone's attack. Marsh netted six goals in eight games while Askin added another five. Middlebury outscored its opponents 29–21. A good attack and a stout defense which developed rapidly through the season accounted for success of the team, coupled with Hultgreen's accurate toe, who learned his soccer in Norway. The three high scorers gave the Panthers a scoring punch while Capt. Dave Collin, Bob Hall, and Bruce Richards were other outstanding players.

A junior, Hall was named to the first team on the All-New England soccer team of the N.E.I.S.L., the first Middlebury man ever so honored. Collin was selected on the second team while Richards received honorable mention.

It was an auspicious debut for Coach Joe Morrone. The former University of Massachusetts athlete joined the Middlebury staff this Fall as varsity soccer and lacrosse coach and will handle freshman basketball.

A lack of height and a shallow bench is expected to plague the basketball fortunes of Coach Stub Mackey again this winter. The Panthers have three veteran performers ready, but only Charlie Rand at 6–5 is tall in the modern basketball-sense of the word.

Paired with Rand, the team's top scorer and rebounder a season ago, will be Capt. Dick Polzello and Howie Wiley. The backcourt also presents a problem since June graduation took all the experienced operators in that department of the game. Several candidates, who have seen limited action, are expected to battle it out for the remaining two posts on the starting five.

In Rand, Wiley and Capt. Polzello, Coach Mackey has a potent scoring unit. "However, those three will be unable to carry the full load and we must look for some more scoring help from among the several other candidates," Mackey said.

"The spirit of the squad in pre-season practice indicates that they are trying to overcome our handicaps with outstanding hustle and all-out effort," he added.

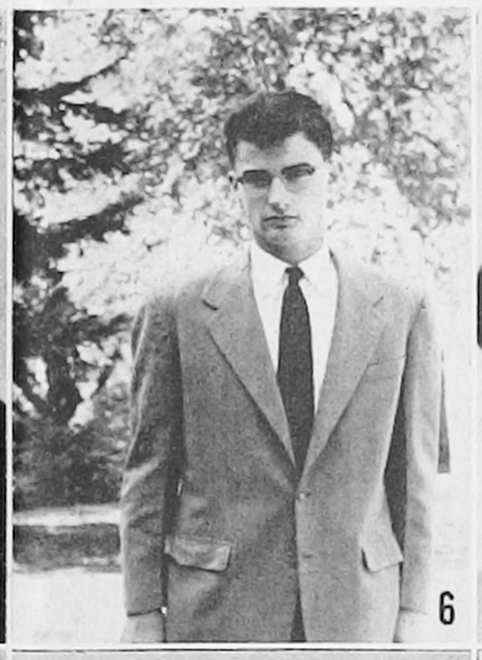
In hockey, Coach Nelson expects that his offense will be the main strength of his team this year. "Our defense will not be as strong, so we will have to hope that our offense will be able to overcome some of this weakness," said Duke. The hustling second line of a year ago, Fryberger twins, Bob and Jerry, and Tor Hultgreen, is back intact for another season. Also returning to backbone the squad is Capt. Mike Karin, one of the East's top hockey players and All-America candidate.

Karin, a Clinton, N. Y., senior, scored seven points in Middlebury's first two games this year to set a new four-year career scoring record. His 60 goals and 73 assists gives him 133 points, one more than the mark set by Ron O'Keefe, '56. Thus, Karin sets a new record with every point he scores. Regarded as the best forward in small college hockey, and one of the best in Eastern collegiate circles, Karin easily ranks as one of the best forwards in Middlebury history and hundreds make their way to the Field House to watch him play with the Panthers.

Joining Karin on the first line is the Canadian pair, Phil Latreille, a sensation last season, and Dick Morrison.

Latreille tallied 52 points last year, including 36 goals, to rank him among the East's scoring leaders.

"A lack of experience will hurt us this year on defense. We lost Gerry Lenz by the degree (*Continued on page 43*)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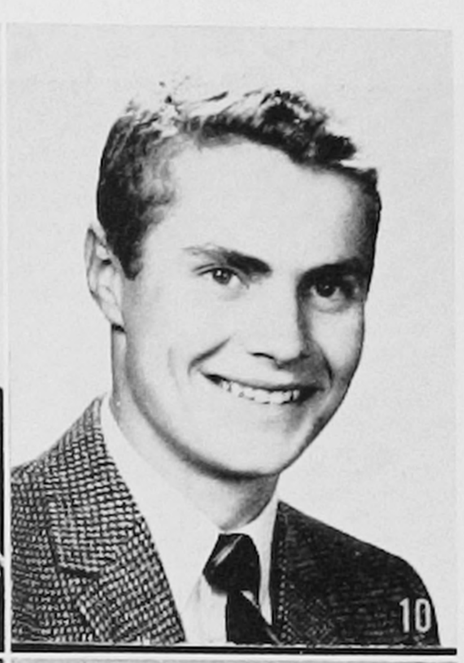
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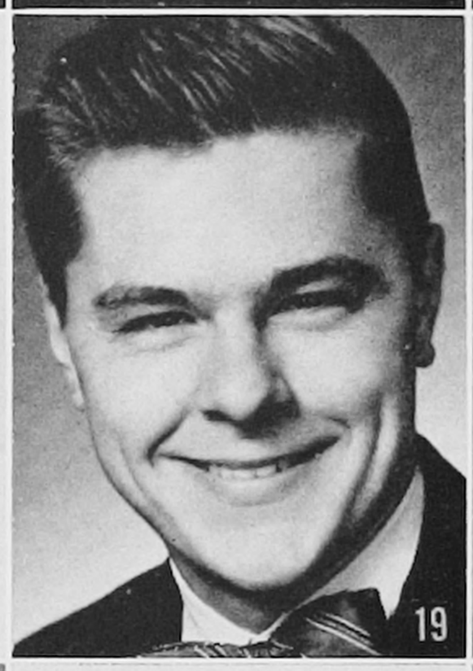
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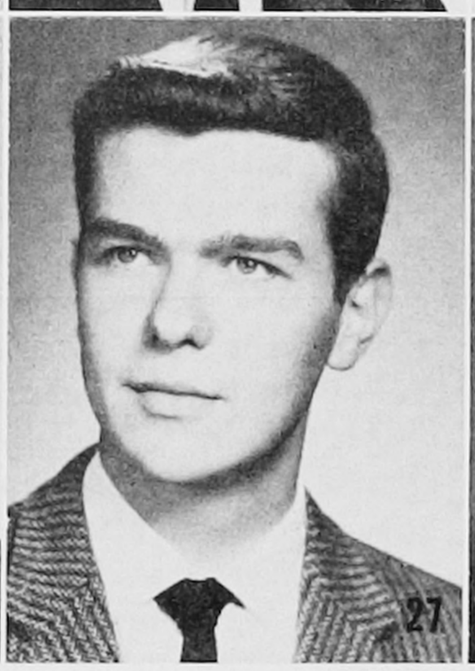
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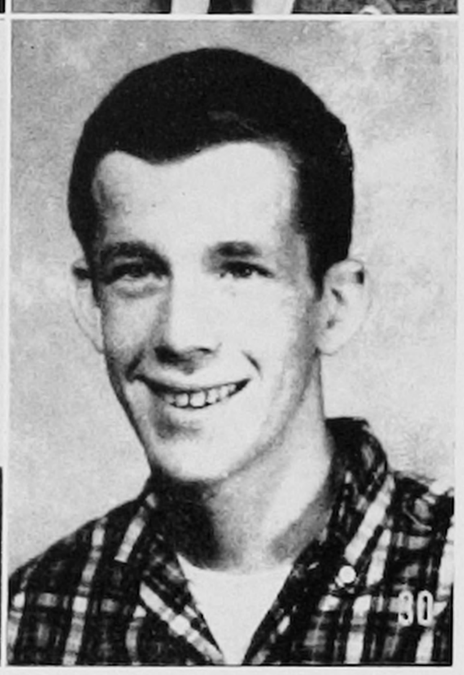
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Davis—**Sam P. Davis, Sr., '21** (uncle), **Sam P. Davis, Jr., '52** (cousin); 10. Gordon L. Eaton—**Stephanie Eaton, '58** (sister); 11. Charles J. Fanning—**Ronald J. Bartone '58** (brother-in-law); 12. Julian D. Fischer—**Jonathan Blanchard, 1832** (great-great-grandfather, deceased); 13. Julie M. Geehr—**Katherine Stockwell Geehr, '25** (mother); 14. Ruth Goddard—**Barbara Goddard, '58** (sister); 15. Deborah J. Heald—**Madolyn Derrick Heald, '27** (mother); 16. John R. Hose—**Edward Crane, '27** (cousin); 17. Peter A. Kalat—**Carolyn Chaffin Rose, '29** (aunt); 18. Caroline W. Kittell—**Joanne Kittell Gallagher, '55** (sister), **Robert Gallagher, '55** (brother-in-law); 19. Howard G. Laidlaw, Jr.—**Phyllis Laidlaw Herring, '53** (sister) 20. Edgar F. Lombardy—**Frank Lombardy, '35** (father), **Ruth Furness Lombardy, '37** (mother); 21. Susan E. McGraw—**Richard E. McGraw, '31** (father); 22. Marian E. Matheke—**Carl Calkins, '35** (uncle); 23. Marian E. Meade—**Jerry R. Meade, '31** (father), **Ruth Wills Meade, '31** (mother); 24. Daniel F. Miner—**Thomas D. Miner, '32** (father), **Florence Hulme Miner, '38** (aunt), **James Miner, '38:** 25. Constance T. Morgan—**Charlotte Morgan Taylor, '54, Marjorie Morgan Holt, '55** (sisters); 26. Eric C. Perkins—**Stanwood Perkins, '49** (brother), **Patricia Perkins Cosgrove, '48** (sister); 27. James P. Richardson—**William J. Richardson, '46, Thomas D. Richardson, '50** (brothers); 28. Gerald O. Stoner—**Edna Maskell French, '37** (aunt); 29. Marren Ward—**Paul W. Ward, '25** (father), **Dorothy Cate Ward, '28** (mother); 30. H. Norton Webber, Jr.—**Peter N. Webber, '57** (brother); 31. Grant A. Weier—**William S. Weier, '33** (father); 32. Mary Ann Woodbury—**Ralph E. Woodbury, '30** (father), **Ralph B. Woodbury, '58** (brother); 33. Jean S. Yeomans—**George E. Yeomans, '33** (father). 34. Photo not available: Carleton W. Smith—**Eric W. Smith, '25** (father), **Dorothy Smith, '41** (sister), **Barbara H. Smith, '13** (aunt).

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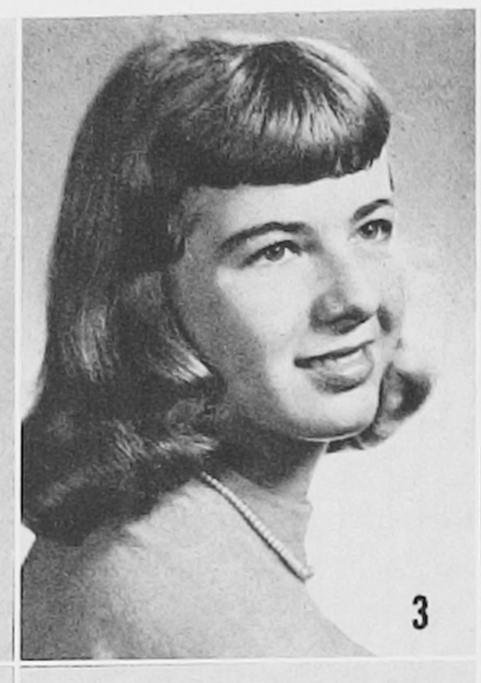
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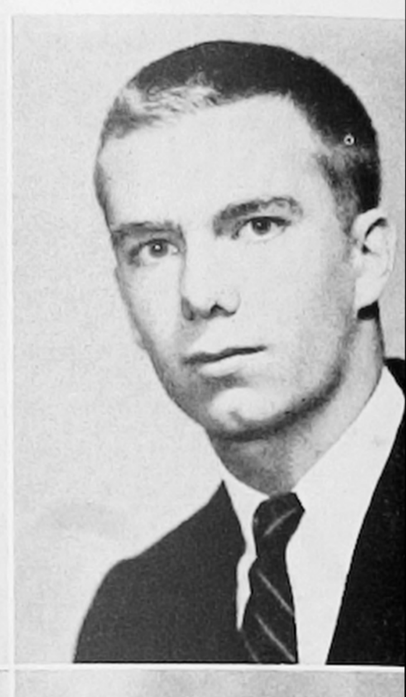

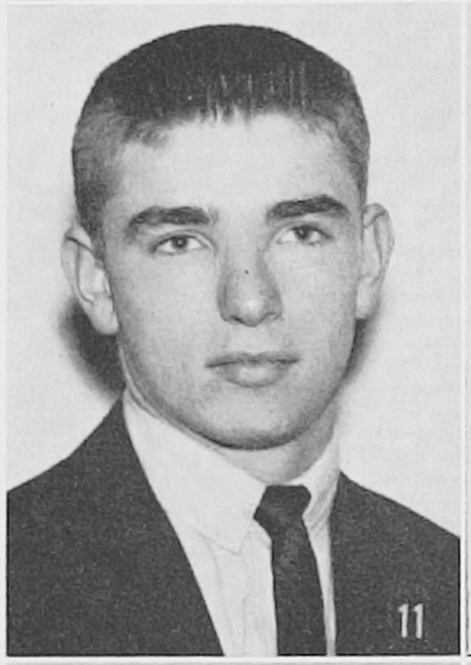
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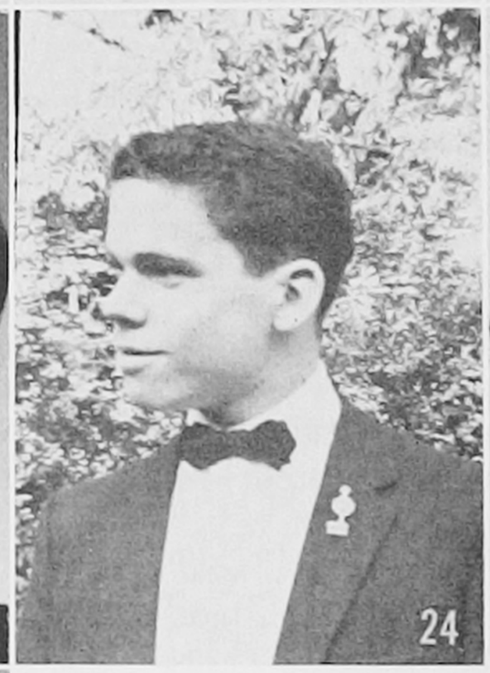
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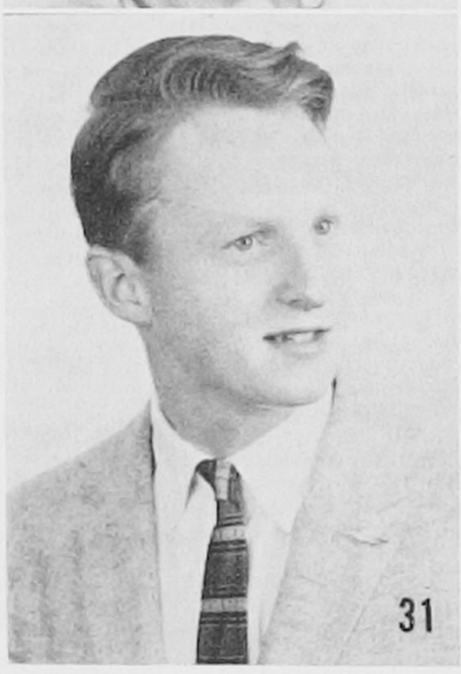
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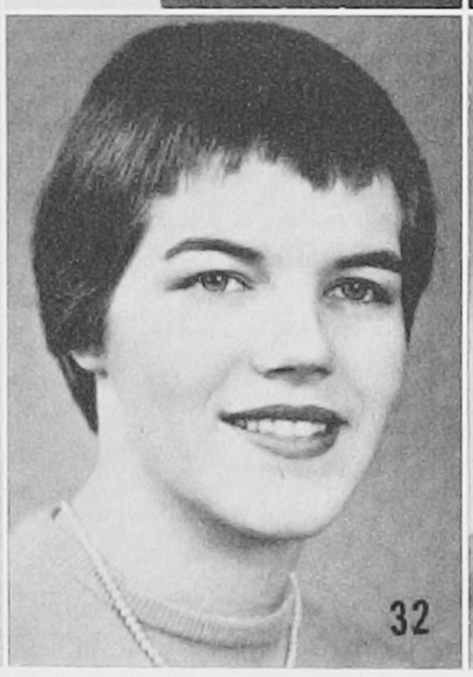
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THESE ARE PICTURES of members of the p
man Class whose relatives are Alumni or A
following numbers identify the students and
bold type, the Alumni relatives.

1. Barbara A. Allen—**E. Ronald Allen,**
2. Charles B. Allen—**Richard L. Allen,**
Charles W. Allen, '29 (uncle); **Ruth Bud**
(cousin); 3. Elizabeth J. Allen—**E. Ronald**
(father); 4. Elizabeth R. Bly—**Ruth Bly Illi**
(aunt), **Robert E. Cairns, '38** (uncle); 5. Peter
Morgan Brainard, 3rd, '56 (cousin); 6. Mart
III—**Leonard H. Brown, '41** (uncle), **Jea**
Brown, '40 (aunt), **Newton H. Baker, '29**
Alice M. Couperus—**Pierce G. Couperus,**
Ruth Duffield Couperus, '38 (mother),
Duffield, '04 (grandfather), **Winifred Duffiel**
(aunt), **Thomas J. Duffield, '33** (uncle);
Daniels— **Jason E. Daniels, '30** (father); 9

SUMNER HOUSE, '41

Newark College (N.J.) of Engineering has announced the appointment of Sumner J. House, '41, for the past six years Dean of Men at Carroll College, Wasukesha, Wisconsin, as Director of Student Personnel.

An alumnus of Middlebury and Columbia University, Mr. House served on the faculty of the University of Nebraska from 1948 to 1952 before joining the administrative Staff at the Wisconsin institution. A member of the National Association of Student Personnel Administrators, he is married to the former Elaine Wadlund of Weathersfield, Connecticut. They have three children: Patricia 11, Elizabeth 9, and Penny, 8. Mr. and Mrs. House reside at 86 Farms Road Circle, East Brunswick, Milltown, N.J.

LYNN MOORE, '48

Recent films produced from scripts written by Lynn Moore, '48, include: *Futures in Steel*, a 29-minute motion picture for the Bethlehem Steel Co. dramatized engineering careers in the steel industry.

Metropolis in Motion, 26-minutes in length, was written for the Port of New York Authority, and the Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority to explain to the public the importance of the transportation facilities and highways in the New York–New Jersey metropolitan area.

Firebird III—An Experiment for Tomorrow, is a 13½-minute documentary film on the design and engineering of an experimental General Motors car.

Mr. Moore is married to the former Keiko Hiratsuka, whom he met in Japan. Mr. and Mrs. Moore have two children: Charis, age 5, and Thalia, 1. Mrs. Moore manages the Nippon Hiratsuka Gallery in Georgetown, D.C. Mr. Moore is affiliated with Oeveste Granducci, Inc., where he has worked as a writer since leaving the U.S. Naval Photographic Center in 1954.

EDWIN BEDELL, '30

The newly appointed Director of the United States Army Construction Agency, France, (USACAF) is Colonel Edwin A. Bedell, '30. This Agency handles the construction of all United States military requirements in France in support of NATO. Construction worth more than $118 million at installations in France was completed and turned over to the Army and Air Force during fiscal year 1958 by the USACAF.

Major projects in France include a $50 million commodity housing program, a vast line of communications stretching from the Atlantic Coast to the Rhine with 12 tactical air bases, a chain of medical, quartermaster, ordinance, engineer, transportation, signal and air supply depots, 11 hospitals and evacuation stations; a vast petroleum storage and transportation system; communications system—comprising a total construction program of over half a billion dollars.

Colonel Bedell has been in France since June, 1956, serving in the capacity of Chief, Installations Branch, J-4 Division with the Headquarters, European Command. His experience prior to this assignment included several top engineering posts both in the United States and abroad.

ROBERT WHITNEY, '22

Robert H. Whitney, '22, has been elected President of the Connecticut Bankers Association. He is First Vice President of the City Trust Company of Bridgeport, Conn.

At the time of Mr. Whitney's election, **Richard Rapport, '25,** Vice President of the Hartford (Conn.) National Bank & Trust Co., was elected First Vice President of the Connecticut Bankers Association and will assume the presidency following Mr. Whitney's term of office.

Mr. Whitney joined City Trust company in 1925 when it was the Bridgeport Trust Company where he served as manager of the savings department until 1929. In 1930 he was appointed assistant secretary and served in that position until becoming a vice president in 1938. He was named first vice president in 1948 and a director in 1952. Mr. Whitney is a director of Sprague Meter company, Locke Steel Chain company, and Connecticut Foundry company and a corporator of the Mechanics & Farmers Savings bank. He is treasurer of the board of trustees of the YMCA, treasurer of the Bridgeport Chamber of Commerce and a member of the Savings Banks' Railroad Bond committee, appointed by the Governor of Connecticut.

GERARD CUGINI, '55

A Middlebury man has won a national architectural design contest.

Gerard R. Cugini, '55, placed first in the Emerson Memorial Competition for his plans of an international interfaith chapel. While at Middlebury he majored in Mathematics and Fine Arts. Between 1955 and 1957 he did graduate work at the Princeton University School of Architecture. During the past year he studied sculpturing at the Boston Museum School of Art in Bloomfield Hills, Michigan.

Under rules of the competition, Mr. Cugini had only ten days to prepare his designs as a solution to a "problem" prepared for the contest. The problem was concerned with inter-faith communication in a shrinking world.

Mr. Cugini's solution for a chapel which would be appropriate for us anywhere in the world was:

The basic concept guiding the design was universal perception. It was thought necessary to create a space of simplicity and directness, Mr. Cugini said.

"The Chapel is organized as a simple cube which sits in the center of and above a surrounding square pool. It is entered by four doorways, each located at the center of the enclosing walls. "The shrine, or worship center, is expressed

(*Continued on page 44*)

Alumni in the Headlines

RICHARD BOSS, '50

The New York State Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry has awarded Richard A. Boss, '50, an award for a paper submitted on "A study of the affinity of direct dyes for Celluloses."

It was judged winner on the basis of originality and practical value, as well as effective presentation. This paper will be published in the next issue of the association's national magazine.

Mr. Boss is Chief Plant Chemist of the Marietta Paper Co., a subsidiary of the Scott Paper Co., Fort Edward, N.Y. After receiving his degree from Middlebury he completed his studies at the University of Maine for a Master's Degree in Chemical Engineering.

JOHN PERRY, '45

President William G. Van Note of Clarkson College of Technology has announced the promotion of John M. Perry, '45, from Associate Professor to a full Professor of Mathematics.

His original appointment to the Clarkson faculty was as an instructor in 1946. He advanced to the Assistant Professorship in 1950. Professor Perry was named Acting Chairman of the Mathematics Department on Nov. 15, 1956.

CURTISS HICKCOX, '34

Dr. Curtiss B. Hickcox, '34, has been elected president of the American Board of Anesthesiology. During the past ten years he has been secretary and treasurer of this organization. The main function of the Board is to examine physician candidates who wish to become certified as specialists in the field of anesthesiology.

After being graduated from Middlebury, Dr. Hickcox studied at Tufts University College of Medicine. He served his residency in anesthesiology at the Hartford (Conn.) Hospital where he is now an associate in this hospital's Department of Anesthesiology. Prior to joining the staff of the Hartford Hospital he was Professor of Anesthesiology at the Temple University Medical School for three years.

PERCY FELLOWS, '20

In honor of Percy E. Fellows, '20, A *Percy E. Fellows Award* has been established at the Bulkeley High School, Hartford, Conn., which will be given annually to a senior boy at Bulkeley.

The award was donated by Lewis Fox, a member of the Hartford Board of Education, who inaugurated the award in recognition of Mr. Fellows' outstanding career as a friend and counselor to hundreds of young people over a period of 36 years.

Mr. Fellows, who retired from the Bulkeley staff in June, 1956, had taught at the Bloomington, Ill., High School and at Hartford High School before going to Bulkeley in September, 1926, as a biology teacher and guidance counselor. In 1928, he was made head of the Guidance Department, a position he held until his retirement.

Active in local and regional guidance groups, Mr. Fellows made major contributions to secondary education in his field and played a vital role in the growth and development of Bulkeley High School. His sympathetic understanding of the problems of adolescents and his personal example made him a source of inspiration to his students.

The Fellows Award is to be made to a senior boy on the basis of personal integrity, moral influence upon fellow students, evidence of unselfish service to the school and community, genuineness of character, spiritual growth and consistent application to studies.

Mr. Fellows makes his retirement home in Weathersfield, Conn.

EDWARD MULLIGAN, '49

Towle Silversmiths, Newburyport, Mass., have announced the promotion of Edward W. Mulligan, '49, to the position of sales manager, of sterling silver flatware and holloware. Prior to this promotion he was manager of the holloware development.

Mr. Mulligan entered the employ of Towle Silversmiths in 1949 upon graduation from Middlebury. He served in the market research department for one year before his appointment as sales representative in the Rocky Mountain states. In 1953 Mr. Mulligan took over the field assignment headquartering in San Francisco and represented Towle in the states of Colorado, Utah, Nevada, and northern California. And three years later he was appointed manager of holloware development and in 1957 also assumed the responsibilities of industrial and export sales.

Mrs. Helen Kelley Stafford, '38, congratulates her husband **Robert T. Stafford, '35,** upon the occasion of his election as Governor of Vermont. Prior to being elected Governor, he served as Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General of the State of Vermont.

Governor Stafford is the son of Bert L. Stafford, '01, a former member of the Middlebury College Board of Trustees.

The Stafford home is in Rutland. They have four children: Madelyn, 16; Susan, 12; Barbara and Dianne, 8.

DONALD LELONG, '51

Donald LeLong, '51, was recently appointed Assistant Dean of the Syracuse University College of Business Administration. He is associated with William Travers Jerome, III, Dean of the College of Business Administration and former executive assistant to the president of Middlebury College.

Ind. her address is: 300 So. Wienbach Ave., Apt. A-3 in Evansville. **Prudence Fish Bussey** (Mrs. Stanley) is teaching music at Monticello College in Godfrey, Ill. **Allen Bliss** is assistant and managing editor of two research journals for the American Chemical Society. **Radcliffe Lyon** is the Dallas (Tex.) area manager for The Egry Register Company of Dayton, Ohio.

1925

Class Secretaries: **Michael G. Carboy,** 436 Claremont Ave., Teaneck, N. J. **Dorothy Tillapaugh Headley,** 47 Roosevelt Blvd., Florham Park, N. J. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Kenneth W. Anderson,** Sag Harbor, N. Y.

Don Banks is president and general manager of the Millerton Research Farm, Inc. of Millerton, N. Y.; the farm raises laboratory animals for medical research purposes.

1926

Class Secretaries: **Harry J. Frank,** 39 Neptune Ave., W. Springfield, Mass. **Helen Woodworth Gwin,** 72 Frederick Lane, Glendale 22, Mo. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Calvin Fransworth,** Prescott St., Sterling Junction, Mass. **Ada Winchester Chromec,** 47 Poplar St., Springfield, Vt.

Helen Durick Mangan (Mrs. Thomas) is teaching French in Rutland (Vt.) High School. **Grant Johnson** has been reelected chairman of the New York-Vermont Interstate Commission. **J. Newton Perrin** was elected director of the New England Association of School Superintendents at its annual meeting in October. **William Purdy** is sales manager and sales consultant for the General Manufacturing Corp. of Dallas, Tex. **Franklin Towne** is assistant secretary and office manager for Black, Starr and Gorham, Inc., of New York City. **Lt. Col. John Wilson** recently retired from active duty with the U. S. Air Force and is now studying for a Ph.D. degree.

1927

Class Secretaries: **Willard Whitney,** 577 Stowe Ave., Baldwin 21, N. Y. **Madolyn Derrick Heald,** 39 Washburn Ave., Greenfield, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Foster R. Clement,** 382 Bedford Rd., Chappaqua, N. Y. **Pauline Cross Whitney,** 76 Monadnock Rd., Worcester, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Wallace Patch (Francis Baldwin, '28)) have moved from Walpole, N. H. to 10 State St. in Framingham Centre, Mass.

1928

Class Secretaries: **N. J. Blanchette,** Hastings Terr., 565 Broadway, Apt. 3-G, Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y. **Miriam Sweet Coombs,** 2-A Highland St., W. Concord, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **N. J. Blanchette. Zella Cole Hibbert,** Kelly's Green, New Canaan, Conn.

Dorothy Kirk Simpson (Mrs. Alfred) is working for the U. S. Trust Company.

1929

Class Secretaries: **Richard A. Lobban,** Woodside Dr., Millbrook, Greenwich, Conn. **Margaret Harworth Shuttleworth,** 4608 Mounthall Terr., Forest Hills, Hopkins, Minn. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **J. Malcolm Williams,** 3 Main St., Poultney, Vt. **Doris Collins Wedemann,** 314 Hamilton Rd., Ridgewood, N. J.

Kenneth Higgins is owner of the K. E. Higgins Co., home furnishings, in Auburn, Me.; his address: R. F. D. 2-A, Auburn.

1930

Class Secretaries: **Frank Chromec,** 47 Poplar St. Springfield, Vt. **Emily Miller MacDonald,** 1073 Main St., So. Glastonbury, Conn. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Robert Herrick,** 1510 Crestmont Dr., Colonial Crest, Harrisburg, Pa. **Carolyn L. Allen,** 27 Kendall Ave., Rutland, Vt.

Lucy Hagar Bidwell (Mrs. Franklin) is working in the order department of Robert Bentley, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass. and living at 72 Middle St. in Lexington. **Guy Page** is national sales manager for Salespower, Inc. of Chicago, Ill. **John Crawford** is an insurance broker in New Haven, Conn. **Wilhelmina Hayes** is still with the International Cooperation Administration of the U. S. Government and in July she went to Karachi, Pakistan tc work for two years; her address is now: c/o American Embassy, A. P. O. 271, c/o P. M., New York, N. Y.

1931

Class Secretaries: **W. Kenneth Cox,** Cohocton Central School, Cohocton, N. Y. **Ruth Barnard,** 504 No. George St., Rome, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Samuel Abbott,** 143 Highland St., Plymouth, N. H. **Linnea Wall Parker,** 36 Meadowbrook Rd., W. Hartford, Conn.

Joseph Keenan is district superintendent of schools for Warren County, N. Y. **Paul Ciavarra** is a salesman for the United Beef Company of Boston, Mass. **Jerry Meade** is in the sales department of the James L. Taylor Manufacturing Company of Poughkeepsie, N. Y. **Harriet Eliot** is now a case work supervisor in the Home Service Department of the Cincinnati area chapter of the American Red Cross; her address: 6961 Cambridge, Cincinnati 27, Ohio.

1932

Class Secretaries: **William E. Horr,** 775 Fairacres Ave., Westfield, N. J. **Evelyn Benjamin Megathlin,** Rice Island, Cohasset, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **William E. Dorn,** 292 Shore Rd., Burlington, Vt. **Eleanor Benjamin Clemens,** 36 Mill Lane, Hingham, Mass.

William Davis is teaching science at Bridgton Academy in Bridgton, Me. **Edmund Steele** is vice-president and trust officer of the Franklin County Bank in St. Albans, Vt. **Joseph Lorenzo** is a sales representative for the New York Life Insurance Company. **Dr. Frederick Zuck** is an orthopedic surgeon; he is also associate professor of Orthopedics and vice-chairman of the Department of Orthopedic Surgery at the University of Rochester.

1933

Class Secretaries: **William S. Weier,** 176 Kemp Ave., Fair Haven, N. J. **Janet Stainton June,** Brandon, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Anthony G. L. Brackett,** 180 Summer St., Weston, Mass. **Elaine Updyke,** 4357 Central Dr., Stone Mountain, Ga.

Robert Short is a forester with the U. S. Department of Interior and is living in Warm Springs, Ore. **Edwin Hendrie** is supervision director and secretary with the Beneficial Finance Company of Canada, in Toronto. **Gordon Spragg** is a news reporter for the Springfield (Mass.) newspapers and the Haigis Broadcasting Corp. in Greenfield, Mass.; his address: 20 Eastern Ave., Greenfield. **Kingsley Smith,** manager of the Hartness House in Springfield, Vt., was elected president of the Vermont Hotel Association at its annual meeting in October at the Dorset Inn. **William McDonough** is vice-principal of Newburgh (N. Y.) Free Academy. **Rollin Pratt** is president of R. E. Pratt and Co., independent insurance adjusters, in Winston Salem, N. C.

1934

Class Secretaries: **G. Randolph Erskine,** 348 So. Main St., Wallingford, Conn. **Priscilla Hall Howes,** Ashfield, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Ralph H. Dumas,** 114 Brite Ave., Scarsdale, N. Y. **Winifred W. Bland,** 61 Sunderland Ave., Rutherford, N. J.

Donald Ferdon is a sales representative for the Bryant Manufacturing Co. of Mineola, N. Y. **George Schauz** is supervisor of tabulating methods and procedures for The Greater New York Fund, Inc., in New York City. **Herbert Van Kleeck** is president of Van Kleeck, Inc., of Buffalo, N. Y., distributors for manufacturers of abrasives, cutting tools and industrial supplies, to area industry.

following the LIVES of Middlebury men and women

1894

Class Secretary: **Dr. Stanton S. Eddy,** 93 Main St., Middlebury, Vt.

Dr. Stanton Eddy who has been practicing medicine in Middlebury, Vt., for fifty-seven years, was presented the Distinguished Service Award of the Vermont Medical Society at a meeting of the Addison County Medical Society in November.

1907

Class Secretaries: **Earl M. Gove,** Bristol, Vt. **Verna Child Hawkins,** 20 Temple St., Boston, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Minnie Burditt Cadwell,** Pittsford, Vt.

Dr. Joseph McCormack is spending the winter at 12850 N. E. 12th Ave. in No. Miami, Fla.

1909

Class Secretaries and *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Ivan D. Hagar,** 7 Green Mountain Pl., Middlebury, Vt. **Inez C. Cook,** 29 Seminary St., Middlebury, Vt.

Wilmot Fiske has retired from teaching after thirty-seven years in Bridgeport, Conn. and is now living at 12 Common St. in Granby, Mass. **Carson Beane** is director of research and development for The Percival Refrigeration and Manufacturing Company of Boone, Ia. and The C. E. Erickson Company of Des Moines, Ia.

1912

Class Secretaries and *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Hugh O. Thayer,** 625 No. Chester Rd., Swarthmore, Pa. **Margaret Croft,** 7 Mountain Park Ave., Waterbury 8, Conn.

Royal Wray is vice-president of the Newark Valley Agency, Inc., general insurance.

1913

Class Secretaries: **William F. Pollard,** 38 Oakland Ave., Needham 92, Mass. **Faith B. Lindsley,** 6 Webster St., Barre, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Moses G. Hubbard, Phyllis Hopkins Hubbard,** 16 Jordan Rd., New Hartford, N. Y.

Roy Walch retired in June 1957 from his position as supervisor of Audio-Visual Education in Waterbury, Conn. and is now living at 4 Barn Hill Rd., in Bloomfield, Conn.

1915

Class Secretaries and *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Dr. Elbert C. Cole,** 2 Chipman Park, Middlebury, Vt. **Margery Wright Upson,** Box 108, Middlebury, Vt.

Albert Kimball is district manager for the Sonotone Corp. of Sarasota, Fla.; he is living at 2617 Valencia Dr. in Sarasota. **Carroll Dodge** will be leaving on Feb. 1, 1959 for a year as visiting professor in the Universidade de Recife Pernambuco, Brazil; he will be working chiefly in the New Instituto de Micologia; Dr. Dodge expects to return to Washington University in Sept. 1960. **Guy Hendry** is campaign director of the Fund-Raising Counsel for Ward, Dreshman and Reinhardt, Inc. of New York City.

1916

Class Secretaries: **Russell E. Hemphill,** 140 W. Broad St., Westerly, R. I. **Harriet Myers Fish,** 11 Hurd Rd., Belmont 78, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Harriet Myers Fish.**

Philip Ferguson is treasurer of the city of Akron, Ohio.

1917

Class Secretaries and *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **George W. Grant, Helen Cussons Grant,** 34 East Ave., Woodstown, N. J.

Mary Bowles has retired from her work as dietitian at Miss Hall's School in Pittsfield, Mass. and is now living at Innwood in Amherst, Mass.

1918

Class Secretaries: **Dr. Charles J. Lyon,** 4 So. Balch St., Hanover, N. H. **Ruth A. Hesselgrave,** 123 So. Main St., Middlebury, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **William Brewster,** 32 Bowen St., Newton Centre, Mass. **Ruth A. Hesselgrave.**

Correction: The Alumni Fund wishes to apologize for misspelling the name of Walbridge B. Fullington in its Annual Report. **Harold Drew** is principal of the Senior High School in Keene, N. H. **Ruth Hesselgrave** has retired as assistant principal of Warren Harding High School in Bridgeport, Conn, and is now living in Middlebury.

1919

Class Secretaries: **Henry D. Carle,** 30 Appian Way, Keene, N. H. **Louetta Haynes Bickford,** 7 Oak St., Grafton, Mass. *Alumni-Fund Chairmen:* **Henry D. Carle. Eleanor Layton Miesse,** 9 Oweno Rd., Mahwah, N. J.

Frederick L. Jones is office manager for the Vermont Slate Company, Inc. of Fair Haven, Vt.

1920

Class Secretaries: **Frederick H. Carpenter,** 5301 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis 5, Ind. **Buena Anderson Breen,** R. R. 2, Windsor, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Frederick H. Carpenter. Mary E. Bliss,** 634 Washington St., Holliston, Mass.

Dr. Hollis Cooley has been lecturing on mathematics during the Fall semester, on Channel 2's "Sunrise Semester;" Dr. Cooley is Professor of Mathematics at New York University.

1922

Class Secretaries: **Leighton T. Wade,** Exchange Bank Bldg., Olean, N. Y. **Julia Sullivan,** 737 Cooke St., Waterbury, Conn. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Albert F. Gollnick,** 1611 Ridge Ave., Apt. 1, Evanston, Ill. **Lila Winchester Doe,** 65 Maple St., Franklin, Mass.

Margaret Dickinson Gray and her husband, Latham, have returned to the United States to reside after living for six years in Guayaquil, Ecuador; their address: c/o L. B. Gray, Jr., Green Gables Terr., Watson, W. Va. **Dr. John Bachulus** has retired from the U. S. Naval Medical Corps with the rank of Captain; he is living at 1023 High St. in Bath, Me.

1923

Class Secretaries: **W. Henry Lawton,** 45 Charlotte Ave., Trenton, N. J. **Martha Bolton Swezey,** Pilgrim Farms, Bristol, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Allen D. Bliss,** 100 Devonshire Rd., Waban 68, Mass. **Barbara Browning Hunter,** 180 Eton Rd., Longmeadow, Mass.

Guilford Austin is vice-president of O. D. Stynchomb, Inc., general contractors, in Sarasota, Fla. and is living at 5227 Malaga Dr. in Sarasota. **Margaret Graham Davidson** (Mrs. Edward) is chief social worker in the Vanderburgh Child Guidance Center in Evansville,

School in New Hampton, N. H. **Robert Rivel** is assistant vice-president of the Chase Manhattan Bank of New York City. **Douglas Mendel** is assistant professor of Political Science at the University of California. **Willard Mayo** is plant manager for the Times Wire and Cable Co. of Wallingford, Conn. **Ernest Frawley** is publisher, circulation director and assistant business manager of the "Harvard Business Review," a publication of the Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration; he is also teaching Market Research. **Truman Thomas** is department supervisor in the Coil Dept. of the Sylvania Electric Co. in Waldeboro, Me. **David Burt** is doing graduate work at the University of Washington and living at 23309 50th, W. in Mountlake Terrace, Wash. **John McMann** is principal of the Potsdam (N. Y.) Central School. **Frederick** and **Nancy Hall Whitehouse** have moved to 14 River Dr. in Severna Park, Md.

1943

Class Secretaries: **Dr. S. Peter Nikitas,** 42 Spadina Pkwy., Pittsfield, Mass. **Charlotte Johnson Doe,** Harvard, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Kenneth Aldrich,** 17 Marble St., Brandon, Vt.

James Nourse is an agency supervisor for The Massachusetts Protective Companies, life insurance and non-cancellable disability insurance. **Robert Byington** is a petroleum geologist with the Pan American Petroleum Corp. of Albuquerque, N. M. **Winfred Long** is an opera singer and at present is living at Oettingen Strausse 25, Munich 22, Germany. **William Green** is chief project engineer in the electronics and instrumentation division of Allied Research Associates, Inc. of Boston, Mass. **Albert Hadley** is an attorney and partner in the law firm of Ashman, Zeile and Portmann in Cleveland Ohio. **Robert Sturges** is a sales engineer with The Richardson Co. in Cleveland, Ohio; his address: 13 Clark Ct., Oberlin, Ohio.

1944

Class Secretaries: **Sanford P. Young,** 2024 Pembroke Rd., Greensboro, N. C. **Marjorie Jolivette Manning,** Race Brook Rd., Woodbridge, Conn. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **W. Thomas Rooney,** P. O. Box 302, Newport Vt. **Catherine Perrins Robertson,** 4118 Fountain Green, Lafayette Hill, Pa.

Sanford Young has organized his own chemical company to be known as Young Chemicals, Associated, in Greensboro, N. C. **Mary Dutton Dolphia** (Mrs. Robert) is a laboratory technician in the Elmore Veterinary Hospital in Mountain Home, Idaho; her address: Box 688, Mountain Home. **Joseph Kissick** is a partner in The Kissick Co. of New York City and is also a mechanical engineer and sales representative for the firm. **Robert Crooks** is a patent lawyer with the McMillan Industrial Corp. of Ipswich, Mass. **Richard Kinsey** is a securities salesman in investment banking with White, Weld and Co. of Philadelphia, Pa. **Parmley Clapp** is advertising director of Pet Shop Management in Los Angeles, Calif. **Donald Roberts** is an employer relations representative for the Florida State Employment Service. **Philip Grant** is a partner in the law firm of Perkins, Daniels, McCormack and Collins in New York City and is living at 83 No. Chatsworth Ave. in Larchmont. **Alfred Boissevain** is aeronautical research scientist for the U. S. government at the Ames Laboratory in Mountain View, Calif. **Roderick Craib** is an associate editor of "Railway Age Weekly," a trade journal. **Theodore Kolzak** is president of the Tekay Manufacturing Co., a manufacturer of electronic and aircraft components, in W. Hartford, Conn. **George Wiemann** is controller for William Skinner and Sons, textiles, of New York City. **Winifred Witzigman Ballou** (Mrs. Richard P.) and family which now includes four sons, Larry, nine, David, five, George, three, and Tommy, eight months, are living on Wolcott St. in Camden, N.Y.

1945

Class Secretaries: **Dr. Elam Hitchner, Ann Robinson Hitchner,** 710 Lippincott Ave., Moorestown, N. J. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Robin Willits,** 18 Lathrop Rd., Wellesley, Mass. **Barbara Blair Furlow,** 3831 Rodman St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Dr. J. Mansley Robinson who was an assistant professor in Philosophy at the University of Maryland is now teaching Philosophy at Marlboro College in Marlboro, Vt. **Robin Willits** is a staff assistant to the production manager of the Raytheon Manufacturing Co. of Waltham, Mass. **Robert Kasper** is a salesman for Darlene Knitwear, Inc. **Arnold Kivelson** is president of Dynamic Plastics Corp. in Richmond Hill, N. Y. **Donald Perry** is an operations research engineer and manager of operation research for Texas Instruments, Inc. of Dallas, Tex. **Raymond Walch** is a teacher and co-ordinator of Mathematics K–12 in Westport, Conn. **Joseph Mann** is a real estate broker in Albany, N. Y. **Charlotte Hickcox** is office manager of the national office of The American Board of Anesthesiology in Hartford, Conn. **Anna Skillman Bartlett** (Mrs. Frank) who is a Navy wife has moved from Albuquerque, N. M. to 8213 Nathan Ave., Norfolk 3, Va.

1946

Class Secretaries: **William R. Niederauer,** 19 West Lane, Bayshore, N. Y. **Elizabeth Hurd Wyant,** 126 W. Semple Rd., Williamsburg, Va. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Theodore E. Guglin,** 439 Wegman Rd., Rochester, N. Y. **Katherine M. Craven,** 11 Fenno Rd, Newton Centre 59, Mass.

Constance Armitage is a technician in medical research at Stanford University School of Medicine; her address: 56 Mallorca Way, San Francisco 23, Calif.

1947

Class Secretaries: **Ray Sacher,** 3525 W. 73rd Terr., Prairie Village 15, Kan. **Muriel Mack Lamppert,** 256 High St., Chagrin Falls, O. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Eugene P. Hubbard,** 45 Sanger Ave., New Hartford, N. Y. **Carolyn Leach DeWitt,** 8 E. 96th St., New York 28, N. Y.

Arthur Pepin is a Budweiser distributor for Great State Beverages in Manchester, N. H. and is living at 92 Red Coat Lane in Manchester. **John Jackson** received the degree of Master of Science in Psychology at Western Reserve University in Sept. **Dr. George Montagno** is a Fulbright lecturer in American History at the University of Helsinki; he and his wife, **Caroline Smith, '49,** are living at Runebergin-katu 58–B in Helsinki, Finland. **Robert Dossin** is the owner of The Dossin Co., advertising and public relations, at 3 Mountain Ave. in Bloomfield, Conn. **Dr. Howard Young** is an associate professor of Social Science at Hampton Institute in Hampton, Va. **John Gordon** is senior scientist in pharmaceutical process development with the American Cyanamid Co. in Bound Brook, N. J. **Dr. James Hummer's** address in Australia is: Halley Guest House, 103 Raglan St., Mosman, Sydney, N. S. W., Australia.

1948

Class Secretaries: **Donald B. McGuire, Nancy Weale McGuire,** 129 Larue Dr., Huntington, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Seabury T. Short, Jr.,** 137 Atlantic Ave., Marblehead, Mass. **Elizabeth Reid Buzby,** 23 Lynn Rd., Port Washington, N. Y.

U. Chester Mocas is managing the Union Oil Service, a service station and garage; his address is: 3275 E. Foothill,

1935

Class Secretaries: **Arnold LaForce,** Kennedy Rd., Mendham, N. J. **Natalie Dunsmoor,** 232 Bunker Hill Ave., Waterbury, Conn. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Burton C. Holmes,** 2808 E. Broad St., Columbus, O. **Faith Arnold Diver,** 28 Stratton Ave., Middletown, N. Y.

Burton Holmes was awarded the professional designation of Chartered Life Underwriter on Sept. 10 by The American College of Life Underwriters. **Donald Brown** is assistant director of the Industrial Div., Chamber of Commerce, in Jacksonville, Fla. **Dr. Mary Hincks Kent** is an assistant in medicine on the faculty at Albany Medical College besides being on the staff of the Veteran's Hospital in Albany, N. Y. **John Fallon** is a wool buyer for The Top Company of Boston, Mass.

1936

Class Secretaries: **Earl M. Gove, Jr.,** R. F. D. 1, Bristol, Vt. **Auretta Hanson Herrington,** 9 Orchard Dr., Ossining, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **William H. Finigan,** The National Cash Register Co., Dayton O. **Barbara Wishart Erickson,** 108 Palisado Ave., Windsor, Conn.

George Robbins is manager of engineering services for the Kollsman Instrument Corporation of Elmhurst, N. Y.

1937

Class Secretaries: **Edwin Vassar, Jean Porter Vassar,** 18 Stanton Ave., Huntington, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **John F. Darrow,** 33 Highway, Lawrence Farms South, Chappaqua, N. Y.

John Lonergan has been elected president of the Vermont Association of Insurance Agents. **Marion Perkins Hackett** (Mrs. Edson) is teaching Latin and English in Burlington (Vt.) High School and is living at 29 Adsit Ct. in Burlington. **Dr. William Craig,** Dean of Men at Stanford University, has been promoted to Associate Dean of Students; he will continue as Dean of Men. **Winston Wordsworth** is sales manager and regional bank manager for the Todd Co., Div. of the Burroughs Corp. in Chicago, Ill.; he is living at 353 No. Elm in Hinsdale, Ill. **Fred Smith** is a partner in The Torresdale Co. and president of the Torresdale Machine and Molding Co. of Philadelphia, Pa.

1938

Class Secretaries: **Richard C. Soule,** Fairfax Vt. **Shirley Haven Clark,** Main St., Vergennes, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairman:* **Jane Abbott Barry,** 33 Proctor St., Keene, N. H.

Dr. John R. Williams is radiologist at the Rutland (Vt.) Hospital. **Kenneth Jackman** was a lecturer at the Brussels World Exhibition's International Hall of Science. **Kenneth King** is personnel director and security officer for Espey Manufacturing Co. and Saratoga Industries Div. of Saratoga Springs, N. Y. **Charles Rand** is vice-president and director of Dewick and Flanders, Inc., insurance, of Boston, Mass. **Paul Guarnaccia** is teaching Spanish in the Andrew Warde High School in Fairfield, Conn.

1939

Class Secretaries: **Joseph M. Trask, Jr., Margaret Ray Trask,** E. Nassau, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Robert V. Cushman,** 16 Edwards Rd., Portland, Conn. **Jeannette Olson Gould,** 58 Apple Tree Dr., Stamford, Conn.

Lloyd Tribble is a district scout executive for the Boy Scouts of America; he is living at 822 So. Third St. in Stillwater, Minn. **Carlton Tracy** was a director of guidance until he was stricken with multiple sclerosis about a year ago; his address is: 15 Washington St., Manchester, Mass. **Dr. Gordon Barrows** is a consultant in Psychology, Div. of Mental Health, for the State of Indiana. **Donald Meserve** is product manager of organic coating materials, corrosion resisting metal protectives, for the Metal and Thermit Corp. of New York City. **William Stoops** is a sales representative for the Hamilton Watch Co.

1940

Class Secretaries: **Robert F. Pickard,** 59 Rector St., E. Greenwich, R. I. **Kathleen L. Brokaw,** 18 W. 8th St., Apt. 3–A, New York, N. Y. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Loring W. Pratt,** 37 Lawrence Ave., Fairfield, Me. **Betsy Barber Barney,** 209 Union Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y.

Paul Eriksson is vice-president and editor-in-chief of the Taplinger Publishing Co.; Mr. Eriksson is also account executive and public relations officer for Dick Taplinger; he and his wife, **Margaret Woods, '42,** are living at 119 W. 57th St., New York 25, N. Y. **Dr. Edward Langey** and his wife, **Jane Giblin, '42,** are living at 18 Cove Lane Rd. in Whippany, N. J.; Dr. Langey is a mining engineer and geologist with American Metal Climax, Inc. of New York City. **George Lewin** is assistant vice-president and assistant secretary of the Government Employees Insurance Co. in Washington, D. C. **Arnold North** is senior engineer with The Martin Co. in Orlando, Fla. and is living at 7214 Lake Dr. in Orlando.

1941

Class Secretaries: **H. Robert Van Gaasbeck,** 76 Oakwood Dr., Longmeadow, Mass. **Caroline Butts Dodge,** 349 High St., Newburyport, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **William Ferguson,** 12 Myrtle St., Milford, N. H. **Lois Dale Stewart,** 2917 Argyle Dr., Alexandria, Va.

William Ferguson is now owner of the Rotch Insurance Agency, general insurance, in Milford, N. H. **John Talbott** is merchandising manager and executive assistant for the Northam Warren Corp. in Stamford, Conn. **Thomas Bennett** is assistant vice-president, estate planning, with The Hanover Bank of New York City. **Alan Howes** is assistant professor of English at the University of Michigan and is living at 1132 Martin Pl. in Ann Arbor. **Donald Kitchin** is chief mechanical engineer with John R. Hollingsworth of Phoenixville, Pa. **John Van Tuyl** is a systems accountant for the International Cooperation Administration of Washington, D. C. **Gordon Brooks** is vice-president in charge of sales for Shingle and Gibb Co. of Camden, N. J. **Allen Dodge** is sales manager for Wood Electric Co. of Lynn, Mass. **Porter Evans** is assistant manager of research for Walter Kidde and Co. of Belleville, N. J. **Russell DeMerritt** is a salesman for the New England Grocer Supply Co. of Worcester, Mass.; his address: Box 98, Woodville, Mass. **William Markland** is senior chemist with Chesbrough-Pond's, Inc. in Clinton, Conn.; he and his wife, **Bertha Waite, '39,** are living at 20 W. Main St. in Clinton

1942

Class Secretaries: **Charles D. Morse,** Waterville Rd., Farmington, Conn. **Barbara York Linscott,** 4 Blueberry Lane, Bedford, N. H. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Philip Rifenberg,** 122 Cooper St., Glens Falls, N. Y. **Elinor Dickie Rankin,** 372 Rutledge Ave., E. Orange, N. J.

Bernard Howard is associate director for the Institute for System Research at the University of Chicago. **Charles Clapper** is safety chemist engineer with the Socony Mobil Oil Co. in Paulsboro, N. J. **Warren Miller** is manager of Latin America North for the Upjohn Co.; his address is: Pizarras 140, Jardines Pedregal de san Angel, Mexico, D. F. **James Ferren** is personnel manager for Guy F. Atkinson Co. of So. San Francisco, Calif.; his address is: 2083 King's Lane, San Mateo, Calif. **Richard Files** is department manager in the Copy Service Dept. of Polaroid Copy Service in Cambridge, Mass. **T. Holmes Moore** is executive headmaster of The Hampton

district sales manager for the Chemagro Corp. in Albany, N. Y. **Robert Patterson** is an electrical engineer with Raytheon Manufacturing Co. of Maynard, Mass. **Curtis Norris** is a technical writer for Sikorsky Aircraft Div., United Aircraft, in Stratford, Conn. **George Terner** is working for I. B. M. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y. and living at 7 Herbert St., in Beacon, N. Y. **Peter Drennan's** two sons, Joseph Peter, two and one half years old, and Michael Robert, one and a half, were joined on Nov. 10 by a sister, Mary Ann.

1952

Class Secretaries: **William Trask,** 221 Burncoat Rd., Worcester, Mass. **Marcia McIntire Allen,** 89 Forest St., Worcester, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Dr. William Coy,** 4109 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. **Phyllis Mortimer Porter,** Squadron Line Rd., R. F. D. 1, Simsbury, Conn.

Martha Potter Crouse (Mrs. Merle) is a missionary to Ecuador for the General Brotherhood Board; her address for the next year is: LaEscuela de Idiomas, Apartado 2240, San Jose, Costa Rica. **Phyllis Dixon** is a teaching assistant in French and Spanish at the University of New Mexico and living in Ortega Hall, Room 104, Albuquerque, N. M. **Dr. William Coy** is a resident, training in oral surgery, at the Episcopal Hospital in Philadelphia, Pa. **Richard Eddy** is a publishers representative for the Thomas Publishing Co., "Thomas' Register," in Darien, Conn. **Richard Thayer** is a training assistant in the Agency Dept. of the home office of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co. in Hartford, Conn. **Jack Sacher** is teaching vocal and general music in Weehawken (N. J.) High School and continuing his study for a doctorate in Music Education at Columbia Teachers College; his address is: 419 W. 119th St., New York 27. **Hubert Stubbs** is production supervisor with the National Gypsum Co. in Baltimore, Md. **Richard MacNair** is a graduate student and assistant at the University of Delaware. **John Emerson** is an architectural draftsman with Hajiam-Malkasian Associates of Boston, Mass.; he is also studying at Boston Architectural Center Night School. **Barrie Storrs** is an industrial engineer and production supervisor for Chesebrough-Pond's, Inc. in Clinton, Conn. **Dr. William Kinnard** is a Lieutenant in the Naval Medical Corps. **George Gleason** is an attorney with the National Labor Relations Board in New York City and is living at 7 Peter Cooper Rd. in New York. **Dr. R. Douglas Wayman** is now a Captain in the Air Force Medical Corps; his address: 520 Arlington Circle, Novata, Calif. **Herbert Melchior** is a photographer, self-employed; his address: P. O. Box 65, Dover, N. H.

1953

Class Secretaries: **Alan R. Kimball,** 5221 Graceland Ave., Indianapolis 8, Ind. **Ann Almquist Hartt,** 82 Thrush Ave., Dorval, Que., Canada. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Roger May,** 586 Ridgewood Rd., Maplewood, N. J. **Peggy Koster Hersperger,** 355 Clinton Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Janet Spurr is an editorial assistant on "Publishers' Weekly," for the R. R. Bowker Co. in New York City; her address: 292 No. Central Ave., Hartsdale, N. Y. **Dr. Bruce Mackay** is a resident physician at the Veterans' Administration Hospital in Albany, N. Y. and living in Livingston Village, 475 Livingston Ave., Apt. 2–B, Albany. **Robert Van Beever** is assistant to the president of the Sherburne Corp. in Killington Basin Ski Area; his address: R. F. D. 1, North Tower, Mendon, Vt. **Robert Cowles** is sales manager for Da-Mar Dairy in Mexico, N. Y. **Walter Arps** is a copywriter in advertising-sales promotion for the Tudor Publishing Co. in New York City. **Anthony Darling** is a buyer in the Purchasing Dept. of Sikorsky Aircraft, Div. of United Aircraft Corp., in Stratford, Conn. **Richard Allen** is administrator of sales operations, Missiles and Space Systems Div., United Aircraft Corp., in E. Hartford, Conn. **Lt. Ludwig Baumann** is taking a six-months course in advanced radar-bombardier training at Mather Air Force Base in Calif.; his address: 4509 Chicago Ave., Fair Oaks, Calif. **Richard Brown** is a mining geologist with the Buchans Mining Co. in Buchans, Newfoundland, Canada. **Michael Alvaro** is a lawyer with Bruno and Sommers, law firm, at 234 State St. in Albany, N. Y. **Alton Bassett** is a project director (chemist in non-woven fabrics) with Johnson-Johnson, Inc. in Milltown, N. J. **John Griese** is an account executive with Benton and Bowles, Inc. in New York City. **Clark Alvord** is a student at the International Graduate School in Stockholm, Sweden. **Martin Gray** is a salesman for the Industrial Timer Corp. in Newark, N. J. **Pierre Hemon** is teaching French at Erasmus Hall High School in Brooklyn, N. Y. and living at 9 Veronica Pl. in Brooklyn. **Dr. Douglas Langdon** is a physician in the U. S. Air Force and is living at 3120 Irvingham St. in Topeka, Kan. **Jan Luytjes** is an instructor at the University of Pennsylvania and is living at 3411 Baring St. in Philadelphia. **William Platka** is a salesman for the Sun Oil Co. and is living at 917 Pleasant St. in Somerset, Mass. **Robert Dodge** is a salesman for Milprint, Inc. and living at the Eastland Hotel in Portland, Me. **Malcolm Donaldson** is senior chemist with the Stauffer Chemical Co. in Chauncey, N. Y.; his address: c/o F. Lockwood, Bedford Village, N. Y.

1954

Class Secretaries: **Lt. (j.g.) Jeremy B. Foss,** Box 44, Navy 100, c/o F.P.O., New York N.Y. **Maureen Kane Steinecke,** 2127 Guilford Rd., Apt. 302, Hyattsville, Md. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **James Ralph,** 333 Cedar St., New Haven 11, Conn. **Nancy Whittemore Nickerson,** 605 Sheridan Rd., Evanston, Ill.

Arthur diNatale has completed his tour of duty with the Navy and is now working in sales with the Contractors Equipment Rental Corp. in Reading, Mass. and living at 131 Cambridge St. in Winchester, Mass. **Dr. Roger Colton,** his wife, **Judith Zecher, '55,** and their two sons, Tim, three and a half years old, and Seth, one and a half, are now living at 105 Bridgett Ct., Lackland Village, Lackland Air Force Base, San Antonio, Tex.; Dr. Colton is interning at the Lackland Air Force Hospital. **Dr. Marcia Kraft** is interning at the University of California Hospital; her address: Box 24, Univ. of Calif., San Francisco 22. **Duncan Ogden** is studying at the University of Vermont for a Master's degree in Geology; his address: 308 Main St., Burlington. **Harry Giallombardo** is a research chemist with the New England Nuclear Corp. in Boston, Mass.; he and his wife, **Phyllis Mercaldi, '53,** are living at 23 Story Ave. in Beverly. **Richard Esten** is an assistant to the systems and procedures analyst of The Foxboro Co. and living at 22 Rockhill St. in Foxboro, Mass. **Donald Menard** is a cost estimator for the Fram Corp. in Pawtucket, R. I.; his address: R. F. D. 1, Box 179, Pascoag, R. I. **John Morgan** is an annuitant mathematician for the State Mutual Assurance Co. of America in Worcester, Mass. and living at 10 Sherwood Ave. in Shrewsbury. **George Atwell** is a salesman for the McCall Refrigerator Corp. in Hudson, N. Y. **John Mullins** is a reporter for the "Burlington Free Press;" he and his wife, **Erica Weiss,** are living at 10 Hungerford Terr. in Burlington, Vt.

Pasadena, Calif. **Jane Potter Bosner** (Mrs. Stanley) is school psychologist in Red Bank, N. J. **Christ Christ** received an LL.B. degree from George Washington University in 1957 and is now practicing law in Tryon, N. C. **Charles Butts** is supervisor of radio advertising sales on station WBZ–FM, Westinghouse Broadcasting Co., in Boston, Mass. **Frank Wilbur** is an English teacher in Spaulding High School in Barre, Vt. **Dr. Sanders Rosenberg** is a research chemist with Aerojet Corp. of Azusa, Calif. **Donald Stillman** is a personnel administrator, Surface Radar Dept., Wayland (Mass.) laboratory of the Raytheon Manufacturing Co. **Milon Cluff** is an applied science representative of the I. B. M. Corp. in Pittsfield, Mass. **Thomas Lyall** is general manager for the Cryovac Co., division of W. R. Grace Co., in Council Bluffs, Ia. **Henry Schneiker** is an associate statistician with the Mutual Rating Bureau of New York City. **Jean Allan Miller** (Mrs. Daniel D.) is a sixth grade teacher in Bloomington, Ind. and living at 2004 No. Fee Lane in Bloomington. **Stewart Washburn** is teaching mathematics at Andrew Warde High School in Fairfield, Conn.; he is also faculty manager of athletics.

1949

Class Secretaries: **Gordon C. Perine,** 123 So. Main St., Middlebury, Vt. **Ellen Taussig,** 1196 Broadway, San Francisco 9, Calif. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Henry Caswell,** 17 Mayfair St., So. Burlington, Vt. **Eleanor M. Blanc,** 85 Wiltshire Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.

William Richardson is manager of office services and systems for The Sperry and Hutchinson Co. in New York City; he is living at 12 Pine Terr. W. in Short Hills, N. J. **Donald Simon** is division manager, group department, Provident Life and Accident Insurance Co., for the state of Tennessee; his address: 213 Dawn St., Signal Mountain, Tenn. **Robert Armstrong** is an interior designer for Edward Ghezzi, architect, in Homestead, Fla.; his address: 537 N. W. 7th Ave. in Homestead. **Dr. Keith Muntz** has a fellowship in Internal Medicine at the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minn.; he is living at 2125 7th Ave., S. W. in Rochester. **James Sullivan** is district manager for the Schering Corp., pharmaceutical sales; he and his wife, **Jane Miller,** are living at 1723 Remington Rd., Chamblee, Atlanta 19, Ga. **Walter Staloff** is a reporter on the Rome (N. Y.) Daily Sentinel. **John Rumbold** is a manufacturing representative for the Donald R. Fitzgerald Co. in Chicago. **Gerald Elbers** began work in December with the U. S. Office of Education as program analysis officer in connection with the National Defense Education Act. **Robert Boucher** is a mortgage banker for the Mortgage Investment Co. of Englewood, Colo. **Ben Bond** who is vice-president in research and development, personnel, operations, and advertising for the Territorial Savings and Loan Ass'n in Hawaii, has held all of the offices of the Hawaii Savings and Loan League which is the local trade organization; he has been and still is a director of the United States Savings and Loan League, national trade association, and a deputy governor of the American Savings and Loan Institute, national educational organization. After three summer sessions at Indiana University's Graduate School of Business and Economics and a thesis, Mr. Bond received his Savings and Loan Graduate Key—the third such to be earned by anyone in Hawaii. **Henry Caswell** is a sales representative for Bray Sales, Inc. of Burlington, Vt. **Clement B. Lewis, Jr.** is eastern representative for Panorama Color of Burbank, Calif., makers of dye transfers, type C color prints and display transparencies of all sizes up to giant wall murals for sales promotion, trade show displays, etc. **Walter Savage** is an instructor at Fairleigh Dickinson University; his address: 155 Park Ave., Madison, N. J. **John Barry** is a mechanical engineer with the Telecomputing Corp. in Holloman, N. M.; his address: 1810 Moor Pl., Alamogordo, N. M.

1950

Class Secretaries: **Corwin S. Elwell,** 22 Pleasant St., Essex Junction, Vt. **Sally Peek Glowa,** R. F. D. 1, Box 3, No Springfield, Vt. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **George R. Dunning,** Barnleigh. Reading, Vt. **Sylvia Ellsworth Lamere,** Waterbury Center, Vt.

Clara Wing has given up her position at the Columbus School for Girls and is now teaching in Japan; her address: Yokohama American High School, Subarea Yokohama, A. P. O. 503, c/o P. M., San Francisco, Calif. **Robert Wilson** is a salesman in Gateway Real Estate of Wilton, Conn.; in Oct. he became a partner in the Suburbanite of New England; he and his wife, **Charlotte Davis, '47,** are living at 65 Valeview Rd. in Wilton. **Richard Barnes** is a staff underwriter for the All-State Insurance Co. in Huntington Station, N. Y. **John Bolos** is a Spanish teacher in the Senior High School in No. Babylon, N. Y. The **Rev. Sheldon Flory** is a fellow and tutor at The General Seminary of the Episcopal Church and a part-time curate at St. Ignatius' Church in New York City; he and his wife, **Jane Livsey, '49,** are living at 175 Ninth Ave., New York 11, N. Y. **Anthony Sporborg** is teaching in the John Jay High School in Katonah, N. Y. **Rufus Cushman** is a life underwriter with the State Mutual Life Assurance Co. in Atlanta, Ga. **Walter Paterson** is regional internal auditor for the Olin Mathison Chemical Corp. of New Haven, Conn. **Dr. C. Irving Meeker** is resident physician at the Mary Fletcher Hospital in Burlington, Vt.; he and his wife, **Katherine Pell,** are living at 41 Kirby Rd. in So. Burlington. **Howard Sackett** is a partner in the law firm of Sackett and Harlow; he and his wife, **Nancy Leach, '48,** are living at 20 Reef Rd., Fairfield, Conn. **Stanley Vegors** is associate professor of physics and head of the Physics Dept. at Idaho State College. **Francis Murray** is a manufacturer's agent for the Powers Specialties Co. of Arlington, Mass.; his address: 32 Centre St., Milton, Mass. **Thomas Darge** is a copywriter for The Remson Advertising Agency of New Haven, Conn.

1951

Class Secretaries and *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **James D. Ross,** R. F. D. 1, Middlebury, Vt. **Marilyn Murphy McInerney,** 7 No. Bryn Mawr Pl. Media, Pa.

Polly Upson is occupational therapist for the Bay State Rehabilitation Center of western Massachusetts; her address: 1400 State St., Springfield 9 Mass. **Elizabeth Scott Lane** (Mrs. Frank) is living at 1306 Wells St., Ann Arbor, Mich. where her husband is working for a Ph.D. in Human Genetics at the University of Michigan. **Frank Tuxbury** is a teacher at the Renbrook School in W. Hartford, Conn. **Ernest Gilmont** is a research chemist with the Food Machinery and Chemical Corp. of Princeton, N. J.; during the past year Mr. Gilmont has been in charge of the company's corporation-wide Ph.D. recruiting program. **James Straney** is a lawyer associated with Wemple and Daly, attorneys-at-law, in Schenectady, N. Y. **Richard Wasson** is a salesman with Freer Heene Wasson Co., insurance agents, in Cleveland, Ohio. **Willard Jackson** is an assistant to the investment counselor of Brundage, Story, and Rose in New York City. **Donald Mochi** is

Manchester (Conn.) High School during the first semester and living at 353 Farmington Ave., Hartford 5.

1956

Class Secretaries: **1st Lt. Ronald C. Lawson,** 4840 Reservoir Rd., N. W., Washington, D. C. **Mary Gaines McMurray,** 313 University, N. E., Apt. 16, Albuquerque, N. M. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Gerald W. Cobb,** 510 Boston Post Rd., Weston, Mass. **Janis Calderwood,** 103 Holmes Rd., Pittsfield, Mass.

Gary Lott is studying law at New York University. **Sally Gerhart** is secretary to the account executive at Batten, Barton, Durstine, and Osborne, advertising, in New York City. **Richard Brigham** is with the Connecticut General Insurance Co. working out of the Burlington (Vt.) office; his address is: 692 North Ave., Burlington. **Helen Hochgraf Baldwin** (Mrs. Gordon) is a research assistant in the Department of Oncology at the University of Wisconsin; her husband is teaching law at the University. **Nancy Warner** is teaching grade one in the Franklin School in Lexington, Mass. and living with **Lucy Boyd, Judith Tichenor, Linda Donk,** and **Deborah Shepard,** at 240 Brattle St. in Cambridge. **Guy Cote** finished his tour of duty in the Army this month and is working for General Cleaners and Dryers, Inc. in No. Adams, Mass. **William O'Malley** is working for a Master's degree in Education at Siena College in Loudonville, N. Y. **Belford Blackman** is a Spanish instructor at the University of Connecticut and is living at 34 Northwood Apts. in Storrs, Conn. **Hugh Marlow** is a salesman for Esso Standard Oil Co. **Robert** and **Cornelia Frohman Santomenna** are living at 19 Pierrepont St. in Brooklyn, N. Y.; Cornelia is secretary to the head of public relations of the American Tel. and Tel. Co. in New York City. **Mark Hopkins** is news editor with the "Grant County Independent" in Lancaster, Wis. and living at 1045 W. Elm St. in Lancaster. **Joel Hufford** is assistant manager of The Manor Hotel in Pinehurst, N. C. **Arthur Miller** is with the Home Indemnity Insurance Co. of New York. **William W. Meyer** is a draftsman; he is working for Bloomingdale Stores on interior design and layout of all displays, counters, etc.; he is also attending Columbia School of Architecture at night after having completed two years in the day school. **Edward Schwerdtle** is a sales representative for The Schwerdtle Stamp Co. of Bridgeport, Conn. **Gustaf Feininger** is an instructor in Geology at Brown University. **John Hoops** is a sales trainee with DeLuxe Check Printers, Inc. of Clifton, N. J.

John Harrington is assistant manager of The Toy Box in Vero Beach, Fla.; his address: P. O. Box 2293, Vero Beach. **Thomas Shiverick** has completed his tour of duty with the Marine Corps and is now in the sales training program of the Universal Atlas Cement Co. in New York City; he and his wife, **Irene Moseley, '54,** can be reached at 58 W. 58th St. in New York until March. **Peter Greenman** is working for the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Boston; he and his wife, **Sandra Harden,** are living at 548 Jerusalem Rd., Cohasset, Mass. **Robert Lawrence** is a stock and bond salesman for Shields and Co. of New York City and is living at 351 Springfield Ave. in Summit, N. J. **Wendy Buehr** is in Paris studying at the Sorbonne. **Nancy Marvin Hall** (Mrs. John C.) is a secretary with Nuclear Metals, Inc. of Concord, Mass.; she and John are living at 3 Court Lane in Concord. **Marvin Cheney** is an engineer in aerodynamic design at the Sikorsky Aircraft in Stratford, Conn.; he and his wife, **Rosina Chapin, '55,** are living at 46 Seaside Ave., Milford, Conn. **Judith Phinney Stearns** (Mrs. John, Jr.) is teaching in elementary school in W. Hartford, Conn. **Myron Wilder** is a graduate student in Business Administration at Columbia University. **Margo Proper Powell** (Mrs. John) is assistant department manager in the boy's department at Wick's and Greenman's in Utica, N. Y.; she is living at 1434 Genesee St. in Utica. **Sherry Anderson** is a research assistant in the Biochemistry Dept. at Cornell Medical College in New York City; his address: 168–36 88th Ave., Apt. 1–K, Jamaica, N. Y. **Alma Goetcheus Peacock** (Mrs. Roy N.) who received her M. S. in Library Science from the University of Illinois Library School, is currently librarian for the Control Systems Laboratory, a research organization administered by the Signal Corps at the University. She is in charge of several thousand classified documents, a few hundred books and periodicals, and manufacturers' literature covering radar, electronics and navigation systems. Besides locating information, Mrs. Peacock is also responsible for the security and whereabouts of all classified documents in the laboratory.

1957

Class Secretaries: **Merrill J. Mack,** 138 E. Pleasant St., Amherst, Mass. **Barbara Wilson Woolman,** 214 W. Little Creek Rd., Bondale Apts., 8–B, Norfolk, Va. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Peter Howell,** 14 Chiswick Rd., Apt. 3, Brookline, Mass. **Suzanne K. Lehman,** 116 Lattimore, Rochester, N. Y.

Elizabeth Hauck is teaching mathematics and science in the Weeks Junior High School in Newton, Mass. and is living at 11 Everett St. in Cambridge.

2nd Lt. Robert S. Telfer, Jr., was recently graduated from the 15-week officers basic course at The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga. In civilian life he was employed by the U. S. Forest Service, Chelan, Washington.

Joanne Sargent Cardona (Mrs. George) is secretary to a professor in Linguistics at Yale University. **Mabel Hoyt** is a Home Economist in the Home Service Center (test kitchens) of Pillsbury Mills, Inc. and is living at 2715 W. 43rd St., Apt. 101, Minneapolis 10, Minn. **Patricia Norton** was married to Peter G. Engel in Feb. 1956 and they now have two daughters, Melissa and Laura; her address is: Box 135, E. Hampton, Conn. **Catherine Rock** is in personnel work with the Hayden Publishing Co. in New York City. **Kendall Farrar** and his wife, **Cynthia Moffitt, '58,** are in Augsburg, Germany; address: Lt. K. Farrar, 076111, Co. A 19th Inf., 24th Inf. Div., A. P. O. 112, c/o P. M., New York, N. Y. **Earl Koos** is a teaching fellow in the Romance Language Dept. at the University of Virginia and is living at 337 Fifteenth St., Charlottesville. **Donald Young** is a junior accountant with J. K. Lasser and Co. in New York City. **John Smith** began his two-year service with the Army in July. **Dorothy Covalt** worked with Dr. Chute on an article, "Experimental

W. Lambert Welling is a salesman for Industrial Packaged Products Div., Scott Paper Co., in Scarsdale, N. Y.; he is living at 107 New St., E. Orange, N. J. **Robert Boardman** is an administrative assistant at the Newton-Wellesley Hospital in Newton Lower Falls, Mass. **Gordon Strother** is studying for a Master's degree in English at the University of Connecticut. **William Fletcher** is a salesman for Remington-Rand in Boston, Mass. **Martin Durkin** is a lawyer in the law offices of Carey and Jardine in Newark, N. J. **Peter Cooney** is a public accountant with the Arthur Andersen Co. in Boston, Mass. **Richard Jewett** is an engineer with the Sperry Gyroscope Co. in Hempstead, N. Y. **Karl Limbach** is a patent attorney with the California Research Corp. of Standard Oil of California. **Lt. Frank Freer** is in the U. S. Navy Dental Detachment and is stationed at the Marine Base on Parris Island, S. C.; his address: 2909 Fourth St., Polk Village, Beaufort, S. C. **John Newman** is a staff assistant in the Trust Dept. of the First Westchester National Bank of Yonkers, N. Y. **Douglas East** is instructing and doing research work at Massachusetts Institute of Technology. **Allan Wright** is with the General Electric Co. in Huntsville, Ala. and living at 2108 Sullivan Rd., N. W. in Huntsville. **Donald Nason** is with the "Peekskill Evening Star" and is living at 322 W. 101st St., New York 25, N. Y. **Janet Goring Runyan** (Mrs. Richard) and her husband have bought a home at 35 Arlington Rd. in Woburn, Mass.; her husband is an electrical engineer and is a staff member of Massachusetts Institute of Technology Lincoln Laboratory; early this year he joined the newly formed corporation "MITRE"; their family now consists of two daughters, Valerie, three and a half years of age, and Diana, one and a half. **Erik Ryge-Jensen** is assistant sales manager of United Paper Mills, Ltd. of Copenhagen, Denmark. **Melvin Abbiati** is a sales engineer with The Miller Co. and living at 3558 Sexton Woods Dr. in Chamblee, Ga.

1955

Class Secretaries: **Harold P. Higgins,** 18 Montgomery Lane, Norwich, Conn. **Nancy Walker,** 182 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Bruce K. Byers,** 416 Cayuga Heights Rd., Ithaca, N. Y. **Priscilla Smart Miller,** 1624 Spruce St., Philadelphia 3, Pa.

Jane Bunting Darnell and her husband, Casey, own and operate a training stables for cutting, roping, and reining horses, on the outskirts of Albuquerque, N. M.; her address: P. O. Box 6084, Albuquerque. **John Baker** is now married to Virginia L. Bussier and they have one child, Ian Archibald; John is a graduate student at Columbia University School of Architecture; he and his family are living at 2267 Second Ave. in New York City. **Ensign Harold Higgins** is stationed in Formosa with the U. S. Navy. **John Briggs** has been appointed a group pension representative in Hartford for the Connecticut Life Insurance Co.; he will work on the sale and administration of employee retirement programs for all types of business and industry. **Daniel Wright** is in the management trainee program of the Household Finance Corp. in Chicago and is living at 600 Lathrop Ave. in Forest Park. **Robert Wiley** is an overseas trainee with the First National City Bank of New York and is living at 185 Columbia Heights in Brooklyn, N. Y. **Alfred Dennis** is teaching at the Barnard-Brown School in Connecticut. **Alden Lank** is in job evaluation with the Aluminum Co. of Canada, Ltd. in Montreal, Canada. **Ramon-Geibel** is a textile salesman for Orde Laine Fabrics, Inc. in New York City and living at 223 W. 20th St. in New York. **George Limbach** is an associate patent attorney for Varian Associates in Palo Alto, Calif. and is living at 1025 Woodland Ave., in Menlo Park. **Peter Zecher** is sales manager for Precision Magnetic Controls, Inc., manufacturer of photo electric controls, in Ridgewood, N. J. **Laurence Dietter** is a dental student at the University of Buffalo and is also working as a laboratory technician in cancer research at Roswell Park Memorial Institute in Buffalo. **Harvey Kaplan** is taking courses at Fordham University School of Social Work. **Frederic Norton** is in administrative training with the Rhode Island Blue Cross. **John Woodsome** is a life underwriter for the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U. S. in Greenfield, Mass. **Martin McCurdy** is a law student at Columbia Law School. **Henry Barrett** is a lawyer with Bleakley, Platt, Walker, Hart, and Fritz in White Plains, N. Y.

David Corey, program director, for the past three years at radio station WHWB in Rutland, Vt., has been appointed promotion associate for the Experiment in International Living at its U. S. headquarters in Putney, Vt. **Donald Harper** has received his MBA degree from New York University and is now in the business training course of the General Electric Co.; he, his wife, **Lynne Cahall,** and their two daughters, Susan and Ann, are living at 7 Van Dyck Bldg., Netherland Village, Schenectady 8, N. Y. **Richard Makin** is a salesman for Taylor Instrument Co. in New York City; he and his wife, **Patricia Hinman,** are living on Route 25–A, Glenhead P. O., Upper Brookville, N. Y. **Richard Lane** is an attorney in the law office of Myron N. Lane of Wollaston, Mass. **Robert Masters** is a sixth grade teacher in the West Genesee (N. Y.) School system; he is living at 1606 W. Onondaga Ave., Syracuse, 4. **Paul Clayton** is studying for the ministry at Andover Newton Theological School in Newton Centre, Mass. **John Tremaine** is a Geology student at the University of Massachusetts. **John Value** is managing editor of "The News and Sentinel, Inc." in Colebrook, N. H. **Leslie Streeter** attended The Mellon Institute of Industrial Research as a technical representative of Carbide Chemicals Co., a division of Union Carbide of Canada; the Institute is for advanced non-profit scientific and industrial study. **Edward Shotwell** is an industrial salesman for The Kendall Co. in Walpole, Mass. and living at 100 Pine St. in Manchester, Mass. **Edward Thompson** has passed his New York state bar examinations and is a law clerk with Armand L. Adams, attorney, in Ithaca, N. Y., he is living at 204 Fayette St. in Ithaca. **Charles Snyder** is manager of Safari Restaurant, Inc. of Dallas, Tex. **Dick Wollmar** is studying for a Master's degree in Chemistry at Cornell University; he and his wife, **Mary King,** are living at 1450 Slaterville Rd. in Ithaca. **Elizabeth Oatman** attended the intensive teacher training program at the State University, Teachers College, in Oneonta, N. Y. during the past summer and is now teaching in Greenfield Center, N. Y. **Peter Gray** is working in the Trust Dept. of the First Portland National Bank in Portland, Me. and living at 193 Pleasant Ave. in Portland. **John Weiger** is an instructor in Romance Languages at the University of Vermont; he and his wife, **Leslie Carpenter, '57,** are living at 87 Peru St. in Burlington. **Carlene Snyder Howland** (Mrs. Richard) and her husband are back in the United States and are living at 80 Park Ave., Apt. 20–P, New York 16, N. Y. **Sandra Sharp Joncus** (Mrs. Stephen) is substituting as a French teacher in the

is in the executive training program in international banking with Erlanger, Ltd. in London, England. **E. Shepard Huntley** is a salesman for The Kellems Co. in Stonington, Conn.

Marriages

1915

Harry H. Cooley to Mrs. **Bernice Parker Lane,** June 7; address: Randolph Center, Vt.

1940

James C. Smith, II to Miss Maurine W. Latta, Nov. 4.

1948

Stanley Bosner to Miss **Jane M. Potter,** Sept. 13; address: 38 Manor Dr., Red Bank, N. J.

Edward D. Moore to Miss **Honore Flatley,** July 12; address: 1057½ E. Main St., Troy, Ohio.

D. Jerald Hall, Jr. to Miss Meri M. One, Sept. 20.

1950

William B. Meyer to Miss **Margaret Teachout;** address: 7536 So. Kingston Ave., Chicago, Ill.

1953

Jan B. Luytjes to Miss Dorothea Reck, Aug. 23.

Thomas W. Sharp to Miss **Judith E. von Bernuth,** Sept. 20; address: 41–A Wendt Ave., Larchmont, N. Y.

1954

Richard H. Schmidt to Miss Joan Sampson, Sept. 6.

John H. Morgan to Miss Joyce W. Tarbell, Sept. 20.

Strone Lamon to Miss **E. Joan Folsom,** May 30; address: 109 E. 73rd St., New York, N. Y.

1955

Casey Darnell to Mrs. **Jane Blair Bunting,** Jan. 30, 1958.

1956

Robert A. Lawrence to Miss Eileen S. Edwards, Sept. 13.

Joseph R. Philbin to Miss Margaret L. Nieto, Jan. 12, 1958.

1957

Lawrence R. Curtis to Miss **Helen L. Dickey, '58,** Aug. 23; address: 3312 Braemar Rd., Shaker Heights 20, Ohio.

Lt. Peter R. Decker to Miss Sarah W. Preston, Sept. 20.

Peter D. Merrill to Miss **Elizabeth Linberg,** Sept. 6; address: 1215 Park Ave., New York 28, N. Y.

James V. Zuill to Miss **Alix McIvor,** Aug. 23; address: "Updown," Pembroke, Bermuda.

John B. Hunt to Miss **Patricia Kane** in Aug.; address: 901 Washington Ave., Champaign, Ill.

Peter N. Webber to Miss **Nancy Phillips, '60,** Oct. 11.

Lt. Thomas T. Hoen to Miss Beulah M. Downing, Nov. 1; address: 21 Bobrich Dr., Apt. 35, Rochester, N. Y.

1958

Donald C. Collier, '59 to Miss **Margaret E. McCoy,** Aug. 23; address: Pilgrim Farms, Bristol. Vt.

Thomas L. Wright to Miss **Mary S. Bachman,** Sept. 20; address: Bradford Apts., 3301 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.

Samuel L. McClure to Miss **C. Leigh Kaltreider,** July 20, 1955.

Gerald T. Lenz to Miss **Nancy D. Dwyer,** Nov. 1.

Births

1940

To **Lt. Cmdr. and Mrs. Lloyd Butterfield,** a daughter, Julie.

To **Mr. and Mrs. John Mahoney,** a daughter, Oct. 7.

1942

To Mr. and Mrs. Donald W. Linscott (**Barbara York**), a daughter, Deborah White, Apr. 6.

1943

To Mr. and Mrs. Roger H. Engstrand (**Dorothy Hood**), a son, James Roger, Sept. 2.

1944

To Mr. and Mrs. Roger C. Legge (**Jane Stearns**), a son, Christopher Sherwood, Sept. 9.

1947

To **Mr. and Mrs. Frederick R. Goodridge** (**Julia Boss, '46**), a daughter, Caroline Joyce, Sept. 5; address: 303 So. Melcher St., Johnstown, N. Y.

1948

To **Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Jones,** a daughter, Sept. 28.

To **Mr. and Mrs. Ronald W. Butterfield,** a daughter, Aug. 26.

To Mr. and Mrs. William D. Ready (**Barbara Roemer**), a daughter, Judith Anne, Sept. 7.

1949

To **Mr. and Mrs. Dixon Hemphill,** a son, Peter Johnson, Aug. 24.

To **Mr. and Mrs. Alan Erickson** (**June Andersen, '50**), a daughter, Martha Ann, Sept. 28.

To Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Sharp (**Mildred Clarke**), a daughter, Katherine Roylance, Oct. 7.

To **Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bloch,** a son, Neil Christopher, Oct. 13.

To Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Emerich (**Merilyn Lodge**), twin daughters, Deborah Joyce and Dianne Jule, Apr. 5.

1950

To **Dr. and Mrs. C. Irving Meeker** (**Katherine Pell**), a daughter, Kimberly Anne, Oct. 3.

To **Mr. and Mrs. T. Philip Turnbull** (**Sue Cook, '48**), a son, John Rush, Oct. 12.

1952

To Mr. and Mrs. William E. Bagg, III (**Nancy Watters**), a son, Allen Marshall, May 12.

To Mr. and Mrs. Bradley M. Allen (**Marcia McIntire**), a daughter, Deborah Elizabeth, June 19.

To Mr. and Mrs. Bradshaw Firstbrook (**Elizabeth Sutherland**), a daughter, Jill Sutherland, June 18.

To **Mr. and Mrs. Harold E. McGee** (**Jeanne Koelsch**), a son, John Harold, Nov. 19.

1953

To **Mr. and Mrs. William Fankhauser** (**Mary Mulhall**), a daughter, Ann Whitney, Sept. 11.

To Mr. and Mrs. Elroy B. Edson, Jr. (**Harriet Nelson**), a son, Peter Caswell, Nov. 26.

To **Mr. and Mrs. Ludwig G. Baumann,** a daughter, Deborah Ann, Sept. 10.

Trichinella Spiralis Infections in Bats," which has appeared in the Journal of Parasitology. **Suzanne Lewis** also worked with Dr. Chute on an article "Experimental Trichinella Spiralis Infections in Hibernating Hamsters," which appeared in the same issue of the Journal. **Allen Hawthorne** is attending the Art Center School in Los Angeles, Calif. and his wife, **Carol Hardy, '58,** is working for the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. there; in July they made the thirty-five hundred mile trip out towing a thirty-foot house trailer and are now living at 8250 Lankershim Blvd. (16 Ivy), No. Hollywood, Calif.

Jean Forkel is an assistant buyer for Gimbel Brothers in New York City and is living at 17 Colonial Terr. in Maplewood, N. J. **Carl Bricken** is a student in the Graduate School of Forestry at Yale University; his address: Box 151, Stony Creek, Conn. **Peter Decker** is in the Army and is stationed at Ft. George Meade; he is living at 913 Park Ave., Apt. 110, Laurel, Md. **Robert Witte** is a junior electronic engineer in the Preproduction Dept. of the Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., Boston division; he is also working for a Master's degree in electrical engineering at Massachusetts Institute of Technology. **Timothy Wallace** is office manager for the John M. Kirk Co. of Malden, Mass. **John Ebbels** is an adjuster in the Claims Dept. of the Liberty Mutual Insurance Co. in Boston, Mass. **Peter Buettner** is a student at the University of Wisconsin Law School. **Robert Anderson** is a teaching fellow in the Romance Languages Dept. at the University of Michigan. **Briggs Spach** is a cost accountant with the Madigan Corp. in Carle Place, N. Y. **David Tuttle** is a stock broker with the Union Service Corp. **Richard Cardwell** is an electrical engineer in the Airborne Instruments Laboratory at Mineola, N. Y. **Edward Maline** is a student at Hebrew Union College in Cincinnati, Ohio. **Edwin Merrill** is a salesman for Surco International Corp. of Atlanta, Ga.; his address is: 5911 Maple Ave., Dallas 9, Tex. **John Eadie** is a real estate salesman for L. C. Judd and Co. of Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. and living at 4210 N. E. 16th Terr. in Ft. Lauderdale. **Herbert Wieboldt** is in the Army. **Sandra Nelson** has been awarded a Fulbright Fellowship and is studying at the University of Helsinki; her address: Fabiansgatan 3 B 24, Helsinki, Finland. **David Stivers** has completed his basic training in the Army Armored School at Ft. Knox, Ky. and is now in Korea; his address: Hq. and Hq. Co., 1st Battle Gp., 32nd Inf., A. P. O. 7, c/o P. M., San Francisco, Calif. **James Wagner** is a trainee with the Boston Gas Co. and is living at 39 Summit Ave. in Brookline. **Thomas Burns** has been selected for Olympic ski tryouts; he entered the Army in Jan. 1958 and is serving as a clerk with the 23rd Infantry in Alaska.

1958

Class Secretaries: **Philip O. Ormsbee, Ann Parnie Ormsbee,** 421 Ridgeland Ave., Beloit, Wis. *Alumni Fund Chairmen:* **Frank Hurt,** R. F. D. 1, Laconia, N. H. **Adrienne McLeod,** The Homestead, Weybridge St., Middlebury, Vt.

Paul Donahue is working in the Product Management Dept. of the Behr-Manning Co. in Troy, N. Y. **Nancy Gurney** is a service representative with the N. E. Tel. & Tel. Co. in Burlington, Vt. **Dorothy Bigelow** is working for Filene's in Boston, Mass. **Dean Smiley** is a graduate assistant at the University of Rhode Island. **Deborah West** is a graduate student in American Studies at Florida State University and is living at 206 So. Woodward, Tallahassee. **Marilyn Hunter Ross** (Mrs. John) is working in the Public Relations Dept. of the Carrier Corp. in Syracuse, N. Y. **Richard Woodworth** is working for the "Jamestown Post Journal" in Jamestown, N. Y. **Phillip Ormsbee** is a copy editorial assistant on the "Beloit Daily News." **Theodore Smith** is working for the Columbia Broadcasting System in New York City. **Gay Nelson Smith** (Mrs. Otis) is doing secretarial work for Prof. Arthur Healy at Middlebury and living at 36 Shannon St. **Martha Belknap** is a special education teacher at Whitmore Lake Public Schools and is living at 815 So. State in Ann Arbor, Mich. **Barbara Coffin** is working as research assistant in Biology at Harvard University. **Ronald Gaudreau** is in the Army and is stationed at Ft. Sill, Okla. **Anthony Mangione** is an English teacher in Flushing (N. Y.) High School **Erik Bennorth** is a sales trainee with R. C. Williams and Co. in New York City and is living at 123 Orchard Rd. in Demarest, N. J. **Robert Von Bargen** is in the Army and studying at the Presidio of Monterey in Monterey, Calif. **Richard Mrstik** is a booking agent and representative for the Dutch Ministry with the Holland American Steamship Co. at 29 Broadway in New York City. **David Silver** is attending the University of Virginia Law School. **Richard Russell** is a student at Fairleigh Dickinson University School of Dentistry. **Clyde Wilder** is a student at the Russian Institute, Columbia University. **Thomas Davis** is a management trainee with the Mutual Insurance Co. of New York.

Anne Dynan is teaching in the Acton (Mass.) Elementary School. **Jocelyn Glidden** is assistant sports director at Cushing Academy in Ashburnham, Mass. **Katherine Williams** is employed by The National Security Agency in Washington, D. C. **George Devine** is a budget salesman with Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co. **Charles Fletcher** is in the Quarter Master Branch of the Army at Ft. Lee, Va. **Peter Van Vlaanderen** is a sales representative for Van Vlaanderen Machine Co. in Paterson, N. J. **Thomas Bry** is a fundamental research associate with Merck and Co. in Rahway, N. J. **Sidney Pearce** is working for the Tidewater Oil Co. as a seaman on an oil tanker until May 1959 when he will be going into the Army. **Carl Van Winckel** is attending Rutgers-Graduate School of Public Accounting; his address: 18 Washington Pl., Newark, N. J. **H. Scott Greer** is working for a Master's degree in Physical Education at Columbia Teachers College; his address is: Box 24, 1230 Amsterdam Ave., New York 27. **David Willis** is studying at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and living at 286 Marlborough St., Boston 16. **Jonathan Kliegman** is working for a Ph.D. degree in Chemistry at the University of Chicago and living at 6052 Kimbark Ave., Chicago 37. **John Damrath** is a graduate student in Chemistry at Purdue University; he and his wife, **Judith Hall,** are living at 108–5 State St., W. Lafayette, Ind. **Frank Day** is a graduate student in Chemistry at Middlebury and is living at 38 Washington St. **Conrad Schmitt, Jr.,** is a Spanish teacher in the Toms River (N. J.) school system; his address: 303 Seventh Ave., Ortley Beach, N. J. **Nancy Williams** is studying for an M.A. degree in Education at Teachers College, Columbia University. **Elaine Brzezenski Lewandoski** (Mrs. Leonard) is teaching French in Seventy-first High School near Fayetteville, N. C.; she and her husband are living at 1009–A Hickory St. Fayetteville. **George Carey** is teaching English at St. George's School in Newport, R. I. **Leonidas Vasiliades** is an Ensign in the U. S. Navy. **Jean-Louis de Gunzberg**

Hazel Harding Fort, '17

Hazel Harding Fort (Mrs. Charles), head of the Thomas F. Cunningham library at International House since 1946, died in New Orleans, La., on Nov. 12. She was born in Boston, Mass., Apr. 18, 1895. Mrs. Fort was a cum laude graduate of Middlebury. She studied library cataloging at Columbia University; reference bibliography and governmental documents at George Washington University, and administration of special libraries at U. S. Department of Agriculture Graduate School. Mrs. Fort was married to Charles Fort, Middlebury, '15, in 1917. He survives her.

Earl F. Horsford, '17

Earl Horsford died on Sept. 14. He was born in Charlotte, Vt. on Oct. 26, 1894. After his graduation from Middlebury Mr. Horsford taught in San Francisco, Calif. for a year and then served in the Army during World War I. In 1921 he took over the management of Horsford Nurseries in Charlotte. In 1934 and 1936 he was elected to the Vermont State Senate. Mr. Horsford was a member of the original Vermont Unemployment Compensation Commission and director of the U. S. Veterans Administration readjustment allowance office until the office was closed in 1950. Since 1950 he has been a field representative with the United States Social Security Administration at its Burlington office. He was a member of Kappa Delta Rho. He is survived by his wife, the former Lois Bartlett, whom he married in 1925, and a daughter, Mrs. Dexter Whittinghill (Norma), Middlebury, '51.

Edward A. Sikorski, '23

Edward Sikorski died on Oct. 29. He was born in New York City on July 22, 1901. Mr. Sikorski has been chief chemist with the General Chemical Company of Cleveland, Ohio, and at the time of his death was with the General Chemical Div., Allied Chemical and Dye Corp. of Cleveland. He was a member of Alpha Sigma Phi fraternity.

George W. Peck, '24

George Peck was killed in an automobile accident in Westminster, Vt. on Sept. 21 when his car was hit by a trailer truck. He was born in Philadelphia, Pa. on Nov. 21, 1901. Following his graduation from Middlebury Mr. Peck attended the Amos Tuck School in Hanover, N. H. for a year and received an M. C. S. degree. He worked for a year for the Vermont Hydro-Electric Company in Rutland and then became chief clerk and general superintendent for the Central Vermont Public Service Corp. in 1927; in 1931 he was made superintendent of the Gas Dept., a position he held at the time of his death. He was a member of Chi Psi fraternity. In 1927 he married Eleanor Frost, Middlebury, '26, who was killed in the same automobile accident as he. He is survived by a son, George W., IV., Middlebury, '53.

Mary Moulton, '24

Mary Moulton died in Cambridge, Mass. in August following a long illness. Miss Moulton attended Wellesley College from 1886–89. She was a teaching fellow at Middlebury from 1923–24 and received her A.B. degree from here that year. In 1925 she was given an A.M. degree. From 1924–27 she studied at Boston University and was granted an Ed. M. degree from there.

Eleanor Frost Peck, '26

Eleanor Frost Peck (Mrs. George W., 3rd) was killed in an automobile accident in Westminster, Vt. on Sept. 21 when the car in which she and her husband were riding was hit by a trailer truck. She was born on Apr. 7, 1906 in Melrose, Mass. Following her graduation from Middlebury, Mrs. Peck taught for a year at Northfield Seminary in E. Northfield, Mass. In 1927 she married George W. Peck, Middlebury, '24. Mrs. Peck was a member of Pi Beta Phi sorority. She is survived by a son, George, IV, Middlebury, '53.

Donald L. Lindsley, '28

Donald Lindsley died of a heart attack on Sept. 1. He was born on Nov. 28, 1905 in Oriskany Falls, N. Y. After his graduation from Middlebury Mr. Lindsley taught in Hurleyville (N. Y.) High School from 1928–29; principal of New Lebanon (N. Y.) Central School, 1929–33, teacher at Derby Academy, 1933–35, and principal of Waitsfield (Vt.) High School, 1935–38. In 1938 he became a U. S. customs inspector and at the time of his death was working in Montreal. He is survived by his wife, the former Dorothy Bell, and four children, Donald L., Jr., Diana, Deborah and Doreen.

Clarissa Holland Bloch, '32

Clarissa Holland Bloch (Mrs. Herbert) died on Aug. 16 in Daun, Germany. She was born in Watertown, Mass. on June 5, 1911. Following her graduation from Middlebury, Mrs. Bloch was a medical student at the College of Physicians and Surgeons in New York City from 1932–33 and a secretarial student in 1935. She was then a secretary and apprentice technician at Massachusetts General and Boston City Hospitals, a secretary at Radcliffe College Appointment Bureau, secretary for the Girl Scouts in Cambridge, Mass. and a secretary at the First Parish Church in Cambridge, Mass. She was a member of Delta Delta Delta sorority.

Ruth McMenemy Holmes, '33

Ruth McMenemy Holmes and her husband, Donald, were killed on Sept. 14 near Morrow, Ohio, when their light plane crashed on high tension wires and burned. They had flown their son, David, to the University of Missouri and were returning home and attempting to land on the farm of some friends, when the accident happened.

Mrs. McMenemy is survived by four sons, MacDonald J., a student at Cornell University Veterinary College, David, a freshman at the University of Missouri, Edward and Floyd M., III, at home.

John A. Polhemus, '35

John Polhemus, forty-three, died in July. During World War II he served with the Seabees and then attended officer's school and was discharged with the rank of Ensign. He has been a construction superintendent with the Walsh Construction Company in Nishayona, N. Y. Mr. Polhemus was a member of Delta Upsilon fraternity. He is survived by his wife and sons.

Harris S. Wells, '36

Harris Wells died on Nov. 15 following a long illness. Following his graduation from Middlebury he was a clerk in the First National Bank of Boston until 1943 when he went to the Brookfield Engineering Laboratory as an instrument maker. At the time of his death he was a credit investigator for the First National Bank of Boston. Mr. Wells was a member of Kappa Delta Rho fraternity. Survivors include his wife, the former Marianne Monroe, Middlebury, '39, and four children, Thomas, Carolyn, Theodore and Elizabeth.

1954

To **Mr. and Mrs. Donald Menard,** a son, July 5.

To **Mr. and Mrs. John J. Mullins (Erica Weiss),** a daughter, Anne Leslie, Sept. 22.

1955

To **Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Streeter,** a daughter, Sept. 1.

To **Mr. and Mrs. John N. Field (Jane Ann Cole, '54),** a son, John Christopher, Feb. 18.

To Mr. and Mrs. Richard Davies **(Judie Mitchell),** a daughter, Jill, June 11.

To the Rev. and Mrs. Russell Ellis **(Nancy Carpenter),** a son, Oct. 25.

To Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dolbashian **(Ann Towle),** a daughter, Felice Ann, Nov. 6.

1956

To **Mr. and Mrs. Donald Swenor,** a son, Frederick Colton, Nov. 15.

To **Mr. and Mrs. Walter R. Mears,** a daughter, Pamela, June 8.

1957

To **Mr. and Mrs. William C. Badger,** a son, Christopher Clark, Oct. 9.

To **Mr. and Mrs. James Haviland,** a son.

To **Mr. and Mrs. Francis Jones (Margaret Dodd, '58),** a son, George Shepard, Oct. 5.

In Memoriam

Dr. Lucretius H. Ross, '90

Dr. Lucretius Ross, Middlebury's oldest alumnus, died on Oct. 10 at ninety-one years of age.

He received both his A.B. and A.M. degrees from Middlebury. For four years after his graduation he taught in high schools in Vermont, No. Dakota and Mississippi and then entered Harvard Medical School. In 1898 he received his M.D. degree and went to Bennington, Vt. where he practiced medicine until his retirement about a year ago.

Dr. Ross was an active member of the Bennington County and Vermont Medical Societies and was at one time president of the Vermont Medical Society. He had been a trustee of Middlebury College and Bennington College.

Dr. Ross helped to lay out the Long Trail from the Massachusetts line to Canada and helped to keep the lodges in good condition for several years. He was a lover of birds and in 1955 compiled a book on them. He was a member of Chi Psi fraternity. In 1901 he married Salome E. Bixby who died in 1953. His only survivor is a daughter, Mrs. David Demaree (Salome), Middlebury, '40.

Rev. Ola R. Houghton, '00

The Rev. Ola Houghton died on Sept. 15 following a short illness. He was born in Lyndonville, Vt. on Aug. 28, 1876.

Mr. Houghton attended Middlebury for one year and was then in business for two years. He was a deputy collector for the U. S. Customs for several years. From 1904 to 1908 he studied Theology at the Congregational College of Canada in Montreal and was ordained in 1909. He was then pastor of the First Congregational Church in Bakersfield, Vt. until 1915 when he went to Wallingford, Vt. where he served as pastor of the Congregational Church until his retirement in 1954. Mr. Houghton was a member of Delta Upsilon fraternity.

Surviving are his wife, the former Olive Billings, Middlebury, '00, and a daughter, Mrs. Eveline Weatherby.

George R. Wilson, '04

George Wilson, seventy-eight, died on Nov. 1 following a long period of ill health.

Mr. Wilson was an instructor in mathematics and science at Blair Academy until 1912 when he went to teach at The Taft School where he remained until his retirement in 1935. He was a member of Delta Upsilon fraternity. He married Elizabeth Lowndes in 1908 and they had four sons, Frederick, George, Robert and Richard.

Marion E. Roys, '11

Marion Roys died on Sept. 10 in Woodbury, Conn. She was born in Waitsfield, Vt. on Mar. 6, 1888. After her graduation from Middlebury Miss Roys was a student of Household Economics at Simmons College from 1913–14.

Sarah Whitney Nichols, '11

Sara Whitney Nichols (Mrs. Marden) died on Sept. 13 in Bennington, Vt. She was born in Bennington on July 4, 1889. Mrs. Nichols was a member of Pi Beta Phi sorority. In 1912 she married Marden Nichols who died in 1950.

William H. Danbrook, '13

William Danbrook and his wife were killed in an automobile collision on Sept. 20, in Westchester County, N. Y. while driving home from a short trip to Vermont. He was born July 3, 1889 in Aurora, Ont., Canada.

He attended Middlebury from 1909–10. Mr. Danbrook has worked for the American Express Company, Prudential Life Insurance Company and since 1919 has been a salesman for various insurance companies. During World War I he served as a Corporal in the Army. Mr. Danbrook married Elizabeth Albens on Apr. 8, 1918.

Dr. Robert P. Marsh, '15

Dr. Robert Marsh died on Nov. 10. He attended Middlebury from 1910–12 and then taught in the New Jersey public schools until 1916 when he entered New York University. He received a B.Sc. degree from there in 1921. Dr. Marsh then studied at Rutgers University and received an M. S. degree in 1923 and a Ph.D. degree in 1924. He has been a professor of Biology at Gettysburg College, served in France during World War I and has been the author of various articles on plant physiology research. He was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. In 1919 he married the former Kate Garland. He is survived by his second wife, the former Mabel Wells, whom he married in 1954.

Arthur J. Mott, '16

Arthur Mott died on Oct. 16 after a brief illness. He was born in Alburg, Vt. on Jan. 13, 1892. Following his graduation from Middlebury Mr. Mott was headmaster of Atkinson (N. H.) Academy, principal of Northboro and Duxbury, Mass. High Schools until 1921 when he went to No. Attleboro, Mass. as principal, a position he held until 1949 when he became superintendent of schools. He received an A.M. degree from Brown University in 1927. He was a member of Kappa Delta Rho fraternity. Mr. Mott is survived by his wife, the former Mary Norton, whom he married in 1917, two sons, James and Robert, and a daughter, Mrs. Barbara Ferry.

Such a publication as The News Letter is, as I see it, one way of informing our graduates regarding the progress of Middlebury's education departments, and this we have tried to do regarding ours. It is reasonable that we also indicate our direction and this I will try to summarize by listing below possible objectives and suggestions by which we could bring to further development what might be termed a brave start. It is certainly understood by the Department that, naturally, there may be many reasons from the point of view of policy and economics for the nonfurtherance of these aims at the present or any time. It is merely the way the affair looks to us based on our experience and study. Here are some of the possible objectives and suggestions:

1. The continuing maintenance of a budget to fill gaps in slides and reproductive material; 2. The consistent maintenance of an adequate and progressive staff including a permanent curator of material and secretary; 3. The permanent installation of the Fine Arts Library in Carr Hall; 4. An examination of the possibility of having an exhibition of Modern International Painting in the building during the summer months; 5. The recruiting of students actually interested in making a career in the Arts; 6. The development of the department in such a way as to soundly open avenues of expression such as courses in sculpture and graphics; 7. The possible formation of a group interested in financing exhibitions of Art at Middlebury College on a regular annual basis. We naturally dread, however, the creation of still another organization; and, 8. Examining the possibility at a future date of building a gallery or museum for current and permanent exhibits.

ALUMNAE CLUBS

(*Continued from page 18*)

representatives from the three Clubs gathered for a very pleasant and informative meeting. . . . Lenore Wolff Eakeley, '43, gave a report on the Freshman Tea which was held at her home on Sept. 6. Seventy guests attended including fifteen incoming freshmen and their mothers. The student panel gave a splendid resume of the things it is important for a new student to know. . . . The Dean Ross Chapter and the Morris and Essex Club jointly sponsored a breakfast in the Charleston Garden restaurant of B. Altman and Co. in Short Hills on Thursday, Dec. 4. It was followed by a gift show; proceeds of the ticket sale will be donated to the College Library Fund. The Dean Ross Chapter met on Wednesday, Nov. 5 for coffee and an organizational meeting at the home of Betsy Jones White, '51 in Berkeley Heights.

▶ The **Morris and Essex Club** held its fall meeting at the home of Helen McNulty, '23, East Orange. The 23 members who were present enjoyed a talk given by Lee Pockman, '42, Assistant Director of Placement at Barnard College in New York. On Tuesday, Jan. 20 a Scotch Auction was held at the home of Connie Linde Olinder, '43, Summit.

▶ The **Northern New Jersey Club** held a covered dish supper on Nov. 5 at the home of Lillian Ranquist Emory, '25, Ridgewood. Twenty members gathered to enjoy a fine meal and to see a college colored movie.

▶ **Westchester Club** announces Jean Sloan Briggs, '49, is *not* extinct. It just went into hibernation last year when all the officers seem to have babies within weeks of each other. The entering freshmen were entertained at a tea Sept. 7 at the home of Dorothy Laux O'Brien, '45. Miriam Kendzur Kolodney, '45 was in charge of refreshments and Betsy Barber Barney, '40 and Marjorie Boyd Ferrano, '40, visiting from Connecticut, poured. . . . On Oct. 15, Betsy Barney was hostess to the group at a dessert bridge. The highlight of the fall season in Westchester was the speech given by Prof. Waldo H. Heinrichs at the Hotel Roger Smith in White Plains on Nov. 21.

▶ **Connecticut Valley Alumnae Club** has held three meetings since the first one in February, 1958. One of the projects has been to encourage larger turnouts at the Alumni Dinners; and by phone call and personal contacts the group tried to get as many as possible to attend the dinner at the Hartness House in Springfield, Vt. last May . . . . On July 12th, Mrs. Dorothy Nash Brailey, '19, National President, was hostess at a picnic and outing held at her home, "Questover," Barnard, Vt. This included graduates from the Hanover, Woodstock and Bethel area as well as the Connecticut Valley group. . . . On Sept. 5 the first Freshman Tea was held and it is planned as an annual event. It was held at the home of Mrs. E. S. Lovell (Marjorie Kohr, '39) in Springfield.

THE ROSS SCHOLARSHIP

(*Continued from page 19*)

voluntary gifts of individual alumnae, alumni and friends.

3. *Through annual allotments from the treasury of the Alumnae Association.*

This method of solicitation meant that untold numbers of letters would need to be written, personal contacts made and the "Alumnae News" used to create interest and to give out information. The class women secretaries were requested to put notices in their class letters and regional chairmen were appointed to notify alumnae.

Various Alumnae Association funds were pooled together so that a nest egg of $2000 was in the Fund by January, 1956. By June of that year the Ross Scholarship Fund had grown to $5438. and it was evident that an award of $100 could be granted at Commencement.

The Committee to select the recipient of this first award consisted of Katherine Ball Everitt, 1917, Carol H. Smith, 1943, Dorothea Higgins, 1930, Evelyn C. Green, 1932, Dean Kelly and Alice N. Perine, Alumnae Secretary, ex-officio. They chose Alice Armstrong, 1957, of Elmira, New York as the recipient for the first annual scholarship award. Later Frances Gale Dulac, '32 served on the Committee.

During the past two and one-half years there has been a growing interest in the Fund, specially among the fourteen Alumnae Clubs throughout the country. All sorts of money raising events have been held, such as sponsoring lectures, selling candy, selling hand made candles, selling stationery and holding card parties.

Because raising the second half of a Fund goal is always the longest job and the hardest, the Committee wrote hundreds of letters to Club Presidents and individual alumnae asking them to duplicate their initial contributions and to plan to give each year until the whole amount had been raised.

The Alumnae Council voted to place the Fund money with the "Associated Trust Funds" of the college in order to procure a more advantageous interest rate.

By June, 1957, the Scholarship Fund had grown to $6342 and at Commencement an award of $200 was given to Barbara Widenor of Havertown, Pa., Class of 1958.

At the Alumnae Council meeting in October, 1957, the total Fund stood at $6600. and it was voted at this meeting

THE PRESIDENT'S PAGE

(*Continued from page 2*)

our academic program. For this reason, the committee, under the chairmanship of Professor Paul M. Cubeta, will hold many conferences with departmental chairmen, with division groups, trustee committees, and educators from other colleges. In short we have accepted the challenge of the times to re-appraise our objectives and make certain that our resources, both physical and intellectual, are effectively applied to preserve and enhance the quality of a Middlebury education.

THE LATEST—AND FINEST—IN THEATRE FACILITIES

(*Continued from page 9*)

seeing and hearing a play in a most pleasant atmosphere.

The new theater has also centralized theater activity at Middlebury. Students look upon the theater as a meeting place and are more enthusiastic as a result. This feeling of unity has strengthened the student dramatic organization, Wig & Pen and Players. The association has been presented with more responsibilities than ever before; the theater is for the students, therefore the latter should have an active part in its organization and in its productions. The students are proud of their theater. This fact was certainly evident at the openhouses given for students and faculty; the interest of those attending and the efforts of the players to "show off their new theater" were overwhelming.

We have a fine theater and we have the interest; these two factors should elevate drama to the position it deserves on the Middlebury campus.

WHO SHOULD PAY THE BILL?

(*Continued from page 13*)

with the necessity of borrowing. Those who had not saved would not be rewarded with a scholarship gift—as is now the case—but would be expected to work or to borrow to make up the deficit. It would be necessary, of course, to make exceptions in the cases of students who had contributed to the support of their families, but this and other unusual circumstances would not be hard to identify and control.

One result of such a practice would be that some of those students who under present scholarship conditions receive financial aid—particularly in amounts below $500 ($800 minus an estimated $250 for summer work and $50 for savings)—would no longer receive scholarship help. Instead, they would be encouraged to work or have their families contribute more, or failing either of these, to borrow approximately $500 a year. At this rate no student would owe more than $2,000 at graduation, probably between 30% and 50% of his first year's salary. Considering it has been shown that college increases a man's earnings by $100,000, an outstanding obligation of $2,000 is modest.

All things considered, it seems clear not only that higher education's bill is large but that it cannot be paid unless all who benefit share the burden. Parents, students, corporations, foundations, and the government must all contribute, but the major contributors should be those who have the most to give and to gain—the student's family and the people as a whole as represented by their government.

Students and parents, the most direct beneficiaries of higher education, must provide its principal support through the payment of fees adequate to cover increasing expenses. The government's role can be both direct and indirect.

In indirect support, it can recognize the importance of higher education to the nation by supporting secondary school building programs, improved guidance training, and a national scholarship program. A national scholarship program, since it would certainly provide financial support for only a small percentage of those attending college, must be considered an indirect contributor, for the stimulus it would give to interest in college attendance and the needs of education would far outshadow the amount it would provide for the payment of the bill.

The government's direct support most ideally would be through extending favorable credit arrangements for students and their families. The government has been helping the nation's commerce for years through special credit arrangements for certain groups (farmers, home builders, veterans, etc.). It can and must now extend a favorable credit position to the students and parents who are going to have to support the nation's institutions of higher education. A national loan program requiring some matching of funds by colleges would naturally increase loan funds available for student support still further, and assuredly would encourage philanthropic and industrial groups to bring more scholarships programs into being.

Governmental credit support of the financing of college students and, thus, of higher education itself can take any number of forms. Whatever pattern develops, it is to be hoped that the program will be large in its coverage, modest in its interest rate and repayment conditions, and liberal in the maximum credit allowed. The needs are clear, and the ways to achieve their satisfaction are equally clear. Action is needed now to pay the bill.

EDITOR'S NOTE:—The National Defense Education Act, the Hill-Elliott Act, Public Law 864, became law on Sept. 2. This act was passed after the above article was prepared by Mr. Moon. Some of the general features of the Act are: **Aim**—"to strengthen national defense . . . and to assist in the improvement of educational programs to meet critical national needs" . . . to "assure the intellectual eminence of the United States."

Initial basic appropriation—$40.75 million. Breakdown: $6 million for college loans; $19 million for science, mathematics, foreign language equipment; $5.4 million for guidance, counseling, testing; $1.35 million for supervisory services in science, mathematics, foreign languages; the remainder not yet specifically earmarked.

FINE ARTS AT MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

(*Continued from page 17*)

many students on to architectural schools, to museums and art libraries, and to new discoveries in the world of art. For some ten consecutive years our painting students won awards in contests with the very best of those in major Eastern colleges, often competing with others who were allowed to paint for credit for several semesters. This is actually intellectual competition. As is well known, one of our students was the youngest person ever to win the coveted *Prix de Rome*. But what seems to me most important is that in a small way we have taught in art the heritage of the past and the spirit of revolt against it to a great many who we hope are applying it to their daily lives. An understanding regarding that which was once strange, a search for values, and an emphasis on the need of making the mistakes of one's own generation rather than following the safe path have formed our philosophy.

Under a grant from the Foundation for Economic Education and upon the invitation of the Marine Midland Trust Company of New York, **Dr. David K. Smith** '42 (Economics) spent a most stimulating and productive summer learning directly from chief officers of the Bank. His schedule of activities covering a six-week period permitted an on the spot study of the New York Clearing House, the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the New York and American Stock Exchanges, and the Securities and Exchange Commission. To be able to fully comprehend the life of a New York executive, Dave commuted from the suburbs. To sum up his experience, Professor Smith said,

"No more profitable or enjoyable study period could have been devised for one of my particular background and shortcomings."

Dr. Grant H. Harnest (Chemistry) has participated in the preparation of the recently published American Chemical Society Examination in Organic Chemistry.

Mrs. Rosemarie Beck Phelps of Woodstock, New York has been appointed Lecturer in Fine Arts for the second semester of the current year. She will teach the course in oil painting. Mrs. Phelps, known professionally as 'Rosemarie Beck,' is an accomplished painter and is a person of considerable prominence in the world of Art. Her most recent teaching appointment was at Vassar College.

SPORTS

(*Continued from page 22*)

route in June and he was an All-Tri-State League selection last year. We have several candidates who should help us there but they will lack the experience needed when we face some of the tougher teams on the schedule. However, it is a phase of the game that should improve with every contest," Coach Nelson said.

"If we should break even this year, I will feel that we have had a successful season. Our schedule again includes five Ivy League opponents and most of the East's best teams, so we have a rough year ahead," commented Duke.

In their first two tussles, Middlebury easily downed Army, 11–1, then lost a squeaker to Harvard, 8–6, where the Crimson's depth and experience told the story.

Up in the Snow Bowl, skiing prospects run the full gamut from good to not too bright. Coach Bobo Sheehan is smiling these days with pretty good prospects ahead for men's skiing.

"Barring that unpredictable jinx called injuries, we could have the best team at Middlebury since 1951," said Bobo, as he defied the usual gloomy outlook given by coaches. "We have several good four-event men with experience as well as a couple of top specialists."

Leading the Panthers is Capt. Pete Lahdenpera, an All-America selection a year ago, and a top cross-country runner who is regarded by the experts as having Olympic potential.

"He is one of the East's best runners and ranks among the top 10 in the nation," Sheehan commented.

The Panther and 1956 Olympic coach looks for senior Jim Southard, an Alpine specialist, to have his best year. A season ago, Southard was one of Middlebury's most consistent and dependable performers in downhill and slalom. Junior Duke Manley, the team's most improved jumper last year, will add depth on the team's Nordic squad.

Herb Thomas, Alan Lamson and Lowrie Gibb, all experienced performers with the Middlebury team for the past two seasons, are outstanding four-event men who give the Panthers good balance and depth and provide the strongest nucleus of veterans in the past several years. Further team depth will come from such skiers as Tom Finnegan and Len Kaufman.

CAMPUS COMMENTATOR

(*Continued from page 23*)

their time more closely, participation in a superfluity of extracurricular activities will diminish.

There are other evidences of changes in undergraduate attitudes and thinking taking place at Middlebury and on other campuses. As in past years, students are deeply concerned with the future or more precisely with what their lives will be like after five, ten or twenty years away from college. This concern often promotes heated, informal debates among students. Some undergraduates avidly support theories that they will become respected executives in employee pampered companies, join the right "club," live in the suburbs and marry a wife who will be both an active member of the Junior League and a loving mother of two children. Another group, a minority I fear, view their future lives in terms of a devotion to certain ideals not generally found in our society today. Such a group would rather sacrifice monetary goals for positions in which intellectual development and individualism were not thwarted by pressures of "companythink." The latter group would not find itself saying ". . . exactly my opinions in the matter, J.B., you've expressed it far better than I could ever hope to myself." Nor would this group become addicted to "picture tube isolationism."

The difference between these two viewpoints, therefore, rests in a definition of goals and standards. On the one hand is the traditionalist who would support an easy return to a complacent society, while on the other is the individualist who would not be afraid to uphold unpopular causes and would search for an intellectually richer way of life. It is often felt that students are turned away from this latter view by the influence of large corporations to which some students apply for employment. These corporations seem to encourage individualism or the appearance of individualism only as long as it does not interfere with the company. In brief, all too many corporations seek employees whose loyalties and values will remain unchallenged or who will eventually become future organization men.

As student thinking and opinion changes, the definition and values of a liberal education become more purposeful as a framework in which the student operates. This framework is far from static. Revisions and changes within the structure are made both to accommodate a changing student viewpoint and to strengthen and expand the meaning of a liberal education. In general undergraduates are not interested in courses that will fit and adjust them to a preconceived pattern. Courses that will stimulate and widen the intellectual horizon are increasingly popular at Middlebury.

As these changes in student attitudes and in educational philosophy occur, change must also occur within the academic community. Middlebury is aware of these changes and is willing to adapt to them. For these reasons it is a privilege to belong to an academic community, a minority group, which stresses high academic performance and constant revision to achieve such results.

that the terminal date for subscriptions to the Fund should be 1960.

A third year of effort on the part of the Committee and its most persistent and never to be discouraged Chairman, Katherine Ball Everitt, saw the Fund reach a total of $9347 in June, 1958. At the Class Day Exercises this year the third scholarship award of $300 was made to Norda Carlson of Mountain Lakes, N. J. Class of 1959.

The spirit at the Alumnae Association meeting in June, 1958, was one of near victory and a sense of having accomplished much in a short time. The closing words of Katherine Everitt in her report were;—"With less than $800. to go, do let's beat the 1960 terminal date"!

As the Alumnae Council gathered at Breadloaf for Homecoming in October this year there was much excitement in the air because just the evening before a very generous and loyal trustee, Hall Park McCullough, had sent in a check which pushed the Fund a little over the $10,000 goal. It was received with deep appreciation and was the means of beating the 1960 terminal date!

An Alumnae Association is a unique group of women. There is a great variety of ages and interests, talents, a wide geographical spread and varying degrees of loyalty to the Alma Mater. But the integrating force is the Middlebury Spirit. Eleanor Ross exemplified this Spirit. Several thousand alumnae have this spirit and it was indeed the incentive which was a great force in this project.

Since this Scholarship Fund is an endowment, it will be a lasting memorial to Eleanor S. Ross and each year substantial awards will be made. The awards committee will become a permanent committee of the Alumnae Association.

In behalf of the Alumnae Association of Middlebury, I want to thank Committee members who gave so generously of their energy, time and substance to plan, promote and finally achieve a most worthwhile and deeply appreciated result. To all Alumnae in Club groups and as individuals, friends and Alumni may I express my deepest appreciation and thanks for your support in this our first national project.

FACULTY PAGE

(*Continued from page 21*)

two of the major Colonial Wars between France and England in North America. The institution of the English Governor was well developed by 1740 and Wentworth, a fourth generation American, was as "royalist" as many of the governors selected from English applicants. During his tenure of office a major attempt was made to develop a central form of government for the colonies. These experiments became a major factor in the formation of the basic institutions of the present United States Government.

Dr. Reynold's research took him to the Butler Library in New York where preliminary work in the published portions of the material in the British Public Record Office was done. Pertinent material in the archives of the Massachusetts Historical Society was surveyed in Boston with a view to ready reference in the future. This collection, one of the oldest in the country, contains a number of letters to and from Wentworth as well as numerous items by contemporaries concerning people who worked with him and sometimes against him. In addition a study of the geographical setting of the biography was made in Portsmouth and Dover. The Governor lived in Portsmouth and it is thought that much of his material was removed from his home there and burned two generations ago. But Professor Reynolds hopes that further search in that neighborhood will reveal more Wentworth material, now unknown.

At the first of this years' faculty lectures, sponsored by the Middlebury Chapter of the American Association of University Professors, **Dr. Pardon Tillinghast** (History) speaking on "The Dilemma of History" surprised us with an unusual philosophy and adequately defended his position with persistence in the face of an audience many of whom were disinclined to agree.

"History is the most fascinating subject in the world," said Professor Tillinghast, "since in one disguise or another it includes everything else. But it is a far more difficult subject than most people, including historians, seem to realize. The vast majority of it is written today in the form of monographs and articles on highly specialized topics, usually containing excellent research and full of unspoken, and quite unproven assumptions. The largest assumption is a relationship of cause and effect that no historian has ever established, that few discuss, and that everyone assumes. The difference between historians does not lie in their field of interest nearly so much as in the reason they study history in the first place: whether for the sake of the past (to find out what "actually happened"—which is an impossibility) or of the present (to serve as a guide to understanding present political or other problems, in which case historians' advice is usually disregarded) or of the future (but historians are notoriously mediocre prophets).

"It was customary to write philosophy of history until quite recently in the form of a "grand design" which explained the rise and fall of civilizations. This sort of writing assumed that "rise," "fall," and "civilization" were measurable units; but these units were somewhat more elusive than they at first appeared, and grand design practitioners have had hard going of late. Recent work in the field tends more to examine all such assumptions. Before such a critical onslaught, the attempt seems to be in course of being abandoned by most of the ablest workers.

"Thus, history is being written much as it was 50 years or so ago, save that the original purpose is no longer there. Any grand design has to get bigger and bigger to include even the major known facts; but at the same time the monographs it must be based on have been covering smaller and smaller periods. The result is that the original reasons why history was written have atrophied almost to a vanishing-point, while the historians go on producing as though nothing had happened. The conclusion is that history, as it is at present taught and studied, is in a blind alley. There is doubtless a way out, but it is not immediately apparent."

Dr. Walter T. Bogart (Political Science) was a member of the Vermont Assembly 1958 whose purpose was to examine the adequacy of Vermont State Government and its relationship to the local units of government in the State. Sponsored by the American Assembly and the University of Vermont and guided by the experience and procedures of other state assemblies, the group tried to envision the problems facing Vermont and Vermonters in the years ahead and will be prepared to assist in the direction of effective and economical means of insuring some measure of future progress. In the preparation of background material for the work of the Assembly, Professor Bogart has prepared a paper on "State-Local Relations in Vermont" which will soon be published.

Special Gifts . . .

The President and Fellows of Middlebury College are pleased to acknowledge the following gifts and bequests received during the 1957–1958 fiscal year:

ENDOWMENT

The Ford Foundation, representing the final installment of the Endowment Grant, via the Development Fund	$169,000.00
The Irene Heinz Given and John LaPorte Given Foundation, Inc., to establish The Given Foundation Faculty Library Fund, via the Development Fund	100,000.00
Estate of George Dow Scott for scholarships for men	90,000.00
Cesare Barbieri Endowment Fund as an addition to the Cesare Barbieri Scholarship Endowment Fund, via the Development Fund	40,000.00
Bequest u/w of Guy B. Johnson, to be used for general purposes	30,000.00
Estate of Philip B. Stewart as an addition to the John Wolcott Stewart Fund for scholarships for men	7,845.31
Don G. Mitchell for the Religion Conference Fund, via the Development Fund	4,275.00
Edwin W. Lawrence as an addition to the Edwin W. Lawrence Fund for debating	3,525.00
Alumni and Friends for the Eleanor S. Ross Scholarship, via the Development Fund	2,790.10
Dean S. Edmonds as an addition to the Dean S. Edmonds Scholarship Fund	1,000.00
Estate of George Dow Scott for general purposes	1,000.00
Ruth Ashworth Wright '21, $250, and other contributors $35.00 for the Stanley V. Wright '19 Memorial in the Alumni Endowment of Middlebury Alumni Fund	285.00
Members of the fraternity for the Delta Kappa Epsilon Scholarship Fund	205.00
Justin M. Ricker '06 for the Ricker Scholarship Fund, via the Development Fund	184.63
John Kopke '12 as an addition to the Helen Harriman Kopke '13 Memorial in the Alumni Endowment of Middlebury Alumni Fund, via the Development Fund	135.00
Three contributors as an addition to the Waldo H. Heinrichs Scholarship Fund	119.68
Four contributors for the Pressman Memorial Scholarship Fund	60.00
Ten contributors for the Lea Binand Scholarship Fund	58.00
Three contributors for the Juan A. Centeno Memorial Scholarship Fund	17.00
One contributor as an addition to the Kappa Delta Rho Scholarship Endowment	10.00

PLANT

Under the will of Malcolm T. Anderson '25 to aid in the construction of a Swimming Pool	74,286.61

SPECIAL FUNDS RESTRICTED

Development Fund:		
New Gifts and Pledges, including $18,245.72* transferred from Alumni Fund	$401,741.97	
Less—Net increase in pledges receivable	80,569.75	
Total Gifts received 1957–1958	$321,172.22	
Less—Transfers to other funds	161,807.41	
Balance to be applied toward Development Fund Projects		159,364.81
Alumni Fund:		
Total gifts 1957–58, including $100 transferred from Development Fund	$43,245.72*	
Less—Transferred to Development Fund	18,245.72*	
Balance staying in Alumni Fund		25,000.00
The Ford Foundation, representing the final installment of the Accomplishment Grant		115,500.00
State of Vermont Appropriation to assist in preparing students for teaching		24,000.00
State of Vermont Senatorial Scholarships		19,300.00
The Edwin Gould Foundation for Scholarship Awards in 1957–58		8,885.00
The Agnes M. Lindsay Trust for Scholarship Awards in 1958–59		8,000.00
National Institute of Health, for Research Grant No. E-1859 for the period September 1, 1957 through August 31, 1958		5,292.00
The Rockefeller Foundation as half payment on a Grant for the establishment of a Russian Institute in the Russian Summer Language School		5,000.00
E. I. duPont de Nemours & Company, Inc., $2,500 for the Department of Chemistry and $1,500 to strengthen the teaching of other intellectual disciplines		4,000.00
Albert H. and Jessie D. Wiggin Foundation to continue the Albert Henry Wiggin Memorial Scholarship commencing with the academic year 1958–59		3,600.00
The Charles Irwin Travelli Fund for 1957–58 Scholarship Awards to designated recipients		3,350.00
Mrs. Helen Hartness Flanders for the Flanders Collection of Balladry and Folk Music Fund		3,150.00
Sarah Frances Hutchinson Cowles Fund, Inc. for scholarships for women		3,000.00
Estate of Redfield Proctor for the final Dutton Fellowship Award		2,500.00
General Electric Educational and Charitable Fund as one of its College Science Grants in Physics, for 1957–58		2,500.00
James S. Kemper Foundation as a scholarship award to two designated recipients		1,800.00
American Cyanamid Company, $600 for a scholarship award in Chemistry and $600 for departmental use, via the Development Fund		1,200.00
Middlebury College Canadian Trust Fund for scholarship awards in 1957–58		1,000.00

*Includes $95.60 investment income from Alumni Endowment of Middlebury Alumni Fund (Continued on the next page . . .)

Alumni Headlines . . .

(Continued from page 27)

by a square opening in the floor slab below which is repeated a square pool. Slightly above this pool is suspended a perforated screen of gold and molten glass spheres.

"Light entering the Chapel," he said, "is so controlled by a series of perforated gold screens, inset with gold glass, that reflection upon the interior pool causes the screen above it to reflect much as a diamond or other precious jewels.

"The opening in the floor is repeated by a similar opening directly above in the roof plane. In essence, the spatial concept is that of a cubical space penetrated at right angles by a rectilinear void," Mr. Cugini stated.

Structural system consists of four concrete piers which rise from the opening, carrying floor and roof slabs by a cantilever in four directions. Exterior walls of the Chapel are white and gold Italian marble and perforated gold screens.

Mr. Cugini explains his main purpose was to create a design which would be "easily comprehended by all people."

"I attempted," he says, "to convey the contemplative spirit by the use and control of light."

DORA WILLSON BROWN, '13

"Civic minded women who devote much of their spare time for the benefit of the community are deserving of more than a casual mention in news items," stated the *St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Caledonian Record* as it cited Mrs. Dora Willson Brown, '13, in recognition of her civic spirit. The newspaper in its citation stated, in part: "Mrs. Brown is one of the few persons giving of her time unselfishly to the service of all humanity and yet never neglecting her own home and family which always come first."

R. L. EASTON, '26

Brigadier General Robert L. Easton retired recently from the Air Force following 34 years of military service. A Command Pilot with 29 years of flying experience encompassing approximately 6000 pilot hours, his last assignment was as Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel of the nationwide Continental Air Command at Mitchell Air Force Base, N.Y.

General and Mrs. Easton will reside in Shoreham, Vt., and Montgomery, Ala.

The Treasurer's Report

The President and Fellows of Middlebury College again submit to all of the Alumni and Alumnae the annual listing of Special Gifts and statement of the financial condition of the College as of June 30, 1958.

BALANCE SHEET

Assets:

Cash and investments (Bonds, stocks, mortgages, real estate, investment in College Plant, etc.) of Funds other than Current Funds:	
Permanent Funds	$ 9,897,046.93
Plant Funds	217,420.65
Special Funds	1,623,409.55
College Plant (less permanent fund assets, $923,-054.25, and special fund assets, $130,152.45, invested in College Plant)	4,723,191.43
Current Funds (cash, securities, inventories, receivables, etc.)	1,195,731.45
Total	$17,656,800.01

Liabilities:

Permanent Funds, including $451,056.30 accumulated realized gains on associated trust fund investments	$ 9,897,046.93
General Plant Funds	4,415,612.08
Stewart Hall Dormitory Mortgage Bonds 2¾%, due 1959 to 1996	525,000.00
Special Funds, restricted as to use	1,160,128.78
Special Funds, unrestricted as to use	463,280.77
Current Fund Liabilities, Deferred income, and reserves	1,195,731.45
Total	$17,656,800.01

STATEMENT OF EXPENSES AND OF RESOURCES USED TO MEET EXPENSES

Expenses:

Administration	$ 207,857.66
Instruction	764,742.58
General Expense and Organized Activities relating to Educational Departments	315,109.18
Buildings and Grounds	314,304.61
Sub-Total	$ 1,602,014.03
Dining and Residence Halls and other Auxiliary Activities	1,129,326.64
Scholarships and other Student Aid	134,391.94
Total	$ 2,865,732.61

Resources used to meet expenses:

Tuition and Fees	$ 1,351,081.73
Investment income availed of	234,212.38
Gifts and other similar receipts availed of	147,613.45
Dining and Residence Halls and other Auxiliary Activities	1,066,080.55
Miscellaneous	66,744.50
Total	$ 2,865,732.61

Respectfully submitted, **Fred P. Lang, '17,** Treasurer

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE SNOW BOWL

1. Ross Trail
2. Proctor Trail
3. Voter Trail
4. Allen Slope & Pomalift
5. Worth Mt. Downhill Trail
6. Ski School & Rope Tow
7. White Slope
8. 50 and 25 Meter Jumps
9. Snow Bowl Lodge

SPORTS CALENDAR

FEBRUARY

2 Hockey—Princeton, 8:00 p.m. at Memorial Field House.
4 Basketball—Wesleyan at Middleton, 8:15 p.m.
5 Basketball—Williams at Williamstown, 8:15 p.m.
6 Hockey—Colby at Waterville, 7:00 p.m.
6, 7 Skiing—Dartmouth Winter Carnival, Hanover, N. H.
7 Basketball—Northeastern at Memorial Field House, 8:15 p.m.
9 Basketball—Varsity vs. Norwich, 8:00 p.m. at Northfield.
12 Hockey—Dartmouth at Hanover, 8:00 p.m.
13 Basketball—Varsity vs. Springfield at Springfield, 8:15 p.m.
14 Hockey—R.P.I. at Memorial Field House, 8:00 p.m.
Basketball—Trinity College at Hartford, 8:45 p.m.
14, 15 Skiing—Norwich Winter Carnival at Northfield. Williams Winter Carnival at Williamstown.
19 Basketball—R.P.I. at Memorial Field House, 3:00 p.m.
Hockey—Norwich at Northfield, 7:30 p.m.
20 Hockey—Williams at Memorial Field House, 2:00 p.m.
Skiing—Middlebury Winter Carnival—EISA Championship.
25 Basketball—Varsity vs. Vermont, 8:30 p.m. at Burlington.
26 Hockey—Norwich at Memorial Field House, 8:00 p.m.
28 Basketball—Varsity vs. Amherst, 8:15 p.m. at Memorial Field House.
Hockey—Hamilton at Clinton, N. Y., 3:30 p.m.

MARCH

1 Skiing—Harvard Bromley Giant Slalom at Manchester, Vt.
2 Hockey—Cornell at Ithaca, 8:00 p.m.
4 Basketball—M.I.T. at Memorial Field House, 8:15 p.m.

Special Gifts . . . (Continued)

Boston Middlebury Alumnae Association for Scholarship Awards	$1,000.00
National Science Foundation for Research Grant No. NSF-G 3457 in Physics	1,000.00
The will of Fanny B. Reed for the Henry Francis Barrows Scholarship Award for 1958–59	1,000.00
An anonymous gift for general purposes	597.68
Col. Joseph A. Wilson '16 for the Class of 1916 Gateway, via the Development Fund	400.00
Don G. Mitchell for the Religion Conference Income Account, via the Development Fund	350.00
Erwin B. Hallett '10 for the President's Purse Income Account	300.00
The French Government for scholarship aid	203.55
Three trustees for general purposes	200.00
The Alumnae Club of Hartford for the Sylvia Westin Wurtz Memorial Scholarship Fund for account of a designated student	200.00
Mr. and Mrs. H. Michael Wilson to continue the H. Michael Wilson Memorial Scholarship Award in 1958–59	131.00
Three contributors to the Bread Loaf Gift Fund	100.00
An anonymous gift to establish the Sigma Phi Epsilon Scholarship Award	34.19
Dr. Stewart Ross '20 for the Ross Trophy for Men's Interclass Ski Meets	25.00
Contribution to the Dean of Women's Discretionary Fund	25.00
An anonymous gift for the Bread Loaf Library in memory of Lucia Mirrielees	21.34
One contributor for the Grounds Improvement Fund	15.00
One contributor for current expenses of the Biology Department	10.00
One contributor for the Harry M. Fife Memorial Fund	

SPECIAL FUNDS UNRESTRICTED

Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid via the Development Fund:	
Esso Education Foundation	3,500.00
National Merit Scholarship Corporation	1,800.00
General Motors Corporation	1,600.00
The Texas Company	1,500.00
Westinghouse Educational Foundation	1,500.00
Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States as a grant directed toward improving the salaries of faculty members	1,000.00
The Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane Foundation, Inc.	500.00
Avon Products Foundation, Inc.	500.00
Time, Incorporated	225.00
Under the will of Col. E. H. R. Green, as proportionate share of 1957 distributable surplus income under the Ruth Lawrence Briggs Trust	51.69

CURRENT FUNDS

The New England Colleges Fund, Inc., constituting Middlebury's share of 1957 contributions to the Fund	12,806.49
The Federal Republic of Germany $2,381.00, FIDES $90.00, Carl Shurz Memorial Foundation, Inc. $345.00, G. Randolph Bishop $50.00, and $404 from Alumni and Friends of the German School for scholarships	3,270.00
The French Government $1,000, the Amicale $520, and one other contributor $5.00 for assistance of outstanding students in the French School	1,525.00
The Italian Government $500, Il Solco $300, Mrs. Lena D. Wolff $250, and $200 from Alumni and Friends of the Italian School for scholarships	1,250.00
An anonymous donor to establish the juvenile literature project at Bread Loaf Writers' Conference	625.00
Funk & Wagnalls Company for a Fellowship in the Bread Loaf Writers' Conference	150.00
Marsden J. Perry for the Fletcher Pratt Memorial Fellowship in the Bread Loaf Writers' Conference	100.00
Class of 1957 at Bread Loaf for scholarship awards	85.00
Edwin W. Lawrence for the debate dinner	50.00
Four contributors for Starr and Abernethy Library Operating Expenses	25.00

GIFTS ON WHICH NO MONETARY VALUES HAVE BEEN PLACED

Books for the German Department and the German Summer School from Dr. Fritz Ludwig Schneider and Dr. Wilhelm Schlag

Two silver bowls, silver trays, and silver ladles in the style fashioned originally by Paul Revere in 1789 from Mrs. Joseph K. Milliken '01

A silver trowel used for the Stewart Hall and Wright Memorial Theatre Cornerstones and two miniature replicas from Mr. R. S. Noonan '21

A set of andirons for the fireplace in Stewart Hall from Mrs. Samuel S. Stratton

A portrait of Gov. John Wolcott Stewart, Class of 1846, to be hung in the reception lounge of Stewart Hall, from Mr. Hall Park McCullough

A grandfather clock from the Estate of Philip B. Stewart for the reception lounge of Stewart Hall

36 reels of audio tape as an award from Audio Devices, Inc. in their educational competition, for the Language Laboratory

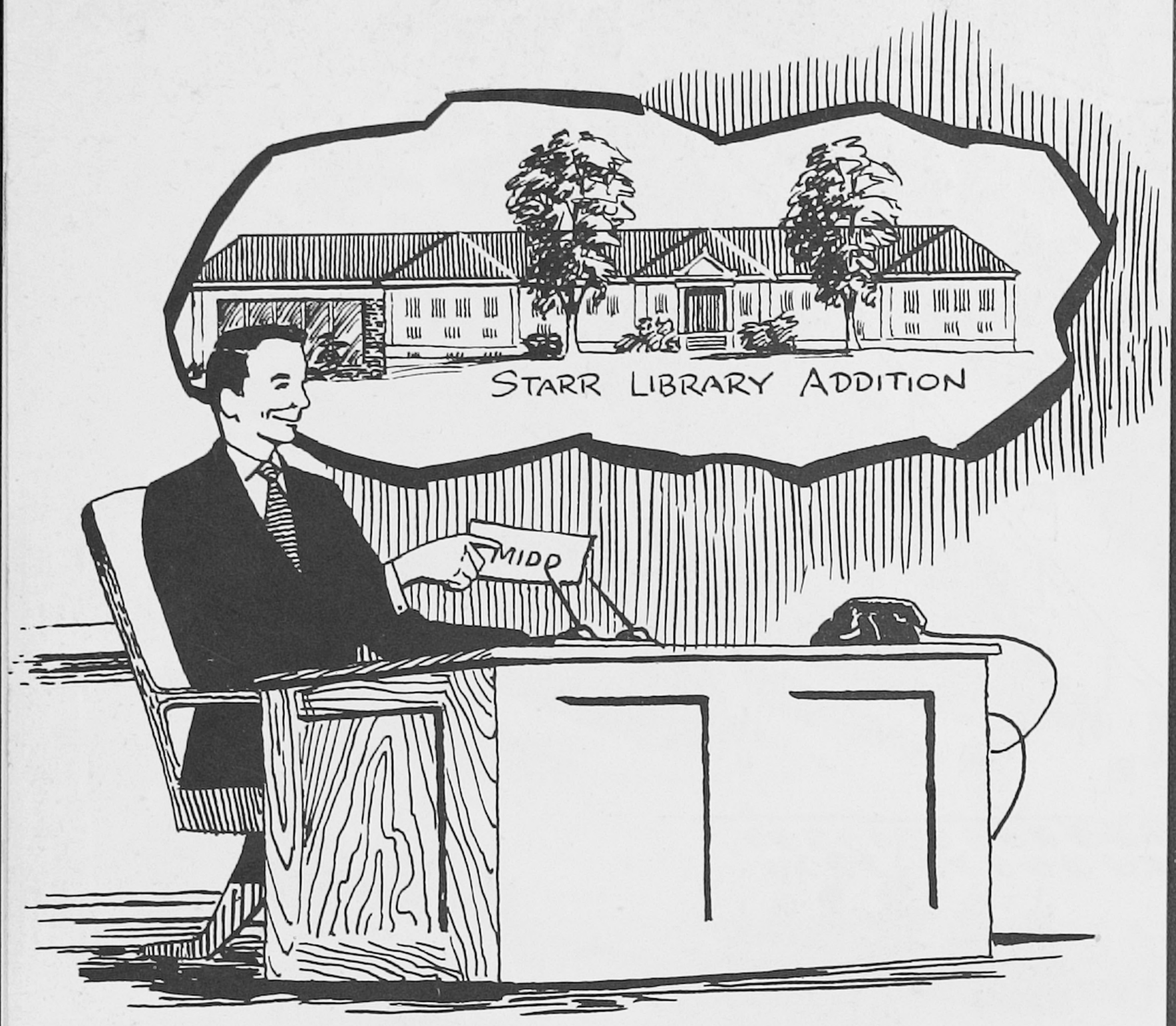
A copy of Inaugural Oration of Joshua Bates, third President of Middlebury College, from Mrs. H. A. Bertachy

Master of Arts Hood from Miss A. F. Murdoch '07

Two academic gowns and two caps from Mr. Geo. H. V. Allen

Mahogany Chippendale dining table with two additional leaves and twelve matching chairs, two with arms, from Mr. and Mrs. Leon S. Gay

TOTAL	$959,914.08



Coming Events

A listing of major campus events which may be of interest to alumni and friends of the College.

February

8	Concert Lecture Series—Keith Amada, pianist. *Wright Memorial Theatre, 8:00 p.m.*
11	Lecture—A. F. Noverre Musson, A.I.A. Subject: On Modern Architecture and the Spirited Man. *Mead Memorial Chapel, 8:00 p.m.*
18, 19	Drama 50—*Bus Stop* by William Inge, directed by Janet Nightingale with the Middlebury Players. *Wright Memorial Theatre, 8:15 p.m.*
19, 20, 21	Middlebury Winter Carnival.

March

	Concert Lecture Series—Senor Marti, lecturer. Subject: Mexican Music and Art. *Wright Memorial Theatre, 8:00 p.m.*
13, 14	Middlebury Conference.
18	Lecture—Dr. Frank Cross, Professor, Harvard University. Subject: Dead Sea Scrolls *Mead Memorial Chapel, 8:00 p.m.*
19, 20, 21	Players present—*Tea House of the August Moon* by John Patrick. *Wright Memorial Theatre, 8:00 p.m.*

SPORTS . . . *See page 47*

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